THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1929 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY | Twenty-Four Pages | BOSTON, FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1929—VOL. XXI, NO. 180 | ATLANTIC EDITION ** | FIVE CENTS A COPY

STORAGE LAWS TO HELP FARMER BORROW ON CROP

Montana and North Dakota Acts Expected to Make Millions Available

GRAIN KEPT ON FARM BECOMES COLLATERAL

Will Facilitate Holding of Wheat for Best Marketing Conditions and Prices

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

FARGO, N. D.—Millions of dollars are expected to be available for the wheat growers in North Dakota and Montana during the approaching harvest season as a result of the new "farm storage laws" which these two states have adopted.

The laws are intended to provide for storing grain on the farms under such conditions that it may serve as collateral on which the farmer can borrow money.

The statutes make grain held under their provisions a basis for negotiable paper, recognized by the Federal Intermediate Credit Bank. The purpose is to make it unnecessary for the farmer to rush his product to the market, in order to obtain money to meet immediate obligations, as has been necessary in the past.

Banks Arrange Loans

The Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of St. Paul has made arrangements to loan money on wheat stored in North Dakota, to the extent of several millions of dollars. The needs in Montana will be handled through the Intermediate Credit Bank in Seattle.

The immediate control of the operations of the law is in the hands of the state grain storage commissioners. Ten farmers, operating on land tributary to any market center, may petition for designation as a grain storage district.

Following this, their grain and storage equipment is inspected, and officially sealed. Samples of the grain are analyzed, and upon a satisfactory report, a warehouse certificate is issued which may be used as negotiable security in obtaining loans.

One advantage seen by the farmers in the new plan is that it allows them to hold their grain a sufficient length of time to permit protein tests. Premiums of as much as 15 cents a bushel are paid for wheat with a protein percentage of more than 12 per cent.

Must Go to Laboratory

The test, however, requires transmission of a sample to a laboratory. Past marketing practices have not allowed sufficient time for this, in addition to the fact that placing of all grain together in one large elevator offset the value from high protein content in any particular crop. The new storage system keeps each farmer's crop separate.

The farm storage law also is expected to permit the farmers to obtain credit without paying high commercial warehouse storage rates. In addition to allowing him the time to determine the exact quality of his grain, it opens the possibility for raising the grade by drying it out in the farmer's own granary.

The law is also expected to have a stabilizing effect upon the market, by enabling the farmer to hold his crop.

Rumania Opposes Hungary's Demand for Treaty Change

Cannot Be Reconciled With Desire for Friendship, Ministry Declares

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BUCHAREST — George Mironescu, Rumanan Foreign Minister, reviewed the controversy between Hungary and the Little Entente in the Chamber June 25, and read out both the Rumanian note of protest against Count Bethlen's declarations on the occasion of the unveiling of the memorial to Hungarian soldiers and the Hungarian reply.

The latter was of moderate tone and expressed surprise at the interpretation of the Hungarian Premier's remarks which, it is stated, were not meant to be unfriendly. It pointed out that the Rumanian Minister at Budapest was aware of the fact that the Hungarian Government opposed the Trianon Treaty, which it considers unjust and wants revised, and wound up with an expression of sincere desire for friendly relations with Rumania.

While admitting that Hungary's friendly sentiments were not doubted, and that the incident could be considered close, the Foreign Minister criticized the reply, on the ground that a desire for friendship and a wish to see the treaty revised could not be reconciled, because revision by peaceful means meant consent of the Little Entente states, which they would never give, consequently Hungary would be forced to war to attain her desire.

INDEX OF THE MONITOR

FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1929

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 20
Sporting News—Page 16
Financial News—Pages 17, 18 and 19

FEATURES

The Home Forum 9
Infinity
Household Arts and Crafts 10
Educational 11
Among the Railroads 17
Radio Playhouse 20
Daily Features 23
Editorials 24

Listen-In as You Ride Is Latest in 'Taxis'

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

Chicago

AT THE annual meeting of the National Association of Taxicab Owners here a taxicab was shown equipped with radio so that the passenger may listen to reports of baseball, stock exchange quotations, news or music as he rides.

Such service has been established by a group of New York cab owners, it was announced. Radio equipment is heavily protected in the cab and the aerial is carried atop. Research work is progressing with a view to establishing a system of dispatching cabs by radio, it was reported.

EGYPT'S PREMIER WANTS BRITISH TROOPS TO LEAVE

Mohamed Pasha Mahmoud Believes Tact Will Smooth Anglo-Egyptian Relations

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The Egyptian Government will obtain customs autonomy in 1930 and experts are now busy working out the details of the new tariff which will come into force at that time, Mohamed Pasha Mahmoud, Prime Minister, told a representative of The Christian Science Monitor in an exclusive interview here.

Egypt is bound by treaty not to give preferential treatment to any country, the Pasha added, but he considered Egypt had the right to change the present ad valorem rate of eight per cent if only in view of the fact that foreigners are now exempt from all taxation except house and land taxes. "Any foreigner with brains can make a fortune out of Egypt today, he said, but we cannot tax him a penny."

Premier Hopeful

As regards the question of capitulations which was the main reason of his visit to England, the Premier expressed himself hopefully as to the outcome of the discussions of the various powers concerned. He considers the system an anachronism, and sees no reason why Egypt should be saddled with it when Turkey and Persia have both thrown it off and China is in process of doing so. If successful, he proposes that the present "mixed" courts with their proportion of foreign judges should remain and be guaranteed complete freedom from political influence, "whether from Egypt or elsewhere." Incidentally, the Pasha paid tribute to the impartiality of this body as its exists today. The law it administers, however, should be assimilated to Egyptian law, which is based upon the French Napoleonic code. Similarly consular courts would be abolished, and the many different national codes of law in force therein today should be unified by agreement of the powers concerned. On the subject of Anglo-Egyptian relations the Premier is convinced that with tact on both sides a solution can ultimately be reached on all questions at issue.

Military Occupation

He found many serious difficulties, however, the Premier said, inherent in the British declaration of 1922, whereon Egyptian independence at present rests. Nevertheless by piecing together the best part of the Milner report of 1920, the Zaghlul-MacDonald negotiations in 1924 and the Sarwat-Chamberlain treaty which was rejected last year he believed a workable solution would be found provided the question of the military occupation of Egyptian soil by British troops could be satisfactorily settled. He is resolutely opposed to the continuance of the occupation a day longer than can be helped.

On the economic side Mahmoud Pasha severely criticized the "inertia" of his predecessors in office—the Wafd.

"They talked and talked," he said, "but did absolutely nothing though there were many projects simply crying out to be taken up."

The only good result of the Wafd inaction, the Premier added, was that a handsome surplus of £38,000,000 has been collected. He proposes to spend some £28,000,000 of this in the next two years "on highly reproductive schemes of irrigation and drainage—so reproductive in fact that the whole capital outlay will be repaid within 10 years."

Bulbs
and
How to Care For Them

The first of a series of four articles prepared in Holland will appear

Tomorrow
on the
HOME BUILDING *and* GARDENING PAGE

HUMAN FACTOR FOUND SUPREME IN ALL BUSINESS

Governor Tells North Carolina Bankers Character Big Thing That Counts

ASHEVILLE, N. C. (AP)—The first and supreme problem in banking, as in every other department of life, is the human problem, O. Max Gardner, Governor, told the North Carolina Bankers' Association in annual session here, and the most successful banker is the man who, with a large and far-seeing unselfishness, best serves his community and his fellowman.

The importance of the human and personal element enters in all business transactions. It is, Governor Gardner declared, just about of supreme importance. In the final analysis the banker does not extend the loan because the security is good or because the collateral is ample, but because of the character of the man seeking the loan.

"The normal basis of business, and particularly of the banking business, is faith in the character, integrity and ability to make their promises good of the individual men and women who engage in business," he concluded.

Discussing what he termed the "puzzle of American prosperity," he said it could at least be defined negatively.

"In the first place," he said, "general prosperity is possible only to the extent that raw materials are processed and adequate to supply and are made to supply human needs; and, in the second place, this process is, in its broadest sense, dependent upon the elimination of waste.

One of the greatest of the forces that make prosperity, he continued, is adaptability. He recited the marvelous changes natural science has wrought in our methods of living.

"The influence of science upon human life and activity is incalculable," he asserted, "and it is a significant fact that only those progressive companies which have kept abreast of the times have prospered."

Competition, he said, has always been and will continue to be, in varying degree, the life of trade. Moreover, individual initiative must remain the corner stone of all industrial progress. On the other hand, he said, the immense advantage of financial strength gained from mergers must be considered, and this strength makes it possible for plant changes to keep abreast of the times.

Scientific taxation and efficiency in government were given as the one other great factor in the Governor's opinion which has a direct bearing on prosperity. The total tax burden has become so large, state and local, he continued, that of necessity we must give thought not only to our capacity to pay the total amount levied annually, but to the direct and indirect economic consequences of this drain on productive capital.

This is, however, Governor Gardner said, only one aspect of the situation. It is just as important to spend tax money wisely as it is to raise it upon an equitable and natural scientific basis.

Hoover Offers Legge Position on Farm Board

President Follows His Custom of Inviting Assistance of Outstanding Men

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Another great business leader has been called upon by President Hoover to give peacetime service to his country.

Alexander H. Legge, president of the International Harvester Company, was offered a place on the new Federal Farm Board by Mr. Hoover.

Mr. Legge served during the war as vice-chairman of the War Industries Board. His administrative abilities and his knowledge of the agricultural situation make him particularly fitted to be a member of the new Farm Board.

The selection of Mr. Legge was recommended to the President by Samuel H. Thompson, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation, as one who would be eminently satisfactory to the farmers.

Mr. Legg it is authoritatively understood is willing to accept the post provided his associates in the International Harvester Company approve. The job pays $12,000 a year.

In calling upon Mr. Legge to give his ability and service to the Government, Mr. Hoover is following out a policy he has adhered to throughout his entire public career.

As Food Administrator and Secretary of Comemrce and now as President, he has asked outstanding leaders in their field to render public service.

Since his taking office as President he has called into public service a score of such outstanding men, including such men as Col. James C. Roop, Budget Director; Charles Evans Hughes, Jr., Solicitor General; Charles J. Rhods, Indian Commissioner; Joseph H. Scattergood, Assistant Indian Commissioner, and Joseph P. Cotton, Under Secretary of State.

BORDER TREATY RATIFIED

RIO DE JANEIRO (By U. P.)—Ratification of the treaty on boundaries and communications between Bolivia and Brazil were exchanged June 27 at Itamarty Palace. Foreign Minister Mangabeira represented Brazil and Bolivian Minister Ismael Montes represented Bolivia.

Atlanta Enlists Youth in Welcome to Educators

Willis A. Sutton, Superintendent of the City's Schools, Surrounded by a Group of His School Children, Typifies Southland's Hospitality Extended to the 10,000 Delegates to the Convention of the National Education Association Meeting in the Municipal Auditorium.

PHILADELPHIA GETS WIDENER ART MUSEUM

$7,000,000 Edifice to House Paintings as Memorial to Donor's Father

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

PHILADELPHIA — The famous Widener collection of art is to be given to Philadelphia, housed in a museum to be erected on the Parkway at a cost of more than $7,000,000, according to information disclosed here.

The city has agreed to purchase a plot of land bounded by Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth, Wood and Vine Streets for approximately $800,000 and rent it to the museum on a long lease at a nominal rental.

The museum is planned by Joseph E. Widener as a memorial to his father, P. A. B. Widener. It has been decided to locate it in this city after claims of New York and Washington had been considered. For a time it was believed that the Widener paintings would go to the national capital. About two years ago Mr. Widener became interested in a movement to make Washington a great art center, and it was believed that he planned to establish a museum there. Prominent Philadelphians are said to have induced him to defer action until this city could adequately present its claims for the museum.

Approval of the ordinance providing for the acquisition of the lot has been given by the City Council's committee on parks and parkways. Although no details of the architectural plans for the museum have been announced, it has been learned that not less than $7,000,000 will be expended.

The Widener art collection, which is now displayed in the Widener home in Elkins Park, near Philadelphia, is regarded as one of the most valuable privately-owned collections of sixteenth century paintings in the world. The owner, who is now in Europe, is known to feel that his collection should be housed in a building devoted exclusively to it, partly because the value and number of the canvases warrant it, and because Mr. Widener desires to make it an impressive and enduring memorial.

Hindenburg Heads United Protest Against Charges of War Guilt

Nation Stirred by Great Demonstrations on Anniversary of Versailles Pact—Law Excluding Former Kaiser From Germany Dropped by Reichstag

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN—The Reichstag has rejected prolongation of the "Law for Protection of the Republic," which thus expires in July. The Minister of Interior Affairs of the Reich announced he would submit a new bill of a similar kind in the autumn. The law failed to receive the two-thirds majority it needs owing to the sudden change of view of one of the smaller parties of the Reichstag. This law was made after Dr. Walter Rathenau's assassination seven years ago, and was designed to prevent open abuse of the Republic as well as revolts against the new régime.

One of its most important articles, which necessitated the two-thirds majority order to be passed by the House was the so-called "Kaiser paragraph," which stipulated that the ex-Kaiser can only return to Germany with the consent of the German Cabinet. This article will in all probability not be contained in the new law the Minister of the Interior intends to submit in the autumn. Thus the Reichstag's vote may lead to serious political consequences.

War Guilt Blame Protested

The entire German press is commenting on the tenth anniversary of the signing of the Treaty of Versailles and Nationalist circles are staging several big demonstrations against the treaty. While differing opinions are voiced as to the advisability of having signed the treaty, all agree that Germany is not to be blamed alone for the outbreak of the war. The confession which Germany made in the treaty was forced from it, and an enforced admission is no admission, it is said here.

Germany maintains that all nations alike were responsible for the outbreak of hostilities.

Germany's disarmament is not stirring the people so much as the fact that other nations are still continuing their armaments. Germany is hoping that the Treaty of Versailles will be revised, if not all at once and in its entirety, then gradually and little by little.

BERLIN (AP)—President Paul von Hindenburg himself headed the signatories to a statement which termed today "a day of mourning" and rejected the allied contention that Germany alone was responsible for the World War.

With the exception of the Rhineland, where an interdiction of the Inter-allied Rhineland Commission interfered, there were demonstrations of protest against "the war guilt lie" the length and breadth of Germany.

Public Demonstrations Barred

German newspapers appeared with borders of heavy black mourning and one Berlin organ, Der Tag, surrounded scenes from Danzig, Posen, Kattowitz and Strasbourg with borders of chains. A huge sky sign in the west end of Berlin adjured German citizens to unite in repudiation of the "war guilt lie."

There was a tenseness in the situation which led the Government to request that its functionaries, high and low, refrain from joining in the public demonstrations.

The proclamation of President von Hindenbburg and members of the Cabinet said:

"To the German people: Today is a day of mourning. Ten years have

(Continued on Page 3, Column 1)

Hawks Slashes Record in Flight to Los Angeles

Lands 19 Hrs., 10 Mins., 28 Secs. After Leaving New York—Off Again to Cut Round-Trip Time

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Capt. Frank Hawks landed here at 8:28:23 p. m., Pacific standard time, establishing a new transcontinental nonstop flight record of 19 hours 10 minutes 28 seconds from Roosevelt Field, New York. He left New York at 5:12:51 a. m. today. The time was checked officially.

The previous record, established by the late Capt. C. B. D. Collyer and Harry Tucker, was 24 hours 51 minutes.

Captain Hawks planned to take off as soon as his plane was serviced here, in a double attempt to better his own Los Angeles-New York record of 18 hours 21 minutes 59 seconds and to make a round-trip flight from New York to Los Angeles and return in total elapsed time of 36 hours or less.

Captain Hawks was received by airport officials and given facilities for a hot bath, a hot meal and about an hour's sleep.

He took off for the return trip to New York at 3:37 p. m., June 28.

SOVIET FLIER TO AID KARSKY EXPEDITION

MOSCOW (AP)—Ivan Chukhnovsky, Soviet aviator who first discovered the Malmgren group from the dirigible Italia on the ice, soon will make an extensive polar flight.

From Leningrad he will fly to Novaya Zemlya, where, with the Geophysical Observatory as a base, he will aid the Karsky expedition scheduled to leave July 9, on the ice cutter Krassin. The expedition will study the Karsky ice region.

Every Tree to Be Memorial in Woodland Hall of Fame

Each Celebrity to Plant His Own at New Arboretum in Newark, O.—Brother of Gen. Dawes Provides Tract for Project—Pershing Aids

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEWARK, O.—A woodland Hall of Fame, in which memorials to famous Americans will be trees planted by the celebrities themselves, is established in an important new arboretum here.

A deed just filed by Beman G. Dawes, brother of the Ambassador to Great Britain, puts a 293 acre forest near Newark into the keeping of a self-perpetuating board of trustees who are entrusted to develop it for educational purposes.

Several prominent men already have journeyed to Dawes Wood to plant their trees. Among them is Joy Morton, founder of the Morton Arboretum at Lisle, Ill., who had a tree brought from the Nebraska home of his father, J. Sterling Morton, founder of Arbor Day, as a memorial to him.

Gen. John J. Pershing is expected to visit the forest this summer to plant a tree at the entrance of Pershing Avenue, a boulevard which eventually will be the main approach to the arboretum, lined with arborial memorials to the various units of the A. E. F. in 1917-1918. Several prominent army officers have already put in their own plantings.

Dawes Arboretum, under the plan of its founders, would become a national shrine and source of information concerning the men whose memorial trees are planted there. In a clearing on a promontory rising out of the woodland, it is planned to erect a monumental building which will serve both as a laboratory of information concerning the hundreds of varieties of trees in the arboretum and as a library containing authentic documents concerning the lives and works of those represented in the leafy Hall of Fame.

Already the wooded area is nourishing some of the picturesque species of Scandinavia, Japan and Australia, besides the trees commonly grown in the temperate zones of America. Sub-tropical plants, such as oranges, also are flourishing there.

FRANCE TO ASK MORE TIME ON AMERICAN DEBT

Deputies Object to Having Hands Forced on Ratification of Accords

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU

PARIS—France is to begin immediately new negotiations with the United States for postponement of the date of maturity of the war stocks debt.

On Aug. 1 France must pay $407,000,000 unless the debt accord is previously ratified by the French Chamber or governmental decree. But Parliament objects to having its hands forced and would like to have until the end of the year to consider what action it shall take.

This was the dramatic turn taken in the Chamber debate. It has become apparent that the time table carefully prepared which would enable Germany and the Allies to accept the Young plan in a great international conference and allow France to rati-

(Continued on Page Column)

PEIPING MAYOR QUITS JOB—RESIGNS LATER

Ho Chi-kung 'Plays Safe' When War Lord Leaves

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PEIPING, China—The uncertainties of political life in China have been demonstrated again in the abrupt resignation from office of Mayor Ho Chi-kung, who has easily dominated the municipal government of the former capital for a year.

In fact, Mayor Ho quit office some time before he resigned. He was an adherent of Marshal Feng Yu-hsiang, and when Marshal Feng broke with the Nanking faction Mayor Ho suddenly disappeared. His resignation came by mail from a distant city some time later.

Similar action was taken by Y. L. Tong, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs at Nanking, and Lu Chung-lin, acting Minister of War at Nanking.

Secrecy Shrouds British Race Car

Designer Claims 280 Miles Per Hour for New Motor

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The most powerful racing car in the world will be built in Britain for an attempt next February to beat the world's speed record of 231 miles per hour established by Sir Henry Segrave at Daytona Beach, Fla., last March.

Following a secret meeting in Paris between Louis Coatalen, famous designer of the Sunbeam Motor Car Company and Kaye Don, one of Britain's most experienced and most fearless drivers and the winner last year of the great international road race at Belfast, it was announced that work on "Hush Hush Number Two" would start immediately. Costing altogether £25,000, its engine of more than 1000 horsepower will give a maximum speed exceeding 280 miles per hour.

It is reported that the decision to build the car followed news from New York that America intends making an attempt next year at Daytona Beach to lower the British speed record.

N. E. A. DEFENDS RIGHT TO TEACH DRY LAW FACTS

Sharp Line Drawn Between Showing Alcohol's Evils and 'Propaganda'

IDEAL OF DEMOCRACY ASSIGNED TO SCHOOLS

Atlanta Seeks to Outdo Record for Hospitality Set at Convention in 1882

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTA, Ga.—A sharp distinction between "propaganda" and the facts about temperance and alcohol was drawn at the National Education Association's sixty-third annual convention which has just opened here. The public schools, the convention was told, have a right and a duty to teach the facts about liquor. But material of a controversial nature, it was emphasized, has no place in the schoolroom.

The discussion of prohibition teaching was one of a number of problems which educators, representing 193,000 members of the association throughout the country, are considering at their first sessions to be held in the South for 47 years.

The action of President Hoover in preventing the prohibition bureau from distributing pamphlets for school use, apparently evoked the expressions which pointed out the difference between established or mooted teachings.

Welcome Constructive Data

"Temperance facts and prohibition facts, if of a constructive rather than a controversial nature, would be welcomed, whatever their source," said Joy Elmer Morgan, editor of the journal of the association.

"It is not the business of the schools to deal with the heated aspects of the police question. But it is important that children learn how to find out for themselves the fundamental economic aspects of prohibition.

"They can be directed to do this especially well in their own communities. For example, in Reading, Pa., a junior high school has been built on the site of an old brewery. Children could investigate for themselves whether the wealth that built the school would have gone in the old days to support the brewery. There are similar opportunities everywhere.

"Teachers of the country are overwhelmingly in favor of prohibition because they have seen the benefits it has brought to children and their

(Continued on Page 4, Column 1)

Tacna-Arica Pact Up to Congresses of Chile and Peru

Government Leaders Emphasize Benefits—Preparations Are Made for Transfer

LIMA, Peru (By U. P.)—Declaring that the Tacna-Arica treaty represents a transcendental act in the democratic life of Peru and a guarantee for the future of the Republic, President Leguia addressed a joint session of Congress asking for ratification of the accord.

The President pointed out that the unfulfilled clause of the Ancon Treaty had kept Peruvians and Chileans separated and was a constant threat of war, where the present treaty reconciles the two peoples, liberates the districts of Tacna and Tarata, and establishes definite sovereignty of Arica.

Foreign Minister Rada y Gamio delivered a report on the treaty.

SANTIAGO, Chile (By U. P.)—Foreign Minister Gallardo Rios, in a 3½-hour secret session of the Senate, spoke on the commercial, diplomatic and international reasons in favor of settlement of the Tacna-Arica question. His speech was enthusiastically received.

Alberto Serrano, newly appointed Governor of the district of Arica, has sailed for that place, accompanied by Gonzalo Robles, superintendent of the Tacna district and president of the commission charged with delivering Tacna to Peru. Negotiations for transferring Tacna will be started immediately upon their arrival at Arica.

COLLEGES ARRANGE TO 'POOL' PROFESSORS

Pennsylvania Institutions Will Exchange Lecturers

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

HAVERFORD, Pa.—Colleges and universities in the vicinity of Philadelphia will "pool" their professors next fall in carrying out a plan adopted at the suggestion of W. W. Comfort, president of Haverford College. Short series of lectures will be given reciprocally at neighboring institutions by members of the Philadelphia faculties, according to the plan, which goes into effect in September.

Announcement of the pedagogic exchange was made following the Haverford College commencement by Alfred C. Maule of Bryn Mawr, Pa., chairman of the Haverford Alumni Association's advisory committee. Mr. Maule commended the plan as conducive of broader and more varied teaching and study.

QUOTA PRAISED FOR IMPROVING SOCIAL SPHERE

Women's Organization Also Smooths Business Day, Speaker Declares

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WORCESTER, Mass.—The Rev. Dietta Emerson of Wilmington, Del., was re-elected president of Quota International at the closing session of the tenth annual convention here. Catherine Olney of Worcester was re-elected first vice-president.

A new set of by-laws was adopted by the convention, calling for minor changes in the organization and an increase in the per capita tax. The convention was invited to hold its next annual convention at Winnipeg, Canada.

Improving Relations

At a dinner last night under the auspices of the Boston Quota Club, Mrs. Claude U. Gilson, traveler and lecturer, spoke on the work that the Quota organization is doing to improve social and business relations between men and women.

The Quota Club, she said, is giving women something to talk about and be interested in and promoting better understanding between the two sexes.

It takes less courage to be a clinging vine than to stand on one's own feet, she said, in speaking of modern women in the business world. American women are getting the courage to stand on their own feet; they are developing so as to be independent, to do things themselves.

Commends Young People

As an illustration of the courage women are developing, she pointed out that the younger generation are showing a new readiness to face the truth honestly. "We older people didn't do this," she declared. "We were brought up to believe we couldn't, but the younger generation are finding things out for themselves and are holding to their own opinions."

The speaker said that women should use their leisure time to good advantage by being occupied and interested in something. Organizations like Quota are helping to solve a serious American problem in the right use of leisure, she said.

A banquet tonight which Gov. Frank G. Allen will attend will end the convention.

Diplomatic Dignity and Red Tape Find Little Favor With Dawes

United States Ambassador Impresses Correspondents by His 'Disarming Frankness, His Keen Sense of Honor and Very Genuine Humility'

By J. F. PHILLIPS

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—The American newspaper correspondents in London on being invited to meet Gen. Charles G. Dawes for the first time at the Embassy in Grosvenor Gardens enjoyed an interesting hour with the Chicago banker-soldier-statesman.

Europe expects great things of General Dawes in any forthcoming effort to reduce the world's crushing burden of sea armaments.

The new envoy to the Court of St. James's expressed his pleasure at being in London. "If anyone here has anything to say about this embassy let him say it now," he declared, "because I am going to say it is perfect. I think it is the best-conducted embassy I have ever seen."

General Dawes picked up a statement he had prepared for publication, summarizing his and Hugh S. Gibson's recent meetings with Ramsay MacDonald, British Prime Minister, on the subject of disarmament. When he had finished reading it aloud, someone asked whether one of the paragraphs actually meant that negotiations had not proceeded to a definite conclusion, to which General Dawes replied: "It means exactly what it says; no more, no less."

He declined further comment, adding dryly: "If I told you any more, you would know as much as I do."

Three outstanding traits characterize General Dawes—his almost naïve and disarming frankness, his keen sense of honor and a very genuine humility.

"Gentlemen," he said, his face lighting with a smile as the 16 reporters ranged themselves about his desk, "I am as transparent as a pane of glass."

Questions there were aplenty, in parrying which the former vice-president showed a fitness for his mission—the deepening of Anglo-American understanding — upon which Mr. Hoover has sent him abroad.

"I am going to make very few speeches in the future," said the Ambassador, "none except on special occasions, such as the recent one to my comrades of the British Legion and to my fellow-Americans on Independence and Memorial Days."

He endeavored to minimize his ambassadorial importance, saying that he was merely the representative of the American Government, acting for his chief, President Hoover. Diplomatic dignity and red tape evidently are not held in high esteem by this brigadier general who served Gerneral Pershing so faithfully and well in France. Singularly enough not one of his interrogators addressed him in the customary manner as "Mr. Ambassador," but always as "General," disregarding what is said to be one of General Dawes' pet aversions. He prefers, some say, to be called plain "Mister."

Someone asked whether he had anything further to say about the proposed naval yardstick for reaching disarmament equations and also whether the United States Navy officials had already devised such a yardstick to measure the actual American seapower. General Dawes parried the question with a little anecdote. It concerned his "old friend and golf partner," John T. McCutcheon, the cartoonist of Chicago. General Dawes was asked some years ago to name his friend's baby and said, "Call her Helen Maria," and he had been misquoted ever since.

He declined to discuss either question, professing sincere ignorance of both and repeating Spencer's maxim in justification of his refusal to talk, that "the growth of wisdom is inevitably checked when ignorance seeks to occupy wisdom's place." He was not going to talk, he said unless he could talk about something he understood and the naval yardstick was not going to talk, he said, unless "I would like you to believe that I am terribly ignorant about a lot of things," he explained simply, "and that I am not trying any pose or holding any thought that you will consider my reticence on this subject as a sign of great knowledge and astuteness."

"If it is a discreet question, General, would you care to say anything about the Young reparation report and the rumor that you may preside at the international ratification meeting, possibly in London?"

Quick as a flash, General Dawes drolly responded: "Your question is discreet enough, but it would be indiscreet in me to answer."

The Ambassador seems to possess a never-failing sangfroid, typical, indeed, of many British public men, which may the better enable them to understand the famous Illinoisan.

Years ago consternation might have been caused at a court presentation ceremony at Buckingham Palace if the American Ambassador instead of wearing the customary satin knee breeches had appeared in regulation evening dress. General Dawes ignored that old convention this week and sartorial London, still aghast, may live to applaud his courage.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

Published daily except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 31, 1918.

Lester E. Smith Co.

Lexington, Mass. Telephone Lex. 0327

Special Values June 28 to July 3

Short Legs Spring Lamb	42c lb.
Loins Spring Lamb	25c lb.
Boneless Beef Pot Roast	38c lb.
Boneless Sirloin Roast Beef	60c lb.
U. S. Reed Hams, whole	35c lb.
Fresh Fancy Fowl	42c lb.
Fancy Broiling Chickens	48c lb.
Ralston (1 pkg. wheat flakes given away)	23c
Stuffed Olives, 6 oz. bottle	23c
Rumford Baking Powder, 1 lb.	29c
Fly Tox, ½ pint	39c
1 pint	59c

Deliveries made in Arlington, Bedford, Lexington, Waltham.

RAISED

The Process which makes Printing Strikingly Different.

Service? Prompt.
Prices? Reasonable.

Hadley Press, Inc.

Lexington, Mass.
Telephone Lex. 0784

The Reed Laundry

Launderers

QUALITY WORK
QUICK SERVICE

CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE
Telephone 103

YELLOW LANTERN TEA HOUSE
CONCORD, Mass.
Tel. Concord 231-R
Lunch
Tea *Supper*
Overnight Accommodation

OFFICIALS CALL GOULD ATTITUDE ON WINES WRONG

Make It Clear That Making Wine From Fruit Juices Violates the Law

WASHINGTON (AP) — Prohibition enforcement officials hold views in sharp contrast to those expressed by Senator Arthur R. Gould (R.), Senator from Maine in his defense of his "right to have, make and drink" light wines and beers.

While Dr. J. M. Doran, prohibition commissioner, and Seymour Lowman, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, have refused to comment on the Senator's letter, made public in a St. Louis court case, saying he had obtained "some very fair results" with the product of a grape juice company to which it was addressed, the two officials have made it clear that they regard the making of wine from fruit juices as a violation of the Prohibition Law.

Publication of the letter served as a reminder that Dr. Doran has not announced the result of his recent survey of the California grape juice crop to determine the ultimate use to which it was put and whether any of it went into the manufacture of illicit liquor. The commissioner declined to say just what he expected would be shown when the study was completed.

"The law permits only the manufacture of unfermented fruit juices for exclusive consumption in the home," he said, "and the manufacture of wine is unlawful and punishable with the same penalty as the manufacture of any other liquor."

The Prohibition Bureau has never taken a great interest in the making of wine or home brew in the home, because its forces are deemed inadequate to start such a campaign.

Senator Gould of Maine Declares He Wants Wines

ST. LOUIS (AP)—A two-year-old letter written by Arthur R. Gould (R.), Senator from Maine, known as a dry, to a St. Louis grape juice company, in which he told of getting "some very good results," with the concern's unfermented product, and said he favored modification of the Prohibition Law, was made public here on June 27.

The letter was taken into federal court by Ray Weinbrenner, attorney for the Colony Vintages Company, successor to the Fresno Vineyards Company of St. Louis, for presentation along with letters from several other customers to support its claim that its products were satisfactory.

The case on trial is a $100,000 breach of contract action brought by West Coast Vineyards Company against the Colony Company and the Italian Swiss Colony Company of California, charging that the grape juice, which the West Coast concern had contracted to distribute, spoiled in the hands of customers.

Not Included in Evidence

The letter was not introduced in evidence, but the attorney said he hoped to read it into the records.

The letter was written on stationery of the Committee of Commerce of the United States Senate and was dated May 11, 1927. It spoke of "our little unsettled matter," and continued:

"I have none of the data here with me, but as I remember it, you sent me some goods that refused to work. You gave me further instructions and, after a good deal of bother, I got some very fair results. But in another way I had some bad luck. When I came here (to Washington) in December, I left the goods in what I thought was a safe place.

"When I returned home Christmas time I found less than half of each package, the balance having been stolen. However, that was a pretty good recommendation for the goods, for, it it hadn't had some virtue it would never have been pilfered away. I took care of about three gallons in each keg, which I still have on hand, and it is improving every month."

Says Others Lack Courage

The Senator then acknowledged receipt of a case of cordials the company had sent him, and asked for a bill that he might pay what he owed the concern.

"As you know," the letter continued, "I come from a prohibition state and I am supposed to be a prohibitionist, but I am about as loyal to the prohibition element as some of these Southern Democrats are to their party. I note they are obliged to be Democrats to hold their jobs in Washington, but some of them often unite with the Republicans. While I am from a prohibition state and find it is not policy to be too outspoken as to my sentiments, I don't mind telling the world that I believe a license for light wines and beer would be a great improvement over the present prohibition law that seems impossible to enforce."

The letter stated that a great many other senators and congressmen "feel just about as I do, but lack the moral courage to stand up and vote as they believe." It concluded that "I may be able to be of service to you people before my term expires here."

Gould's Stand Solidifies Dry Opposition in Maine

PRESQUE ISLE, Me. (AP)—Maine, which 75 years ago adopted a prohibitory liquor law, learns that its junior United States Senator, elected on a dry platform, is an advocate of modification.

Senator Arthur R. Gould's statement drew immediate announcements from anti-saloon leaders that the State's dry forces would be aligned against his re-election a year hence.

Questioned at his home here, Senator Gould was vehement in defense of his right to "have, make and drink" wine and beer. Residents of his own section of northern Maine made wine from elderberries and grapes, he said.

Senator Gould, who was elected in 1926 to fill the unexpired term of the late Bert M. Fernald, voted against the recently enacted Jones Law, which imposes stiff penalties for liquor law violations, because he "had always stood that way." He has not announced his candidacy for re-election.

The Rev. Frederick W. Smith of Waterville, executive secretary of the Maine Christian Civic League, stated that the organization would oppose Senator Gould's re-election. The league represents the Anti-Saloon League of America, which has no branch in Maine.

Mrs. Althea G. Quinby, state president of the W. C. T. U., said that "Senator Gould was not the candidate of the W. C. T. U. Certainly the organization will be even more frank and outspoken against his re-election."

AMERICAN EXHIBITED BY ALBANY COLLECTOR

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ALBANY, N. Y.—A collection of early prints and books dealing with American social and historic life, a large part of which was gathered from rural homes in eastern New York, has been placed on exhibition by John E. Scopes of Albany, an authority on early Americana.

Waltham 8-Day Carved Wall Clock

Finished in antique gilt, is 15 inches high, 10¾ inches wide, 3¼ inches deep..... $35.00

Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry
2 CONVENIENT STORES
Bennett Brothers
425-9 Ave. At 36th St. 2nd Floor
175 BROADWAY At CORTLANDT ST. 2nd Floor
NEW YORK

INTER-EMPIRE PREFERENTIAL TRADE FORESEEN

Canada, Says Minister, Is Prepared to Take Action Over Tariff Situation

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

OTTAWA—"Canada has made and will make her own tariff structure to suit her own economic needs, and I hesitate not one moment to say that if the changes in the American tariff which may take place in November are found to be detrimental to the interests of Canada, the changes necessary in our tariff structure to correct the situation will unquestionably be made."

In these words James Malcolm, Minister of Trade and Commerce, speaking at Tara, Ont., gave the first intimation of the Government's intention to take action in regard to the tariff situation. Such action would not be in the direction of a brick for brick policy, however, for there were many commodities such as cotton which must be obtained from the United States, but rather toward the lowering of the preferential tariffs within the Empire and encouraging trade with the sister dominions.

Trade Within Empire

He pointed out that ever since 1897 the Liberal Party had been strongly behind the development of trade within the British Empire, and figures showed that within the last eight years imports from British countries have increased from $150,000,000 to $257,000,000, and exports from $347,000,000 to $539,000,000. Within this period Canadian trade with the United Kingdom has grown from $417,000,000 to $625,000,000; with Australia from $11,000,000 to $23,000,000; with British South Africa from $4,000,000 to $12,500,000; with British West India from $7,000,000 to $22,000,000; with British West Indies from $28,000,000 to $41,000,000, and with New Zealand from $6,000,000 to $30,000,000.

"These spectacular figures the Canadian public realizes," said Mr. Malcolm, "are the direct result of the Government's policy to develop trade with sister dominions and are brought about by virtue of political preference and steamship connections."

Conservative Criticism

Replying to a criticism by the Conservative Party for permitting the large exportation of unfinished goods to the United States, the Minister said that during 1928 Canada imported raw materials to the extent of $222,000,000 and exported to that country raw materials amounting to $153,000,000, "so that in so far as exchange of raw materials is concerned, our sacrifice (if that it be to sell unfinished products) was less than the sacrifice of the United States by $69,000,000."

Even in the trade of semi-manufactured goods the balance was in Canada's favor by some $71,000,000. In finished goods, however, the balance was in favor of the United States by some $244,000,000. While the unfavorable trade balance with the United States is still higher for the fiscal year just closed, standing at $365,000,000, this feature is less marked than it was 15 years ago, when the low Underwood tariff was in effect when, the Minister pointed out, Canada bought from the United States $100 worth of goods to every $44 worth sold them. Today Canada's exports amount to $55 for every $100 worth of imports.

"No situation has arisen during the past eight years," declared Mr. Malcolm, "that has not been satisfactorily met, nor do I believe the people of Canada fear that should a change be made in the American fiscal policy detrimental to Canadian interests, that the Government is not prepared to meet it."

Reichstag Bans Low Wheat Tariff

Ruling Issued Mills Are to Purchase at Least 40 Per Cent of Native Grain

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN—The Reichstag voted for the abolition of the special low importation tariffs on wheat, so that in future all nations such as Canada and Australia, not enjoying the most-favored-nations' rights because they have not a commercial treaty with Germany must pay the highest German tariff, which is 7 marks 50 pfennigs per double hundredweight.

Canada, however, can avoid doing this by sending its grain via the United States, and Australia by sending it under the protection of a tariff agreement concluded by Great Britain.

The Swedish commercial treaty, on which the most-favored-nation clause is based, will be suspended, however, next February. The Reichstag also voted that 40 per cent of the wheat purchased by German mills must be German. This will restrict importation.

ZOO EXCHANGES PLANNED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MEXICO CITY—Jose A. Duran has been commissioned by the Ministry of Agriculture to visit the chief zoos in Europe with a view to arranging for the exchange of specimens between them and the Mexico City Zoological Gardens.

Pudding Stone Inn

One of the difficult things to find near the city is a quiet, restful place to spend a week or week-end. Here in twelve acres of big trees, away from the whir of the city, is the Pudding Stone. Convenient, comfortable and where excellent food is served. Write for folder. G. N. VINCENT, Boonton, N. J.

Hats and Dresses

Week End and Holiday Sale

HATS from $1.88 to $5.00
DRESSES $5.00 and up

ALMA ROSE

Open Evenings *Academy 7928*
115 West 104th Street, New York City
Col. Ave. "L" Sta. MAR-SOL COURT
103rd St. B'way Sub. Sta.

NEW YORK CITY

Crisp Wool Crashes for Men

Here is a fine selection in Crisp Wool Crashes for a summer suit. This open weave material is ideal for the hot days—and days that are just warm.

Wonderfully clear colorings in grey and tan and blue—the greys are particularly attractive.

This refers to our special order department—wherein the suit is made for you in about one week—

Coats and Trousers $41—Coat, Vest and Trousers $46—Coat, Vest and Two Trousers $59.50.

Gibson N. Vincent

6th Ave., between 31st and 32nd Sts.

[IN BRITISH COLUMBIA]

The Vancouver Daily Province

is to be found in the great majority of homes and is welcomed by father, mother and the children alike.

"The Province aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home Devoted to Public Service."

H. Sulka & Company

SHIRTMAKERS AND HABERDASHERS

BATHING SUITS—BEACH ROBES

You will find our Bathing Suits with well Tailored Trunks of our own make, and also Beach Robes of the Finest Flannels, most unusual.

Our Prices Are Not Excessive

512 FIFTH AVENUE—AT 43D STREET
NEW YORK
LONDON 27 OLD BOND STREET
PARIS 2 RUE DE CASTIGLIONE

FREEDOM ASKED BY MAN OPPOSED TO VACCINATION

Another Jail Term Said to Threaten Father of New Hampshire Boy

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MILFORD, N. H.—After six months' imprisonment, growing out of his refusal to permit the vaccination of his young son, Albert W. Peacock of Milford has just made an application to the Board of Education in which he asks to be safeguarded from further arrest in connection with his action.

Mr. Peacock was sentenced to jail at Manchester for failure to send his son to school, after the boy had been barred from school for failure to be vaccinated. The father objected to vaccination upon conscientious grounds. In his application to the Board of Education he asks the board to permit the youth to enter school without vaccination, on the ground of conscientious scruples; to assign the boy to some other school, public or private, where vaccination is not required, or to excuse him from school attendance.

Mr. Peacock was released from jail on May 15, by order of the Governor and advice of the council, on grounds that his family was in want. His application to the board declares that he is in danger of again being deprived of his liberty. His application continues:

A condition of attendance at our public school is that Roy shall either have had smallpox or be vaccinated. He has never had the smallpox. Although I prefer his catching smallpox to his being vaccinated, I am unwilling to subject him unnecessarily to that disease, and would not be allowed to do so, even if I attempted it. . . .

Disappearance of the former ravages of smallpox has been falsely credited to vaccination, when in fact it should be credited to modern sanitation, sewers, waterworks, fly screens, garbage removal, etc. . . .

My son as nature made him, and as I have kept him so far, is healthy. . . . I do not believe a healthy child is a menace to other children, and if the others are immunized as claimed, by vaccination, there is no public danger from leaving my son unvaccinated.

Rather than sacrifice my son, I am prepared to undergo whatever punishment may be inflicted. But I earnestly hope I may be spared that by your granting my request.

FOOD MERGER CONCERNS TO KEEP TRADE NAMES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Standard Brands, Inc., will be the name of the new $430,000,000 food merger corporation which is being formed to take over the stock of the Fleischmann Company, Royal Baking Powder Company and E. W. Gillett Company, Ltd., of Canada, according to announcement just made by J. P. Morgan & Co.

The companies included in the merger will retain their identities and their products will continue under their established trade names, it was said.

BRONX, N. Y. CITY

For 4th of July

Special Low Price on Children's Shoes

Nunn-Bush

Shoes for Men

Queen Quality Shoes FOR LADIES

FISHER'S SHOE STORE
2968-3rd Ave. Near 153 St.

BRONX, N. Y. CITY

Georgia B Sample

MILLINERY

SPRING HATS OF DISTINCTION

Open Wednesday, Friday and Saturday Evenings

135 East Fordham Road
NEW YORK CITY

BRONX, N. Y. CITY

Rebuilding Sale

We Are Building Larger Quarters

All goods now at cost or slightly above cost.

CORSETS
CORSELETTES
BRASSIERES
HOSIERY—GLOVES
BATHING SUITS

Florence Shop

CORSETS, GLOVES, HOSIERY, UNDERWEAR

7 WEST FORDHAM ROAD
NEW YORK CITY Near Jerome Ave.

"NEVASPRED"

Showing elastic side straps INDIVIDUALLY ADJUSTABLE.

Adjusted →

Note flatness of abdomen and back, also reduction of model's hollow back.

Takes care of the two most difficult points of a woman's figure—the hips and diaphragm—also does away with hollow back.

Call or write for Booklet

Madame ALSTON
13-39 W. 34th St. New York
WIsconsin 3878
In Philadelphia—Frutchey 8th Shop
In Buffalo—Elsa Schauer, 1210 Main St.

NEW YORK CITY

For Summer - Let Us Take

Complete Care of Your Rugs *Shampooing Process*
Cleaning—Dyeing—Sewing

Free Storage to September 1

Estimates Cheerfully Given. Special rates to Churches and Reading Rooms.
Telephones: Mottsaven 3776—1313
Insurance on each Rug up to $50 while in our possession. Free Call and Delivery in Greater New York and Westchester County.
We refer you to satisfied Monitor readers.

Globe Carpet Cleaning Co., Inc.

94-96 LINCOLN AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

$2.00 and $2.50 CHIFFON HOSE

$1.39 pair

A famous brand regarded by many women as the finest in the country. We cannot advertise the maker's name.

A. Steiger & Co.
HOLYOKE, MASS.

New York—Brooklyn—Long Island

Faultless in Appearance after Long Wear

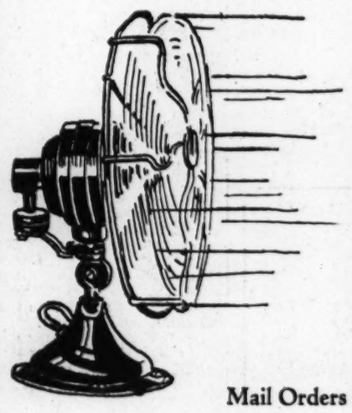
Let us take care of your clothes and we will keep them looking irreproachable long after they would ordinarily have been worn threadbare. Our modern methods of Tailoring, Pressing, Cleaning, Dyeing, Textile Weaving, Hat Renovating, Shine Removing and Renapping, Laundering and Shoe Rebuilding have been developed through 23 years of experience and all our work—done by experts—is guaranteed to please.

Telephone our nearest branch store and we will call for your clothes promptly. They will be delivered when promised and are properly insured against fire and theft while in our keeping.

Private fitting rooms in each of our 50 branch stores.

Berger Service
"PROMISES KEPT"
MASTER
CLEANERS & DYERS
TAILORING SERVICE
Executive Offices
13-15 West 28th Street, NEW YORK
Telephone Lexington 7387
See Telephone Directory for Branch Most Convenient

A Private Breeze All Your Own!



Any TIME you want it—
Any PLACE you want it!

which is more than can be said of even the most expensive sea breezes and mountain airs! Just turn on a Polar Cub Electric Fan and you can have elegant vacation weather right in your office or boudoir, personally directed.

Mail Orders Filled Promptly

10-inch Polar Cub Fan, Universal Motor, Oscillating..9.95
9-inch Polar Cub Fan, Universal Motor.....4.95

A. & S.—Lower Floor, Central Building

ABRAHAM & STRAUS inc
BROOKLYN

LIBERIA PLANS INSTITUTE ON TUSKEGEE LINES

Dr. Taylor Returns From Advisory Visit to President of Negro Republic

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Invited by Liberia to advise the President, Charles D. B. King, and the Liberian Government concerning the proposed Tuskegee Institute for the little Negro Republic of West Africa, Dr. Robert Robinson Taylor, vice-principal of Tuskegee Institute in Alabama, has just reached London on his way home.

"There are signs of progress in Liberia everywhere," Mr. Taylor told The Christian Science Monitor representative, "especially in the building of good roads, one of which is going across the country to the frontier and in the increased appropriations for education.

"James E. Sibley, the American educationist who was appointed adviser to the Government two or three years ago has the complete confidence of the authorities. President King told me that now the frontier question has been settled and the hostility of some of the hinterland tribes overcome, the Liberian Government is able to concentrate more attention on domestic matters. A conference on various problems between the Government and 800 chiefs was recently held and produced good results.

"The Liberian Tuskegee scheme toward which Miss Olivia Phelps Stokes left $75,000 which has since been increased by missionary and other contributions to $100,000, said Dr. Taylor, caught the imagination of all three sections of the community, the Americo-Liberians, the native Liberians and the Europeans, the latter consisting mainly of Americans and British.

"The Government has provisionally given 1000 acres for the college at Kakata on rolling country in a well-populated district, and on a fine new road 46 miles from Monrovia, the capital," he explained. "They asked me to report on its suitability. As the site is eminently desirable, well watered, with good soil for agriculture and already possesses some oil nut plantations, I shall report favorably to the advisory committee in New York." An architect by profession, Dr. Taylor has been asked by the Liberian Government to supervise the plans and the construction of the schools.

"Quite apart from the employment that is being given and the valuable mechanical and other training the workers receive, this new development (rubber planting) is leading many Liberians to plant rubber trees themselves and engage in other forms of agriculture schemes," he added. There are electric light and ice-making plants on one estate and regular communication is maintained by the Firestone people through their own private wireless station with their headquarters in America."

Dr. Taylor also paid a visit to the Gold Coast where he was the guest of Sir Ransford Slater, the Governor. He says he was immensely impressed by the favorable attitude of the Africans toward English rule, and also by the sympathetic attitude of officials toward the Africans.

Hindenburg Heads Protest Against War Guilt Charge

(Continued from Page 1)

passed since the German peace emissaries at Versailles were forced to sign a document which to all friends of justice and true peace was a bitter disappointment.

"The 10 years of this treaty have been a burden on all classes of the German people, on intellectual and economic life, and on the labors of the workman and the peasant. Tenacious and strenuous work with harmonious co-operation of all classes of the German people have been needed to avert at least the gravest effects of Versailles, which threatened our Fatherland's existence and placed the economic prosperity of all Europe in jeopardy.

"Germany signed the treaty without thereby acknowledging that the German Nation caused the war. This accusation continues to perturb our people and undermines confidence among the nations. We know we are in accord with all Germans in rejecting the assertion that Germany was solely responsible for the World War and in firmly believing that the future belongs to the ideal of true peace, not based on dictates but only on a concordat of honest conviction of free and equally privileged nations."

Plea for 'German Honor'

BREMEN, Ger. (AP)—Freiherr von Lersner, president of the German perce committee at Versailles, addressing a war-guilt protest meeting on the anniversary of the signing of the treaty, summoned the generation to unite against it and "its cornerstone, Article 231."

His summons, he said, was in the name of "the association to rescue German honor." He called upon the German Government to act "in accord with the spirit of President Hindenburg's Tannenberg address and lay the war guilt question before an international forum."

He quoted Georges Clemenceau to the effect that the Versailles Treaty meant "a continuation of the war in another form."

Nationalists Deny Guilt

HANOVER, Ger. (AP)—A large Nationalist meeting, attended by members of other political parties, voted unanimously that "Germany is not to blame for the war, neither the German people, the Kaiser's Government nor the Kaiser."

The resolution formally urged the German Government to deny the war guilt, and continued: "We demand the rescinding of the Treaty of Versailles and the following treaties, also the reuniting of the Reich, now so unnaturally divided. We refuse to labor as serfs of our former enemies or undertake responsibilities which would enslave the Nation for two generations."

Referendum Urged

MUNICH, Ger. (AP)—Demand for a national referendum on the Young reparations plan was voted in a joint protest meeting against the war guilt accusation, held by the Steel Helmets, Union of Nationalist Societies, and the Bavarian Association for Home and King.

The meeting also resolved to send an open letter of thanks to President Paul von Hindenburg for his war guilt statement and to demand that the German Government "destroy the war guilt lie."

CHEAP TAXIS OFFERED TO PHILADELPHIA

By a Staff Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA—Ford motor car dealers in Philadelphia have made application to the Public Service Commission for a franchise to operate a fleet of taxicabs at greatly reduced rates.

The present rates are 40 cents for the first mile and 30 cents for each additional mile. The Ford company, it is said, expects to make its rate about on a par with that of New York—30 cents for the first mile and 20 cents for each additional mile.

They Are Supposed to Do a Little Studying at Times

Here They Are Just as They Rolled Into the Commonwealth Avenue Automobile Camp Grounds in Boston—170 Students of the College on Wheels From 16 States in the West and Midwest and Representing More Than 100 Educational Institutions. They Are Supposed to Be a Class in Field and Museum Biology, but They Study Almost Anything That Comes to Their Notice as of Particular Interest. The Girls Sleep in Seven Tents; the Boys Bunk on the Seats of the Buses. Meals Are Served in Cafeteria Style, Cooked By Large Gasoline Camp Stoves Which Are a Part of the Equipment.

170 Students Roll Into Boston on Bus College's 6000-Mile Tour

Group Camps on Commonwealth Grounds—Many Teachers Enrolled—Visit Harvard, See Glass Flowers and Plan Busy Hours Ahead

Staid and conservative John Harvard was considerably startled on June 27 to receive a visit from the entire student body, faculty and administration of Omnibus College, just arrived in Boston on its 6000-mile educational expedition through the United States and Canada.

This unique institution, known as Southwestern's "College on Wheels," rolled into New England like a fresh, cool wind from the open plains and snowy peaks of its native West. Seven large buses brought its 170 students into what was for most of them almost a new world. Representing 16 states and over 100 different educational institutions of the West and middle West, these students, under the direction of William M. Goldsmith, of Winfield, Kansas, are studying America.

Officially, the Omnibus College is a summer school course in field and museum biology, and three semester hours of college credit are given to the students who desire it. Actually, however, the group make an intense comparative study of the religious and social customs, and of the geographic and economic conditions of the different parts of the country visited, which include the South, the middle Atlantic states, New England and many central states. In all, 25 states and two provinces of Canada constitute at the same time the campus and the field of study of the college.

Broadens the View

Dr. Goldsmith told of the effort which is made to give the students a thorough understanding of the various sections of the continent traversed by the wheeled institution.

"It is this aspect of our college which thrills me most," Dr. Goldsmith said. "It would hardly be an exaggeration to say that we start the trip with about 150 provincial western boys and girls with narrow, contracted views, and we take home that number of students who have had their outlook on life vastly broadened and their understanding of the greatness of our country profoundly increased."

The route followed by the automotive college was chosen with this end particularly in view, for, as Dr. Goldsmith pointed out, it permitted a study of the cotton plantations of the South, the mountaineers of east Tennessee, the glories of colonial culture in "ol' Virginy," the intricacies of government at Washington, the historical and educational riches of New England, the quaintness of old Quebec, as well as the museums of natural history in Chicago, New York and Washington, and the Agassiz Museum in Cambridge, famous for its glass flowers

Several Teachers in Group

The group is an unusually mature one. Many of its members are teachers already possessing A. B. and M. A. degrees, who are taking the trip in recognition of its value as a background for teaching.

"I am sure that this trip has meant more to me than any other experience in my life," was the sentiment expressed by one member of the group, a teacher in the primary schools of Oklahoma.

It was the opinion of the great majority of the students that the most interesting and most valuable thing about the expedition was the understanding gained of people in other parts of America.

The Omnibus College has established its headquarters for a few days in the Boston Automobile Camp, 1515 Commonwealth Avenue. Sleeping quarters for the girls are provided by seven large tents, while the 30 boys sleep on the long seats of the buses. The rolling cafeteria, equipped with four gasoline stoves, and capable of serving 150 meals in 30 minutes, is the answer to the food question.

MORE BRITISH ENTER U. S. THROUGH WINDSOR

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINDSOR, Ont.—An increase in the number of British migrants to the United States through this point of entry has been announced. British immigration here will be permitted to the number of 3100 persons annually, according to the new allocation under the recently passed "national origins law" amendment. The United States consulate here states that this number is 800 higher than last year, though somewhat lower than had been anticipated.

Only a few of the quotas for other nationalities have been received here. The Irish Free State will be permitted to send 150 to the United States annually through this port. This is a small reduction from previous figures. Finland is limited to 13 and New Zealand to 1. German, Russian, and Polish quotas are not yet announced here. There will be no Italian allotment for Windsor.

Border Atrocities Blamed on Serbia

Guards Assassinate 20 Bulgarians, Protesting Papers and Officials Allege

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

SOFIA—Press and police circles here allege that, since the new year, Serbian soldiers and police have assassinated 20 Bulgarians along the Serbo-Bulgarian border, among whom were two women and three children. It is asserted that within the past six weeks 10 of these atrocities have taken place.

Serbian officials admit that their border guards have shot Bulgarians, but affirm that they did it because Bulgarians were attempting to cross from Serbia to Bulgaria without passports. These incidents, widely reported and strongly stressed in all Bulgarian papers, have aroused vehement indignation here and provoked many protests. Bulgaria insists on an international investigation. It has been a long time since feeling between Serbia and Bulgaria was so bitter.

FLOOD WORK UNIMPEDED

ST. LOUIS (AP)—An application for an injunction to restrain the Federal Government from proceeding with the setback levee in connection with the Mississippi River flood way, until the Government deposited $15,000,000 to assure landowners full compensation for damages, has been denied by Federal Judge Charles B. Faris.

Old Colonial Homes in Connecticut Assist in Restoring Noted Church

Two-Day Pilgrimage in Litchfield Welcomed by Owners of Houses Around Which Much of History of State Has Been Built Up

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

HARTFORD, Conn.—A unique two-day pilgrimage through some of the oldest colonial houses of Litchfield has been completed. Through the courtesy of the owners, half a dozen old homes were thrown open for the inspection of visitors. The pilgrimage was held for the benefit of the Congregational Church Guild which is now restoring and refurnishing the century-old church in which Horace Bushnell and Dr. Lyman Beecher preached, and in which Henry Ward Beecher and Harriet Beecher Stowe worshipped as children.

The pilgrimage led through the old Wolcott House, built by Oliver Wolcott, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence, now owned and occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Frederick W. Sherman, direct descendants of the Wolcotts. It was here that the leaden statue of King George, torn down from its place in Bowling Green, New York City, was melted into bullets for Washington's soldiers, by the young women of the village.

Visitors also saw the old Elisha Sheldon House, built in 1760 and conducted later as a tavern. The Reeve House, built in 1774, and owned by Yale University, was also visited. It was there in 1782 that Judge Reeve started the law school, which had among its students Aaron Burr, John C. Calhoun, Uriah Tracy, Gov. Oliver Wolcott, Horace Mann and Noah Webster.

The pilgrimage included also a visit to the house built in 1773 by Reynolds Marvin, the last king's attorney who was appointed by George III. in 1764.

Two other homes visited were those of Dr. Charles H. Turkington, built in 1782 by John Collins, son of Timothy Collins, Litchfield's first minister, and of Arthur G. Camp, former Yale baseball captain, which was built in 1814.

PROPER PROTECTION FOR KITCHEN KNIVES

Don't throw good knives into drawers. Mount Bleckley Knife Rack on cupboard or kitchen cabinet. Holds six knives easily. Knives held firmly by rubber compression strip. Will not dull or nick keenest blade. Always handy when you need them. At good dealers or send $1.00 for knife rack postpaid direct from John N. Lindsley, Inc., Orange, N. J.

Ladies!

You will have to see our pettipant to appreciate it

A combination of petticoat and pantee of beautiful super-rayon. Color, material and workmanship guaranteed. Send no money; will mail on approval; if satisfied send $3.00 for regular size up to 46" hips, $3.75 for extra size, or return within 10 days. We will refund postage. Colors: White, flesh, peach, tan, nile, and orchid. State hip measurement and color.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED EVERYWHERE

Write for sample material, literature and particulars of our full line.

BRADBURY-DUNNING COMPANY
MALDEN, MASSACHUSETTS

FILMO makes movies worthy of the sights you see

Your personal travel movies will be only as good as the camera that makes them. Why risk disappointment and loss of pictures that can never be retaken?

A dependable Bell & Howell Filmo Camera will give you the professional results you have a right to expect in your personal movies. For 22 years Bell & Howell have supplied the cinema world with Filmo's "big brother"—the professional studio camera used in producing a majority of the feature pictures which you have seen in "first-run" theaters.

For black and white pictures, Filmo Cameras use Eastman Safety Film (16 mm.)—in the yellow box—both regular and panchromatic—obtainable at practically all dealers' handling cameras and supplies. Filmo Cameras and Filmo Projectors are adaptable, under license from Eastman Kodak Company, for use of Eastman Kodacolor film for home movies in full color. Cost of film covers developing and return postpaid, within the country where processed, ready to show at home or anywhere.

See your Filmo dealer for a demonstration.

Filmo 75
The pocket-size travel Filmo. Beautifully finished in Walnut Brown, Ebony Black or Silver Birch. Price, with case, $120.

Filmo 70
The finest automatic personal movie camera obtainable at any price. Adaptable to all conditions of light and distance. Price, with case, $180 and up.

BELL & HOWELL
Filmo
BELL & HOWELL CO., *Dept. F4, 1907 Larchmont Avenue*, Chicago, Ill.
New York · Hollywood · London (B. & H. Co., Ltd.) · *Established 1907*

Give yourself a real vacation

Play outdoors in Nature's Paradise. Swimming, canoeing, horseback riding, hiking, tennis, fishing. Wholesome home-cooked food. Modern, comfortable quarters. Dress as you please. Rates $20. per week.
Make your reservations now. Write for literature.

WA-WOG Camps
NORWICH, CONN.
OFFICE—322 Main Street, Orange, N. J.

CRAM'S GLOBES AND ATLASES
for Home and Office

A good globe has come to be a necessity in home and office. Visualizing the geography of the world, it answers instantly countless questions that come up in daily reading, study or business, and at the same time, is an attractive and beautiful piece of home or office furniture. For more comprehensive reference, a complete and up-to-date atlas is just as indispensable.

Write for catalog and price lists of Cram Globes and Atlases.

The George F. Cram Co.
Established 1867
Indianapolis, Indiana

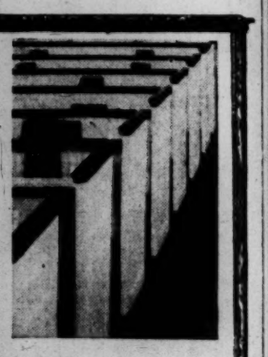
From 7 to 70

Delicious Chuckles have a *new* appeal for tots, youth, middle age, and their elders alike. At all counters.

Chuckles
Good Candy
for all the family

5c the package. 10c the bag. 40c the pound box.

If you do not find Chuckles write to Fred W. Amend Co., Chicago, who will have you supplied.

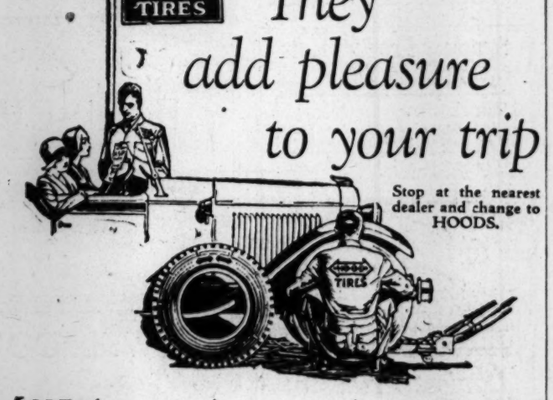


OUR experience in refurnishing church interiors will prove helpful to your Committee.

FURNITURE by DE LONG

For information, address Dept. R.

De Long Furniture Co.
1505 Race Street
PHILADELPHIA, PA.



They add pleasure to your trip

Stop at the nearest dealer and change to HOODS.

MORE than any other reason, Hood Tires are appreciated for their reliability. They give you the happy feeling that your pleasure driving will not be interrupted by tire trouble.

Hood Tires have an inbuilt extra margin of safety. Their specifications call for higher quality rubber, thicker tread, stronger carcass and better workmanship than is usually considered necessary.

They stand up under the added strain and wear imposed by modern car improvements—4-wheel brakes, speedier motors and quicker acceleration.

Utmost comfort and safety is yours with Hood's on all four wheels. Consider, too, that the stanch construction of these tires gives an added dividend of mileage.

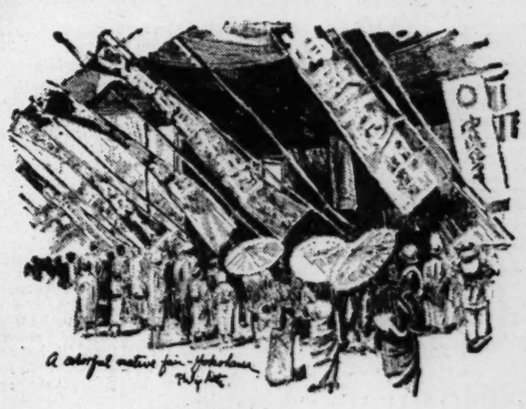
Call on the nearest dealer who carries these tires identified by the White Arrow trade-mark. He will tell you about the protection policy obtainable with every Hood Tire.

Hood Rubber Company
Watertown, Massachusetts

Look for the White Arrow on every Hood Tire. It is the trade-mark of a tire manufacturer whose reputation has been built on quality rubber products for more than thirty years.

HOOD TIRES

Tour the World on your own schedule



Let your own wishes dictate your Round the World tour. Stop where you please. Stay as long as you want to. Then continue on a Liner identical with the one on which you started.

No other service permits such freedom of travel. The regular stay of your President Liner in port enables you to visit those countries in which you do not care to stopover. In other countries stay for a week, two weeks or longer if you choose.

On a single Liner you will go Round the World in 110 days. Or you may use the entire two years provided by your ticket.

Every fortnight an American Mail Liner sails from Seattle and Victoria, B. C., for Yokohama, Kobe, Shanghai, Hong Kong, Manila and Round the World.

Every week a Dollar Liner sails from Los Angeles and San Francisco for Honolulu, Yokohama, Kobe, Shanghai, Hong Kong, Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Suez, Port Said, Alexandria, Naples, Genoa, Marseilles, New York and Boston.

On fortnightly schedules these Liners sail from New York for California via Havana and Panama.

The complete trip, First Class, including transportation, meals and accommodations aboard ship, costs but $1250 and up.

You enjoy the comfort of a magnificent President Liner. Your room is outside with beds, not berths. The public rooms are spacious and luxurious. The decks are broad. There is a swimming pool. A cuisine that is famous among world travelers.

COMPLETE INFORMATION FROM ANY STEAMSHIP OR RAILROAD TICKET AGENT

AMERICAN MAIL LINE
and
DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINE

177 State Street . . Boston, Mass. *Phone HUBbard 0221*
604 Fifth Ave. . . . New York, N. Y. *Phone BRYant 5900*
4th at University, Seattle, Wash.
25 Broadway . . . New York, N. Y. *Phone Bowling Green 3144*
32 Broadway . . . . New York *Phone DIGby 7394*
1005 Connecticut N. W., Wash., D. C. *Phone Franklin 695*
210 So. Sixteenth St., Philadelphia *Phone Pennypacker 5143 or Race 0622*
Robert Dollar Bldg. . San Francisco

N. E. A. DEFENDS RIGHT TO TEACH DRY LAW FACTS

(Continued from Page 1)

families. They can be counted on to be reasonable in their instruction. My observation is that the schools are again teaching the facts of temperance with emphasis.

Law Only a Beginning

"The first effect of prohibition was to make teachers feel the battle was won. Now they feel that the amendment was only a good beginning. They see it is necessary to teach the impossibility of drink in a finely adjusted civilization like ours."

J. W. Crabtree, secretary of the association, stressed the fact that propaganda of any kind must be kept out of the schools. Officers of the National Education Association, however, do not regard the "teaching of the evils of alcohol" as propaganda.

Mr. Crabtree, in a report to the delegates, took a firm stand against movements to solve the problem of overcrowded colleges and high schools by limiting the attendance. If the sons and daughters of blue-shirted workers clamor for a knowledge of the classics or book-keeping, the only answer is to provide sufficient facilities for them, he said.

Adjustment of Courses

Efforts to fit the methods of education closer to the demands of modern civilization are taking an important place in the convention's program. Mr. Crabtree plunged into this subject when he indicated that if the traditional type of teaching did not fit the requirements of the present machine-age democracy, the educators had best get busy and adjust the courses to the boys and girls.

"A business concern such as the Ford factory," he observed, "does not hesitate to scrap its organization and machinery and remake itself. During this reorganization period there is more or less of chaos. The old factory with its old machinery would have functioned more effectively during this interim. However, the new organization, if it is properly developed, is eventually more proficient in its procedure, and the new product excels that produced in the past.

"The schools of 1880 did excellent work in training a small and select percentage of our population, using a traditional curriculum. Such a conception will not do for 1929, and it will be even less acceptable for 1939. We must think of education in universal terms, as training 100 per cent of our young people and helping each to find the niche in our complex civilization into which he can fit with the greatest efficiency and happiness. We must boldly scrap many of our former conceptions of education and much of the material with which it was carried on."

"Application to Life"

Mr. Crabtree defined the new education as training in the power to live, not the acquisition of "cold-storage information."

"Greek education originally trained for the life of its day," he said. "Because it was successful, we have taken it over and applied it to the twentieth century. What we should have adopted was the Greek principle of training—application to life. The best way to train pupils for life 10 years from now is to have them participate in present-day living."

Elementary schools have come to see this, the educator pointed out. They offer different kinds of courses to suit different types of pupils. High schools are doing much along these lines, and although they can do much more, in his opinion, "the battle for democracy in education has been won there."

"Now comes the great opportunity for the colleges," he continued. "An increasing number of college executives and faculties are becoming alert to the problems. We are unwilling to admit that only certain preferred intellectual, social or economic classes are educable on the college level. Differentiated curriculums are being developed for colleges which offer opportunity to all."

Brings Encouraging Message

For years the "big news" of association meetings has been the campaign for a federal department of education. It still is. Miss Charl O. Williams, field secretary of the association, who some years ago took as her motto the Biblical text, "This one thing I do," and set out to awaken the country to the importance of putting education on a par with labor, agriculture and other activities in the President's Cabinet is still doing that "one thing" faithfully, and has come to this convention with an encouraging message.

"Within recent weeks," she said, "we have passed a new milestone in educational history in America. This is due to the fact that for the first time both the friends and opponents of a department of education were called together in conference, by Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior."

Dr. Wilbur, it was recalled, made a statement earlier in the season which was heralded as a victory for the opponents of the department. He said that all that was needed was an adequate position for education within a department, as it now stands. Realizing that many differed with him he called a conference. He invited 47 leading educators and received 47 acceptances.

Responsibility Continues

"The fact that Secretary Wilbur's committee is made up of earnest, intelligent leaders of education, working in close co-operation with the Department of the Interior," Miss Williams continued, "augurs well for the future of our cause. But it does not decrease our responsibility to keep clearly before us our goal—a department of education."

Another N. E. A. officer noted as an encouraging sign the fact that the new Secretary of Interior advocates enlarging the existing bureau. He called it "an advance step" and regarded it indirectly as a result of the long campaign for a federal department.

In Atlanta's gayly decorated streets and in the many entertainment features planned for the delegates true southern hospitality is manifested.

Of especial significance is a dinner given at the Henry Grady hotel for the state superintendents and the United States Commissioner of Education, Dr. William T. Cooper, with Governor and Mrs. L. G. Hardman, and other distinguished visitors as honor guests and M. L. Duggan, state superintendent, as official host. Mr. Duggan was present as a little boy when the association convened in Atlanta in 1882, his father attending as a delegate at that time.

Trying to Outdo Record

The hospitality extended by the city at that time in entertainment, much of which centered about the Old Kimball House, a historic and pivotal place for many years in the political and social life of the State, was a subject of comment in leading national magazines and dailies. Now Atlanta is striving to exceed the reputation she made at that time.

The impressive growth of the N. E. A. is graphically revealed in this convention. Months before the sessions began the last hotel room was taken. Estimates are that 10,000 delegates have come to the southland.

Some years ago it was found that the convention had grown too big to meet en masse and a representative assembly was devised to act on matters of policy. Now the representative assembly is itself getting unwieldly and one of the tasks before this meeting is to devise means of getting a small body that will still give fair representation to all.

Membership Gaining

The membership of the N. E. A. steadily rising, is, according to staff statisticians, "The largest professional organization in the world." Principals, superintendents, classroom teachers and college presidents unite under its banners.

So many of the members turned out for the annual convention that a varied program had to be devised. "A 30-ring circus," a staff member called it. This is hardly an exaggeration. Besides general sessions in the Atlanta Auditorium, smaller meetings of various departments and allied organizations are being held in 22 other places, churches, clubs and hotels. No less than 34 breakfasts, luncheons and dinners have been arranged to bring together special groups.

Yet in spite of its size, the convention runs on its own steam. Headquarters staff declare they haven't any assurance as to who will be the next president. It will be a woman—precedent decides that—for since 1917 it has been the custom to have a man at the head one year, a woman the next.

A 13-year-old custom may seem a young upstart as precedents go, but this one is firmly entrenched. The association was 55 years old before it took the step of nominating a woman for its executive, but now that the step has been taken it sees no turning back. Delegates will cast their ballots for a woman nominee the day before the convention closes.

Ready to Receive Nation's Teachers

All Photos Courtesy of Atlanta Convention and Tourist Bureau.

Left—Monument to Henry W. Grady "Prophet" of the New South; Upper Right — The "Wren's Nest," Home of Joel Chandler Harris, Which Will Be Visited by Thousands of N. E. A. delegates. The House Stands in the Midst of Snap Bean Farm, a Plantation of Honeysuckle, Mocking Birds and Roses. Lower Right—Fred Houser, Executive Secretary of the Atlanta Convention and Tourist Bureau.

Atlanta Enjoys World Fame as Convention City of Dixie

Natural Advantages Enhanced by Civic Enterprise and Typical Southern Hospitality

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTA, Ga. — Internationally known as "the Convention City of Dixie," Atlanta, where the National Education Association is now holding its conventon, has been the meeting place for more than 4000 conventions, bringing to the city approximately 1,000,000 delegates and visitors since 1913, those assembling in the past year averaging in number six conventions a week, all of statewide or section-wide interest and many of national and international significance.

Great convention cities do not happen—they are the results of a combination of many things, chief among which are transportation, hotels, assembly hall, exhibit space, climatic conditions, recreation, entertainment, and scenic and historic points of interest.

"Atlanta is the offspring of the railroads," an eminent historian has said. Her strategic position in the Piedmont section of Georgia in the foothills of the Blue Ridge Mountains forms a natural gateway which has made her the railroad center for the southeast. Eight great railway systems meet here and ramify in all directions.

Accommodations Are Ample

Large conventions assembling in the city have found ample accommodations in up-to-date hotels and in assembly halls suited for meetings of large or small groups. The city owns a municipal auditorium, the main hall of which has a maximum seating capacity of 6000, adjoining which is a small hall seating 700.

There are numerous down-town assembly rooms, in close proximity to the hotels, seating from 100 to 2500, all of which are available for small groups and committee meetings. An exhibit hall forms an annex next to the City Auditorium, which is used for convention exhibits. The foyer of the auditorium is easily convertible into a commodious exhibit room of several thousand feet of space. There are other halls which lend themselves admirably to exhibit purposes.

Atlanta is situated on the watershed which divides the Atlantic and the Gulf of Mexico. Streams east of the city flow into the Atlantic and those west flow into the gulf.

Altitude of 1050 Feet

The surrounding hills temper the heat of the summer and the cold of the winter, so that extremes are rarely felt. Its altitude is 1050 feet above sea level.

Atlanta, the home of "Bobby" Jones and Alexa Stirling, golf champions, is said to be the golfing hub of Dixie, and offers excellent opportunities for recreation in this to visitors, as is true also of tennis, boating and swimming in the city's parks and clubs. Motoring is enjoyable through paved boulevards winding in and out among the hills surrounding the city, and through the beautiful residential sections of Druid Hills and around Pace's Ferry Road, where palatial homes have a natural setting in spacious, thickly wooded lawns.

Atlanta supports a week of Metropolitan Grand Opera. This event, sponsored by the Music Festival Association, takes place in the spring of each year, having brought to the city for the past 19 years the world's leading artists. The city provides a free organ concert at the City Auditorium every Sunday afternoon. The organ was placed in the Auditorium by the association at a cost of $50,000.

"The Wren's Nest," home of Joel Chandler Harris, writer of Negro folklore and creator of "Uncle Remus," which has been preserved as a shrine exactly as it was when Mr. Harris lived in it, and in which a children's library is maintained, is open to the public, and is visited annually by thousands. The Atlanta Burns Club owns as a clubhouse the only existing reproduction of the home of Robert Burns, where open house will be kept for the delegates throughout the convention of the N. E. A.

Memorial to Roosevelt

"Roosevelt Boulevard," named in honor of the former President, leads to the little town of Roswell, 20 miles away, where the old Bulloch homestead stands in which Mittie Bulloch was reared and where she married Mr. Roosevelt. This old colonial home has been well preserved and is today much as it was when occupied by the Bullochs. Here a group of Atlanta school children plan to give an old-fashioned breakfast to the educational delegates.

Stone Mountain, on the north side of which a gigantic memorial to the Confederate soldiers is being carved by Augustus Lukeman, is a point of great interest. It is only 16 miles from Atlanta.

One of the most beautiful structures in Atlanta is the home of the Sixth Federal Reserve Bank.

In almost every town of any size on the North American continent as well as in many across the seas in Europe, Asia, Japan and South America, the story of Atlanta has been graphically told by one of her leading citizens, Fred Houser, whose work as executive secretary of the Atlanta Convention and Tourists Bureau since its organization in 1913 has been a leading factor in making Atlanta the convention city it is today, and gaining for her the reputation of being one of the best advertised cities in the country.

For months he has been planning and working for the proper care and entertainment of the delegates to the N. E .A. convention.

Americans to Scan Changes in Europe

Distinguished Party of Leaders in Public Affairs Off for Extended Tour

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—A group of prominent educators, editors and men and women active in public affairs have just left here on board the steamship America of the United States Lines for an extended tour of European countries.

The party will make a special study of political and industrial conditions of the "new Europe," and will meet leaders in England, France, Germany, Russia and at Geneva.

Included in the group are Miss Ellen Pendleton, president of Wellesley College; William J. Hutchins, president of Berea College; David M. Edwards, president of Earlham College; John Bakeless, editor of the Living Age; Paul Hutchinson, editor of the Christian Century; Kirby Page, editor of the World Tomorrow; Mrs. Laura Puffer Morgan, secretary of the National Council for the Prevention of War; R. A. McGowan, assistant director of the social action department, National Catholic Welfare Conference; Ben Cherrington, executive secretary of the Foundation for the Advancement of Social Sciences; Frederick W. Roman, lecturer; John Nevin Sayre, secretary of the Fellowship of Reconciliation; Jesse Holmes, professor of philosophy, Swarthmore College; Gordon S. Watkins, professor of economics, University of Texas; H. Halperin, professor of mathematics, Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas; Arthur Henry, lawyer; David Bryn-Jones, Burris A. Jenkins, and M. Ashby Jones, ministers; Mrs. John J. Eagan of Atlanta, and Sherwood Eddy of the Young Men's Christian Association.

Dr. Glenn Frank, president of the University of Wisconsin, will join the party in London.

London's Prize Suburb Develops Owing to Freedom From Liquor

As the Result of the Action of Ecclesiastical Commissioners of Established Church, Owners of Golders Green Freehold, Retailing of Alcoholic Drink Is Forbidden

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Of all the many residential suburbs with their own shopping centers that surround London, Golders Green is, by general consent, admitted to be the most spick and span and the most successful. A number of reasons have contributed to this end. Although it is only five and a half miles from Charing Cross it remained open farming country until about 20 years ago. Hampstead Heath, lying between its pleasant green fields and central London, and rising to a height of 440 feet, formed an effective traffic barrier until the coming of the Underground Railway and the development of motor traffic.

When these physical difficulties were finally surmounted and the underground extension to Golders Green opened in 1907, development went forward at a pace more generally associated with the western United States and Canada than with England. There were no slums or undesirable structures of any sort, and the fact that the land was all held by a few intelligent owners anxious to benefit from the latest developments in town planning resulted in a harmonious enterprise which is today the pride of the local residents and a show place for the entire metropolis.

But over and above all these natural advantages, a factor has operated in the case of this suburb which makes it absolutely unique in the south of England. Nearly all of the freehold was held by the Ecclesiastical Commissioners, who administer the realty holdings of the Established Church. The commissioners decided that there should be no public houses and no retail selling of alcoholic drinks over the bar in Golders Green. Their influence, combined with public sentiment, was strong enough to prevent the issuing of licenses for premises which they did not control, and as a result of this favorable situation there is today no retailing of liquor within more than a mile of the suburb's shopping district.

PITTSBURGH LOSES 'BIGGER' TOWN PLAN

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Allegheny County voters turned thumbs down on the Metropolitan charter proposal in a special election, unofficial returns from all but 299 of 1436 precincts indicated.

The proposal, which would have made all of Allegheny County the City of Pittsburgh and would have placed the city fourth in the nation in population, received a majority of approximately 48,000 votes, but the constitutionally required two-thirds majority was given the charter in only 48 municipalities and failed in 62.

MOTH CORPORATION MEMBER OF BIG MERGER

LOWELL, Mass. (AP)—Minton M. Warren, president of the Moth Aircraft Corporation of this city, said that under the plans of the recent airplane manufacturers merger Lowell would be the light airplane manufacturing center of the world.

The Moth Corporation was included in the merger of the Wright Aeronautical Corporation, the Curtis Airplane & Motor Corporation and 10 affiliated companies. Mr. Warren said that the Moth Corporation would have back of it assets of $70,000,000.

Our Annual
$10 Dress Sale
in our
Better Dress Shop
Second Floor
is a tremendous success. Name the occasion and we will show you the right frock at this low price.
Cherry & Webb Co.
LOWELL, MASS.

Pollards
A. O. POLLARD COMPANY
The New Store for Thrifty People
LOWELL, MASS.
Coming!!
Our Three Price Sale
of
Silk Dresses
$5—$10—$15
Many at Half the Usual Price
Friday and Saturday
SECOND FLOOR

The Bon Marché
Merchandise of MERIT Only
LOWELL, MASS.
Two Sales in Progress
Vacation Sale Toiletries
Worth-while savings on articles of recognized merit.
Semi-Annual Sale Women's Shoes
The famous Cantilever, Flexridge and Queen Quality makes—at greatly reduced prices.

BRINE'S
FINAL CASH CLEARANCE SALE
JAMES F. BRINE CO.
1410 Mass. Ave., Harvard Sq.
Near Subway Station
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
Telephone University 10188—4318

New England Laundries, Inc.
Where Customers Receive Courteous Attention
Summer collection and delivery service along the North and South Shores.
Executive Offices
WINCHESTER, MASS.
Tel. Win. 2100
Other plants at Newton, Lowell, Somerville, Dorchester and Springfield.

Foss Chocolates
THE SUPERFINE CHOCOLATE LINE
H. D. FOSS & CO., INC., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

"CANADA DRY"
Pale Ginger Ale
For Picnics and Outings
Frank P. Merrill Company
1669 Mass. Ave.
CAMBRIDGE

Summer Frocks, Hats Bathing Suits
Silk Hosiery 3 Pair $4.00 Guaranteed Quality
Chiffon or Service Weights
When motoring through Cape Ann, Bass Rocks, Brier Neck, Rockport, visit our Summer Shop at East Gloucester.
A. C. Keith & Co. Sportswear
8 Brattle St. at Harvard Sq. Cambridge, Mass.
1 Eastern Point Rd. E. Gloucester, Mass.

Summer Cooking
by Electricity is the COOL way
For the Small Apartment—An electric oven, hot plates and table appliances.
For the Larger Apartments—An electric range and table appliances.
May we estimate on your needs?
CLARK & MILLS ELECTRIC CO.
37A Brattle St. Cambridge, Mass. Telephone University 1169
75 Newbury St. Boston, Mass. Telephone Commonwealth 0365

Lowest Prices of the Season
FURNACE $15.25
EGG 15.25
STOVE 15.75
NUT 15.25
PEA 11.00
BUCKWHEAT 9.50
CARSTEIN'S SPECIAL FOREIGN ANTHRACITE 16.00
DISCOUNT ON ANTHRACITE COAL
Bills Paid Within 10 Days 50 cts. Per Ton Discount
Bills Paid Within 30 Days 30 cts. Per Ton Discount
COKE—BITUMINOUS
Carstein Coal Co.
47 Cogswell Avenue, Cambridge
Tel. Porter 0574

Fiske extends his Week-end and Vacation Packet Service
—to a series of individually arranged sweets for every desire and occasion. You'll love them; they'll be the joy of your guests; they will characterize your candy servings. Just a card will bring any one or all to you whenever or to wherever you may direct; or a word left at any Fiske Shop will start this service. For an acquaintance with them just check the list and write check or money order.
Hostess Package $2.00, $1.00
Kiddies Package 1.00
Tourist Package $1.25, 1.00
Vacation Package (2 lbs.) 1.50
Mint Package 1.00
Black & White 1.00
Bon Voyage 1.00
Name .....
Address .....
Fiske's Candy Shops
3 Brattle Street · Cambridge
282-A Huntington Ave., Boston
Payson Park · · Belmont

Statler CLEANSERS and DYERS
"The House of Service and Reliability"
Work Called For and Delivered
Tel. Garrison 3229
640a Dudley St., ROXBURY, MASS.

National Butchers Company
QUALITY MEATS
chosen from the best cattle are the kind you will always find at the National Butchers Company
MARKETS LOCATED IN BOSTON AND SURROUNDING TOWNS
ALLSTON, AMESBURY, BEVERLY, COOLIDGE CORNER—BROOKLINE, BELMONT, DANVERS, LYNN, NEWBURYPORT, WASHINGTON SQUARE—BROOKLINE, NEWTON CENTER, GLOUCESTER, BROOKLINE VILLAGE, SALEM

Modern Storage Service for HOUSEHOLD GOODS
New England Storage Warehouse Co.
32 George Street, Roxbury Phone Highlands 9370—9371
Cold Storage for Rugs

W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES
America's Best Known Shoes
Men's $5 to $8.50
Women's $5 to $7
Boys' and Girls' $3.50 to $4.50
Direct from Factory to Wearer at One Profit
W. L. DOUGLAS STORES IN BOSTON
†156 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. (One block south of Boylston St.)
*635 WASHINGTON ST. (Opp. Essex St.)
†38 HANOVER ST. (near Scollay Sq.)
*130 Summer St. (Bet. Devonshire and High Sts.)
† Stores Open Evenings * Stores Open Saturday Evenings

WALDORF RESTAURANT
226 HUNTINGTON AVENUE
BOSTON
Across the Park
Chicken Soup, Rolls or Crackers 15c
Cold Roast Pork, Sliced Beets, Potato Salad, Rolls and Butter 45c
Sirloin Minute Steak, French Fried Potatoes, Rolls and Butter 50c
Egg Salad, Rolls and Butter 35c
Fresh Strawberry Shortcake 15c
138 Restaurants in 41 Cities 42 In and Around Boston

Norway Fruit Co.
Fresh in Season
Special Baskets for your trip, picnic, etc.
Confectionery and Refreshments
We Deliver Free in the Back Bay
9½ NORWAY ST., BOSTON
Corner Falmouth St. Tel. B. B. 10311

Fashion Headquarters for Dresses in All Sizes
Volume style trends founded on good costumes, art and good color knowledge.
BLUEBIRD DRESS SHOPPE
Successors to
LOUISE CLOTHES SHOP
37 TEMPLE PLACE, BOSTON
(Over T. D. Whitney's)

NIAGARA FALLS EXCURSION
Wednesday, July 3
ROUND TRIP
$10.
SPEND "The Fourth" at the Falls. See Niagara's Wonder Spots from both American and Canadian sides on the Great Gorge trip at nominal cost.
Special coach train leaves South Station, Boston, 5:30 P. M. (Standard Time), arriving back early Friday morning. Number of tickets limited — Purchase in advance.
BOSTON & ALBANY R. R.

House of Seven Gables
At the foot of Turner Street
Salem, Mass.
Six Rooms and Secret Staircase Are Shown
The Tea Room in the beautiful old-fashioned garden overlooks the harbor
LUNCHEONS and DINNERS
Special Meals, 75c to $1.75
Shore Dinners, $1.50 to $2.50
The HATHAWAY HOUSE (built 1682)
Also in the grounds, is being opened Saturday, June 29, for permanent and transient guests. House furnished with antiques.
Rooms with and without bath at reasonable rates.
Adjoining the Tea Room is the Retire Beckett House, 1655, furnished with antiques for sale.

Fresh and tasty, the English biscuit is now at your store

Arrowroot

CHOCOLATE, honey or fruit and the finest flour, eggs and a special pastry butter, and baking inspired with generations of pastry making tradition, create the incomparable "English biscuit." It is the most delicious product of light pastry baking.

Perhaps these biscuits belong only to your memory of pleasant afternoons in England. Or perhaps you seek out an occasional package of them that has suffered the long voyage over.

But *now* you may have the dainty biscuits from your store any time you like, freshly baked, for English ovens have been set up in America. And you pay much less than you would for importations, and no more than you have been paying for ordinary cakes or cookies. Ask for Weston's English Quality Biscuits.

GEORGE WESTON BISCUIT CO., Inc.
NEW YORK WATERTOWN, MASS. TORONTO, CANADA

KIWANIS CLUBS PROTEST TALK OF 'NEXT WAR'

Declare Discussion of Such Possibility Inimical to Peace and Good Will

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—A resolution protesting against the publication in newspapers and magazines of speculative articles about "the next war" and the possibilities as to the nations now on the most friendly terms, who may be the antagonists, was adopted unanimously at the closing sessions of the Kiwanis International Convention here.

The resolution was prepared and offered by Harold M. Diggon, Victoria, B. C., chairman of the Kiwanis Committee on Public Affairs for Canada, while earlier in the convention submitted a report deploring discussions and speculations relative to a "next war." The resolution declared that the habit of public men and others of talking speculatively about a "next war" is inimical to international good will. Kiwanians throughout the United States and Canada were urged to discourage the practice.

The report submitted to the convention by the Canadians and which was the basis for the resolution, declared, "We believe as peace-loving Canadians, that we should strive to cultivate the spirit of broad internationalism as opposed to the narrow selfish nationalism of the jingo whose vainglorious utterances are by no means conducive to international harmony. We have suggested that Canadian Kiwanis Clubs devote at least one meeting annually to the consideration of ways for the promotion of international good will and peace."

Other resolutions adopted urged stricter enforcement of all laws, provided for a joint celebration by all Kiwanis clubs of the more than a century of peace between the United States and Canada and urged the further development of Kiwanis community service.

For efficiency and service the Kiwanis clubs in four cities received bronze plaques at the closing meeting. The awards were made to London, Ont.; Astoria, Ore.; Modesto, Calif., and Delicia, Calif.

Horace McDavid, Decatur, Ill., was elected president. Others elected included William C. Green, St. Paul, Minn., and Dr. C. C. Tatham, Edmonton, Alta., vice-presidents, and Raymond C. Crossman, Omaha, Neb., treasurer. Atlantic City, N. J., was chosen as the 1930 convention city.

Trade School Code Improves Ethics

Chicago Engineer Tells of Bettering of Correspondence System of Teaching

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Substantial progress has been made during the last year among correspondence and trade schools which needed improvement, by toning down their advertising claims, by improving their courses of study and by practicing greater discrimination in admitting students.

The advance is noted by H. A. Wagner, a director of the American Association of Engineers and chairman of its committee on correspondence schools and trade schools.

Since a code of ethics was adopted a year ago by many of the correspondence and trade schools when they organized the National Home Study Council, many of the "worst offenders" have been obliged to reduce their staffs from 60 to 70 per cent, some have abandoned business entirely and others have improved the standards of practice, said Mr. Wagner.

Extension schools of the universities, he said, were proving to be helpful influences. These schools were stabilizing the entire system; they made no "alluring promises" of lucrative positions upon completion of courses; in fact, they made no guarantees that their graduates would obtain work; their courses were prepared and checked by members of the faculty of the university.

New 'Night Life' Tempts Visitors to Chicago Show

Rare Flowers From India and Shrubby Bluebells Enhance Garfield Park Display

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—A new kind of "night life" is offered visitors to Chicago. It is to be found at the Garfield Park Conservatory, which has decided to keep open its doors until 10 p. m. to accommodate the crowds that come to see its frequent shows of rare flowers.

Large gains in daily attendance caused West Park commissioners to take this action, explained August Koch, chief florist. Moreover, the conservatory, the largest municipally owned in the United States, has new wonders to offer. In a recently completed addition, Horticultural Hall, two special flower shows will be staged for summer guests. There they may get acquainted with beauties from other lands, such as a shrubby bluebell from the Azores; Jacobinias from South America, and a curious Datura from India, a bloom that looks like a cornucopia, with tubular flowers, one inserted within another.

Another attraction is a room newly planted with flowers that thrive in arid regions. Here a naturalistic landscape will show the vegetation of Arizona and New and Old Mexico.

Mr. Koch takes especial pride in the fern room. He says that "it is the finest example of a sunken garden in the United States."

Chicago Suburban Banks Give Weekly Half-Holiday

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—A half-holiday every Wednesday throughout the year is to be given to employees of 34 banks in outlying districts of Chicago, starting July 10, Peter H. Cleven, president of the Inland Trust & Savings Bank here announced. This is in accordance with the practice of many grocery stores and markets in the areas where the banks are situated.

Won't You Please Play a Minuet?

Miss Lois Von Haupt, Who Specializes on Music for the Spinet, Played Selections at the Session of the National Federation of Music Clubs, Especially Suited for the Instrument.

Woman's Search for Old Spinet Ends Finally in Southern Barn

Instrument for Which Mozart Wrote Was Rickety and Smeared With Three Coats of Paint, but Beneath It Glowed in Rich Mahogany

When members of the National Federation of Music Clubs begin to sort out the inspirational treasures received in Boston during the sixteenth biennial session Miss Lois Von Haupt's playing of Colonial music upon an ancient spinet is certain to be especially remembered. Miss Von Haupt made her début as a concert pianiste in Buffalo at the age of 16; her search for a spinet upon which she could work out some ideas she had for restoring the music of an earlier day to modern contemplation came after that.

Astonishing how one can hear rumors of a spinet to be found here, or there, or somewhere else, when word has gone round that one is looking for such an instrument. Sometimes Miss Von Haupt went a long distance in answer to such a rumor, only to find when she got to the designated place that the spinet was made of nothing more substantial than cobwebs or shadows. But finally, in an old barn in a southern state, she found a spinet. And what a spinet!

A stouter heart than Miss Von Haupt's could have cried for the three coats of paint that hid the wood underneath. But Miss Von Haupt's father is an expert cabinetmaker and so the two set indefatigably together to restore the glory of a spinet which, early in the work, revealed the date 1779, and Astor & Norwood, London, which fixed its superiority as an instrument.

Strange things came out in the indescribably delicate work of restoration. For instance, there was the daguerreotype, found in the action, slipped down among the little, fine hammer wires. "So," said Miss Von Haupt in telling the story, "I like to think that it was a very young spinet indeed when it came from England to the United States. Indeed, I like to go further and think that perhaps Washington smiled a little over the frail sweetness of its music in some candlelit room."

The restoration finally revealed the beautiful natural mahogany underneath the sad glow of crude paint, mahogany that had been weathered to its lovely, dusky color. Everything that would bend in its action was of parchment. Here and there little carven strips of ivory were the marks of vast delicacy of workmanship. "Silly little treble hammers," as Miss Von Haupt calls them, were really less in size than dimes. And so, with the spinet restored, Miss Haupt was ready to see what music should be played upon it.

Colonial music, of course, was her choice. And because so comparatively little that was certainly authentic could be found to make up programs, Miss Von Haupt, who has "written a little music too," pieced out what there was with some compositions of her own. The best she hoped was to play music on the spinet as it was played in Colonial times. That meant long searches for the remnants of original manuscripts, the copying of precious things in the seclusion of treasured libraries.

"For you see," she said, "when our grandmothers and great grandmothers heard Mozart, they did not hear Mozart as we hear it now, but as it could be performed on the spinet. So I have had to think of that. One cannot dash at a spinet as one would dash at a concert grande and crash out impressive sounds. One must approach it gently and with a little coaxing smile for a spinet would be so ashamed to be rushed at. . . ."

BOILED ONIONS
have a new appeal served with 3 parts melted butter and 1 part
LEA & PERRINS' SAUCE

'ADMEN' ADOPT CODE OF ETHICS ON 'CLASSIFIEDS'

Exaggerated Statements to Be Banned—Curb Put on Medical 'Cures'

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LOUISVILLE, Ky. — Newspaper classified advertising which is misleading, fraudulent or unfair or which evades or fosters evasion of national, state or municipal law, is blacklisted in a code of ethics adopted unanimously by the American Association of Newspaper Classified Advertising Managers, in convention here.

The association directed that any member newspaper violating its provisions be removed from the roster. C. C. Armstrong of the Minneapolis Tribune, author of the code, was directed to give it wide circulation.

Among advertising forms condemned by the code are the following: Intentionally causing the loss of money to readers, directly or indirectly; evading or fostering the evasion or the violation of any law, municipal, state or national; attacking or criticizing, directly or by implication, any individual, race, creed, religion, organization, institution, business or profession.

In Objectionable Class

The following are cited as among types of classified advertising which are held to be objectionable, or which should at least be carefully investigated before publication.

Offers to sell partnerships or interests in businesses that have no tangibles as such, or do not exist.

Requests for money for samples, except when made by responsible concerns, or when samples have a genuine value, purpose or use as such.

"Free" offers which may be misleading.

Advertisements that attack or cause reflections directly or indirectly on competitors.

Investment offers which are highly speculative or offer exaggerated or unreasonable returns.

Exaggerations of Earnings

Exaggerated statements of possible earnings in "Salesmen Wanted" advertisements, such as "Earn $20,000 a year, no previous experience necessary."

Offers for sale of intoxicating beverages, drugs or narcotics, or other simulants or formulas for making the same, when either the sale or use of such is prohibited by law.

Claims of "cure," or offers of medicine, medical appliances or treatment when claims for same either directly or indirectly are not justified by the common experience.

Offers of government or civil service positions when those making offers have no such positions available.

Offers or explanations of lottery, drawing or other games of chance, whether free or not.

CONTRACT TO RESTORE WORLD FAIR RELIC LET

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Work is to begin soon on restoring the exterior of the Fine Arts Building in Jackson Park, famous relic of the World's Fair of 1893. Contracts have been let. R. C. Welboldt & Co. is to do the work for $2,319,000, which is $300,000 less than the lowest bid made on the previous call.

The building is to be largely used for an industrial museum financed by Julius Rosenwald, Chicago philanthropist. Voters authorized a bond issue of $5,000,000 for the rehabilitation of the building.

IRISH RECRUIT RESERVE FORCE OF VOLUNTEERS

Free State Plans Organization of 50,000 Men Within Decade

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DUBLIN—Plans for the reorganization of the Irish Free State Army has been under consideration for some time, and it is now announced that a volunteer reserve force, more or less on the lines of the English Territorial Army, will be established to supplement the small regular army. Recruiting is to begin in two or three months.

This new wing of the army will be enrolled on an absolutely voluntary basis, and will be drawn chiefly from the cities and towns, but will develop to the rural areas as soon as training facilities can be provided there. When the scheme is complete in detail, the universities, colleges, business, farming and labor interests will be invited to co-operate with the Government in their endeavor to recruit 50,000 volunteers within the next 10 years.

When thoroughly reorganized according to present plans, the Free State defense force will consist of a standing army numering some 5000 officers, N. C. O.'s and men; about 5000 of the "B" reserve force, which will be recruited chiefly from the small farmers and rural workers, plus the new volunteer reserve.

In the meantime, there is every indication that the regular army will gradually be reduced. Many officers of high rank have recently left the service. Several have entered politics, including the chief of staff (popularly known as the "Blacksmith General")—Lieut.-Gen. Sean McEoin.

DRESSES
for the
Hot Summertime
Flowered Chiffons, Flowered Prints,
Flowered Celanese Voiles
Dotted and Flowered Voiles
Washable Mellow Crepe, in stripes
Also Interesting Cotton Dresses
HELEN CHENEY SHOP
14 Pleasant Street, Coolidge Corner
BROOKLINE
Tel. Beacon 1632

The
MAY
Department Stores
Dominant in Every Community

The MAY Co. . . . . Cleveland, Ohio
The MAY Co. . . . . Los Angeles, Calif.
The MAY Co. . . . . Denver, Colorado
The MAY Co. . . . . Baltimore, Md.
FAMOUS-BARR CO. . . . . St. Louis, Mo.
M. O'NEIL CO. . . . . Akron, Ohio

On Saturday night—serve this old New England dish!

Friend's Trial Offer
A full size can each of
Red Kidney Beans
California Pea Beans
Friend's Brown Bread
and a kitchenette size can each of
Yellow Eye Beans
Friend's Mince Meat
$1 carriage prepaid anywhere in the United States.

For years FRIEND'S BAKED BEANS have been the choice of discriminating New Englanders—who know and appreciate good baked beans.

Here are beans that are really baked just as New England women baked them years ago. They baked that familiar dish in a pot in an old-fashioned brick oven—cooking the beans for hours to bring out every bit of tantalizing, tasty flavor.

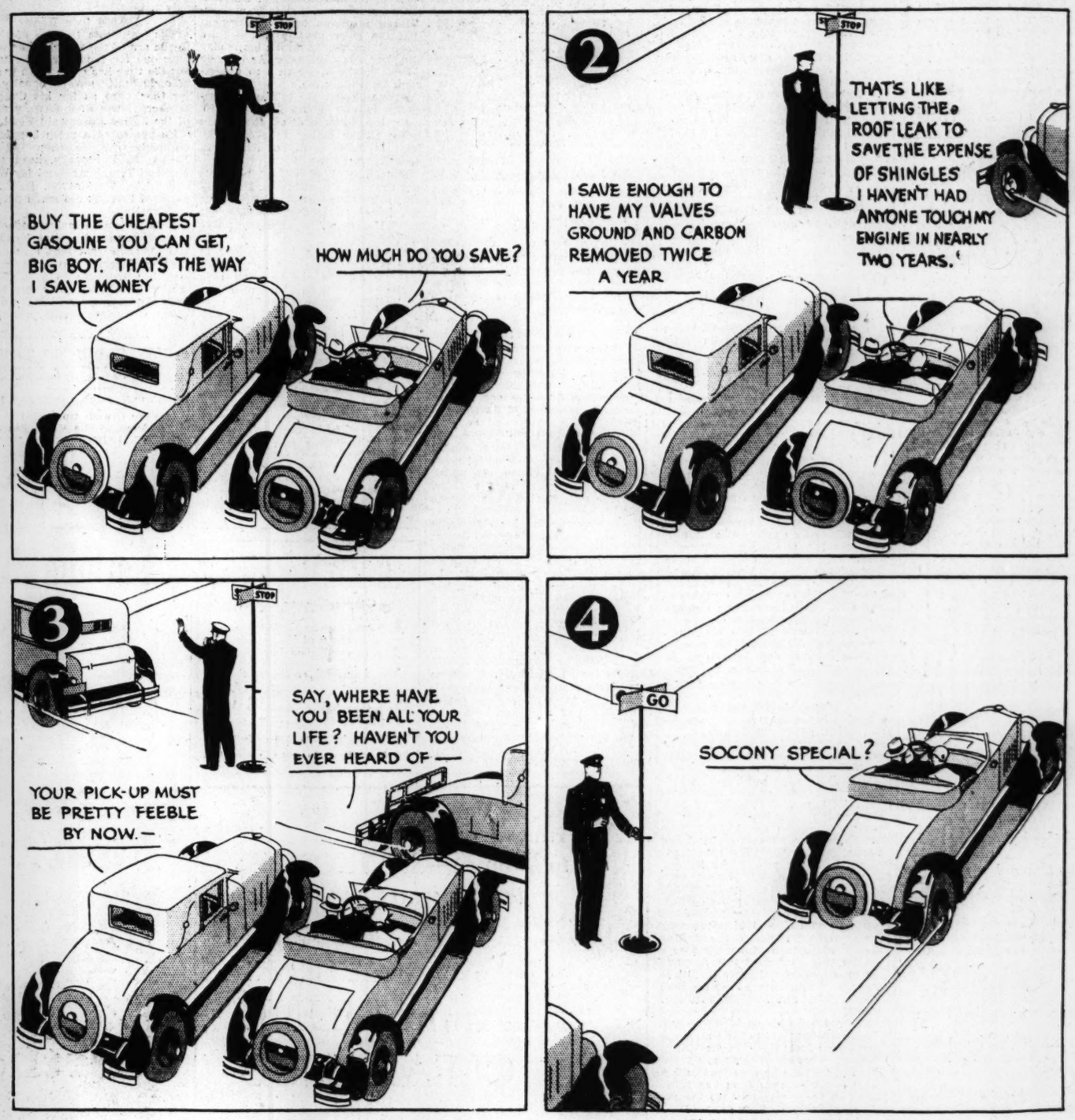
FRIEND'S bake beans just the same way—in pots in great brick ovens. Hours of slow baking cook them through and through, leaving them as tender and appetizing as any beans you ever ate. No modern short cut can cook beans so well.

Whether you prefer CALIFORNIA PEA BEANS—grown in Pacific sunshine—or the richer flavor of YELLOW EYE or RED KIDNEY BEANS, you can get them baked in Friend's famous fashion.

To vary the menu, and as a relief from tedious cooking, serve Friend's Baked Beans often.

With them serve FRIEND'S BROWN BREAD
Products of FRIEND BROTHERS,
Melrose Station, Boston, Mass.
On sale by leading grocers

Friend's
Brick Oven
BAKED BEANS


1
STOP
BUY THE CHEAPEST GASOLINE YOU CAN GET, BIG BOY. THAT'S THE WAY I SAVE MONEY
HOW MUCH DO YOU SAVE?
2
STOP
I SAVE ENOUGH TO HAVE MY VALVES GROUND AND CARBON REMOVED TWICE A YEAR
THAT'S LIKE LETTING THE ROOF LEAK TO SAVE THE EXPENSE OF SHINGLES I HAVEN'T HAD ANYONE TOUCH MY ENGINE IN NEARLY TWO YEARS.
3
STOP
SAY, WHERE HAVE YOU BEEN ALL YOUR LIFE? HAVEN'T YOU EVER HEARD OF—
YOUR PICK-UP MUST BE PRETTY FEEBLE BY NOW.—
4
GO
SOCONY SPECIAL?

SOCONY Special is an all-year-round motor fuel. Not only in winter, but in the spring and summer and fall, Socony Special brings out every bit of power, pick-up and speed the maker put into your car. It is a real high-quality, anti-knock gasoline. It costs more because it's worth more. It minimizes carbon troubles and costly bills for carbon removal.

Stop in today and fill up at the Socony Special pump. Once tried, you will continue to buy and boost this motor fuel.

SOCONY
REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.
SPECIAL
GASOLINE
MADE BY
STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW YORK

Before you start out on your next motor trip, ask Socony Touring Service for directions and information on road conditions. You'll be amazed at the amount of helpful data they will give you. The service is free. Send in the coupon below.

Socony Touring Service,
26 Broadway, New York City.
I am touring from_____
to_____
Please send me road information.
Name_____ Street_____
City_____ State_____

Frozen Endowments Furnish Facts for Millionaires to Ponder

Givers of Great Sums to Educational and Other Public Welfare Institutions Have Often Chained Gifts to Transitory Needs

By JAMES C. YOUNG

AMERICA is in a munificent age. Private giving for public purposes amounts to a growing total of astonishing proportions. Endowed wealth in this country is now about equal to the whole national wealth 100 years ago. Yet the stream pours on. New methods of spending are sought daily. We have reached the stage of experimental philanthropy in which the donors try to find the underlying causes of every social ill. Despite the annual outpouring for education, natural science, medicine, art and dozens of minor projects, the mass grows ever larger.

It is doubtful if a measureable part of this wealth can be spent for the purposes intended, because the purposes are likely to disappear while the wealth accumulates. Strange, but true. We have the classical example of Benjamin Franklin writing his will, devising ways for the future happiness of his countrymen. If any one might be vested with wisdom to penetrate the future, surely it was Poor Richard. Yet note several clauses in his will:

> I have considered, that, among artisans, good apprentices are most likely to make good citizens. . . To this end, I devote 2000 pounds sterling; 1,000 to the inhabitants of the town of Boston, and the other 1000 to the inhabitants of the City of Philadelphia, in trust. . . . The said sum shall be . . . let out . . . at 5 per cent . . . to such young married artificers, under the age of twenty-five years, as have served an apprenticeship in the said town. . . .
>
> If this plan is executed without interruption for one hundred years, the sum will then be 135,000 pounds; of which I would have the managers of the donation to the town of Boston then lay out, 100,000 pounds in public works. . . . The remaining 31,000 pounds I would have continued to be let out on interest, for another hundred years. . . . At the end of this second term, if no unfortunate accident has prevented the operation, the sum will be 4,061,000 pounds sterling, of which I leave 1,061,000 pounds to the disposition of the inhabitants of Boston, and 3,000,000 to the disposition of the Government of the State. . . .

There we have good Franklin, wearing his goose quill thin, in the effort to compute interest and benefits for posterity. His benign smile lights the page as we read. And who could have possibly foretold that the old institution of apprenticeship would disappear? Thereby Franklin's edifice toppled to the ground. But parts of it have been saved.

Trying to Meet Givers' Wishes

Five per cent in Franklin's day was a low rate of interest for the small borrower, who paid usurer's terms. In time other benefactors set up funds available at lower interest. A court decree changed the Franklin rate to 4 per cent and made it of use again to others besides apprentices. But for years it was a "frozen endowment," one of our earliest and most impressive examples of how the hand that writes may err, when it writes of the future. Incidentally, Franklin's dreams of pounds by the million, proved abortive, too. In 1890, at the end of the first 100-year period, the Philadelphia fund amounted to about $90,000, instead of the $650,000 its donor expected. The $90,000 was divided in the proportion of 100 to 31, trying to met the giver's wishes, and from this sum the Franklin Institute was built, held to be a "public work." The remaining $20,000 has again increased to about $75,000.

With the example of Franklin's wisdom defeated by the disappearance of apprentices, it might have been thought that later givers on a great scale would beware the peril of a hard and fast plan. But the lesson has been lost, as proved by an accumulation of cases. Take the matter of orphans. Social research proves that the penniless, homeless child, once so familiar, is almost unknown in the United States today. Every state and city has adequate homes for public wards. New York leads the way in a new direction, placing orphan children in private homes at public expense. Religious bodies of many kinds have extensive means to care for bereft children. And it is a heartening fact that the prosperity of the country, the benefits of savings, investments and insurance, have greatly minimized the number of parents who fail to leave provision for their children.

This vast social change—past any conception of a quarter of a century ago—has left numerous orphanages untenanted. Forty years ago a president of the Pennsylvania Railroad, John Edgar Thompson, endowed a home for the daughters of railroad men killed in service. Then railroad management improved, the other social factors entered into his plans. Not long ago the home advertised for eligible orphans and found only 12 in the country. Meanwhile, its endowment mounts, and cannot be used otherwise.

Many Similar Cases

Such illustrations could be easily multiplied. A famous New York institution, Sailors' Snug Harbor, was established by means of a gift made in 1801 to provide a home for old "sailors." Note the word. Robert Fulton had not then invented the steamboat. Neither had the city of New York, at the tip of Manhattan Island, advanced uptown to "a good farm containing an excellent orchard and market garden." Both events transpired in a few years. The Sailors' Snug Harbor capital is now estimated at any figure from $25,000,000 to $40,000,000, including choice New York realty. Practically none of it has been sold since 1801. Meanwhile the steamboat replaced the sailing ship. Could a man who worked on a craft moving by means of fire and steam be considered a "sailor?" The dictionary said that he was a man who "sailed," and no steamboat ever sailed.

The courts had to decide that question before mariners of the later age could be admitted to Sailors' Snug Harbor. Otherwise the great endowment must have become inoperative. Even court interpretation has fallen short of the mark, because the sea changes as well. The days of the sailor who began as a boy and quit a hoary mariner have passed. Men go to sea a while, then return to shore. Sailors' Snug Harbor never can spend its capital on homeless sailors. One day the sum may be several times greater.

Yet we find a philanthropist of the modern business era, Milton S. Hershey, putting aside almost the whole revenue of a substantial concern for the benefit of orphan boys. Five years ago the endowment was estimated at $60,000,000. Today the value is greater, perhaps $80,000,000, and mounting. The terms of his endowment provide for a home and school in Hershey, Pa., where "white, healthy orphan boys of the county" may be taken for care and education. Then boys of Pennsylvania and the Nation become eligible.

The big American fortune seldom passes to new hands undiminished by public gifts. No other fact of our modern life is more suggestive of the inclination to share wealth. The American temperament finds joy in creating millions, to be given away with a free hand. Andrew Carnegie's remark that it was "a disgrace to die rich" has been exemplified by a decade of the greatest giving known to man. Thereby a pressing new problem arises—the disposal of so much money, which carries with it the possibility of social dangers as well as benefits.

Estimating the Grand Total

We do not even know, accurately, the total of our endowments, and can but hazard a guess at their income Last year there were more than 200 gifts of $1,000,000 to $3,000,000 for some kind of philanthropy. The total of all outstanding endowments will exceed $3,000,000,000. The sum spent in 10 years is at least that figure, maybe a great deal more. It is possible to arrive at some approximate figures by considering the principal gifts of 15 years, most of them in the last 10:

John D. Rockefeller	$600,000,000
Andrew Carnegie	375,000,000
Cleveland Foundation	150,000,000
Henry C. Frick	85,000,000
James B. Duke	80,000,000
Milton S. Hershey	80,000,000
Payne Whitney	60,000,000
George Eastman	60,000,000
Mrs. Russell Sage	40,000,000
Henry Phipps	31,000,000
Benjamin Altman	30,000,000
John Stewart Kennedy	30,000,000
James Couzens	27,000,000
John W. Sterling	20,000,000
Edmund C. Converse	20,000,000
Edward S. Harkness	20,000,000
J. R. De Lamar	16,000,000
Mrs. Stephen V. Harkness	16,000,000
Augustus D. Juillard	15,000,000
Henry E. Huntington	15,000,000
George F. Baker	12,000,000
J. P. Morgan	10,000,000
Mrs. Elizabeth M. Anderson	10,000,000
	$1,802,000,000

As the great endowments of $10,000,000 or more make up almost $2,000,000,000, and the list is not complete by reason of insufficient data on accumulations, it may be easily believed that the total runs above $3,000,000,000. Some observers have put the total at as much as $3,000,000,000, which seems excessive now, but that remarkable capital is easily in sight.

It is a little curious that such a great sum as $3,000,000,000 should have been accumulated for public welfare without the givers observing the lessons of earlier gifts. Competent lawyers have said that it is virtually impossible for any man to draw a will to withstand the changes of 100 years. Yet we have a numerous body of large foundations, endowed with great sums of capital and guided by expert financial management in their investments, which are certain to grow more wealthy, while the purposes of some become doubtful.

Among recent large endowments there has been a tendency to depart from the custom of minutely fixing every term of the gift. It used to be true that an endowment was largely a monument to the giver, and more often than not associated with his or her life. Thus orphans always think of orphans, and so on. But inspection of some recent gifts shows a broader and more discriminating intent. Senator Couzens has established a trust fund of $10,000,000 "to be used to promote the health, welfare, happiness and development of the children of Michigan, primarily, and elsewhere in the world." The instinct to specify terms can be seen in "primarily," but Senator Couzens happily rejected it, and so children everywhere may benefit to some degree.

Getting More Reasonable

Here is truly a huge undertaking—to spend $10,000,000 for the "health, welfare, happiness and development" of children. The terms cover every possibility in child life. Already there are uncounted institutions devoted to exact purposes of this kind. But their efforts doubtless can be extended by Senator Couzen's gift.

It is unique for other reasons. Both principal and income must be spent in 25 years. The senator runs no risk of his purposes—broad as they are—being defeated by changes of conditions. He has been particular upon the point. If the expected annual disbursement of $700,000 shows a balance any year, the sum must be spent the next year. No possibility remains of accumulating money in a "frozen endowment" by any kind of accident. It will not be possible to spend the money in the pure sciences, nor in the erection of any headquarters building. The $10,000,000 is intended for the practical needs of childhood.

Another donor of a smaller sum had an equally broad idea in mind. Lucius N. Littauer of New York has provided $1,000,000 to be used in the "cause of better understanding among all mankind." This is a provision of so sweeping a character that the trustees might well pause before spending capital sums. Who will define the "cause of better understanding?" One man's conception may be radically different from that of his associate. One group of opinion holds the League of Nations and World Court to be a long forward stride in the march of man; another bitterly opposes it. How decide between the two? What is truth? asked Socrates.

The endowed trust established for the benefit of coming generations is not a new device. It was known to Rome and has been fairly common on the continent in Europe. England has had the institution for years. But it remained for the latter day American to pile up millions at a breath-taking rate, and then undertake the task of giving then away intelligently. The community trust, a modern device, meets many objections of the individual gift administered by trustees. Yet it is a characteristic of the large endowment that the giver usually has definite ideas of the way in which his money will best serve humanity. And surely no one has a better title to experiment than the giver.

Assuming that the total of endowments is now about $3,000,000,000, with the likelihood of the figure being higher rather than less, the total is believed to be divided in about these sums:

Education $1,250,000,000; religious and charitable institutions, $750,000,000; scientific research, $500,000,000; art, books and music, $300,000,000; special undefined purposes, $200,000,000.

The man with a few millions to give may ponder these figures and truly wonder where he shall turn to the best purpose. The field of giving is becoming overcrowded.

AMERICAN NEGRO HAILS APPROACH OF BETTER DAY

Gain in Political Power Is Stressed at Convention in Cleveland

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CLEVELAND, O.—Progress made by the American Negro during the last 20 years was reviewed here at the twentieth conference of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

"We stand at the threshold of a new generation, with 12,000 of our children in college, with a recognized pace in American literature and art, with the reappearance of the black man in Congress, and what is more important, with the emergence of an independent Negro vote," declared W. E. B. Dubois, editor of the Crisis, official publication of the association.

"The question in 1909 was: Could the Negro vote? Today the question is: How will he vote? There was a question whether he could vote in the South. He is beginning now to vote even there."

Economic Opportunity

Mary White Ovington of New York, one of the founders of the association and now chairman of its board of directors, was the other speaker at the opening session. She said the era of economic opportunity for the Negro began after the World War, with the great Negro migration from the South to the North.

During the first 10 years of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the white man led and the Negro helped in furthering its aims, she noted; but now the situation has been reversed. "It is to the great credit of the Negro," she declared, "that he has led in this work during the last 10 years, while the white man has only helped."

700,000 Own Homes

The trail from the era of slavery to the era of opportunity has been a long one for the Negro in America, but the time has come when the door of opportunity swings equally wide for the Negro as for his Caucasian brother, Edwin R. Embree, president of the Julius Rosenwald Fund, said.

He presented a more hopeful and optimistic picture than did Miss Nannie H. Burroughs, head of the National Training School for Women and Girls, Washington, D. C., who declared there is too much prejudice in America.

Nothing more clearly demonstrated the forward strides made by the Negro than the fact that men of that race in America have accumulated wealth amounting to $2,000,000,000, while 700,000 own their own homes, 232,000 own farms, and 70,000 own or operate business enterprises, Mr. Embree said.

IDAHO'S ONLY STREET CAR LINE HAS TO STOP

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LEWISTON, Ida.—The City Councils of Lewiston, Ida., and Clarkston, Wash., have requested the Lewiston-Clarkson Transit Company to remove its trackage from the interstate bridge over the Snake River, marking the beginning of the end of the oldest and the only street car system in the State of Idaho. By the local order all the city trackage is to be removed.

ANCHORED SEADROME TO BE READY IN FALL

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WILMINGTON, Del.—Edward R. Armstrong, inventor of seadromes that are planned for anchorage at 500-mile intervals across the Atlantic, has one well under way at the yard of a Chester shipbuilding company and hopes to have it anchored midway between New York and Bermuda, in the autumn, as a landing place for a new air line.

The seadrome, which will cost $1,750,000, will be 1140 feet long, 200 feet wide, at the ends, and 320 feet in the center. It will provide quarters for a crew of 40 men, and a restaurant for the convenience of passengers. The one under construction is chiefly of steel, and tests have convinced the inventor that it can withstand, unshaken or unmoved, waves 40 feet high and 800 feet long.

ARMY FLIER TO TRY 5300-MILE TEST TRIP

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON — Weather conditions permitting, Capt. Ross G. Hoyt will attempt a flight from Mitchell Field, L. I., to San Francisco and return to Mitchell Field, a distance of 5300 miles, on July 2-3, in a flying time of about 36 hours, the War Department has announced.

The flight was authorized by the Army Air Corps to test a new type Curtiss motor in army pursuit planes and to demonstrate as well the ability of army aircraft.

JUDGE OPPOSES PUBLIC CODDLING OF PRISONERS

Lord Darling Contrasts British and Other Methods of Dealing With Crime

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Lord Darling's long experience as a judge of the British Criminal Court—he served 26 years in the King's bench division of the High Court of Justice—gives particular value to his observations on crime before the Forum Club.

While making no special reference to the amazing allegations of Wade H. Ellis, former Assistant Attorney-General of the United States and member of the American Bar Association's Crime Prevention Commission, that "crime costs the United States $2,600,000,000 yearly," and that the United States records 50 times as many murders annually as Great Britain, although she has less than three times Great Britain's population, the venerable jurist denounced the public coddling of criminals and the use of alienists to defeat the ends of justice.

The employment of such expert testimony on behalf of guilty people to prove their irresponsibility for crime was growing abroad, he said, but, he added: "I do not think there is much danger that such a theory (automatism) will ever find much encouragement from the judges of the King's bench."

The English system of administering justice was, he believed, the best in the world. Discussing the theory advanced by men described as expert psychologists or psychiatrists, that in certain circumstances accused people were not responsible for their acts, Lord Darling said that that theory was making headway in some other countries where, if the case were sensational enough, large funds would be raised to provide for such defense.

Under the English law, a person to be found guilty must only be proved to be in possession of his faculties when a crime was committed. Psychologists and psychiatrists now plead successfully in some countries that a criminal might be "automaton."

COLLEGE WOMEN ELECT

BURLINGTON, Vt. (AP)—Mrs. Frederick Tupper of this city was elected to succeed Miss Marion Gary of Rutland as president of the Vermont division of the American Association of College Women, which closed a four-day conference here.

BOSTON'S OLDEST TRUST COMPANY

Announcement

The New England Trust Company announces the opening today of its new building for the Back Bay Branch at 99 Newbury St., Boston

THE NEW ENGLAND TRUST COMPANY

Devonshire and Milk Streets, Boston

Chamberlain Garage

16-18 Stoneholm Street, Boston

(Opposite 112 Norway St., 3 minutes from Christian Science church)

We solicit the storage and the servicing of your automobile. Special weekly rates for day parking.

Ella L. Merrill

Exclusive

Wraps
Gowns
Millinery

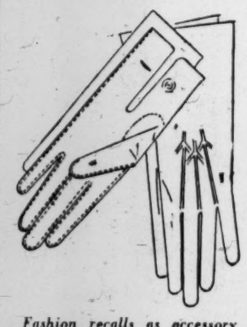
Kenmore 6837

346 Boylston Street

Boston, Mass.

Filene's

BOSTON



Fashion recalls as accessory to sleeveless frocks — suntan arms — Summer frocks in general

WHITE fabric gloves

Note these low prices

85c

Pique sewn, spear point back pull-on gloves. Saddle sewn (in black) pull-on gloves.

$1

Hand sewn (in black) one clasp gloves. Hand sewn (in black) pull-on gloves.

Glove Shop—street floor

Mail and phone orders filled HUBbard 4250

Roof Repairs

Copper, Tar and Gravel
Slate or Tile Roofs
Metal Gutters, Conductors
Skylights and Ventilators
Repaired or Renewed by Experts

Day Work or Contract

E. Van Noorden Co.

100 Magazine Street, Boston

Tel. Highlands 3040 to 3044 Estab. 1873

Our Motto: He profits most who serves best.

An Annual Dividend to Women—SAVINGS to men who pay the bills—

SLATTERY'S Annual JUNE CLEARANCE

now in active progress

Not the usual "clearance"; not routine markdowns. A "dividend" to women who know values; savings to the men who pay the bills and who know that Slattery fashions are so advanced that they do not quickly go out of style, and that there are more than two months of summer wear ahead. . . . Drastic reductions in dresses, coats, sports clothes, and accessories. *Store open all day Saturday.*

Slattery's

Opposite Boston Common

CAIRO Boston's Beautiful Egyptian Restaurant

1072 Boylston Street, Corner Massachusetts Avenue

A delightful place to enjoy delicious foods at popular prices—and amid the charm of Cairo, on the Nile.

Open daily and Sunday from 11 a. m. to 9 p. m. Special combinations and a la carte service.

MENU SUGGESTIONS

New England Fish Chowder	25c
Broiled Chicken Halibut, Lemon Butter, Fried Sweet Potatoes	50c
Cold Boiled Salmon, Mayonnaise, Sliced Cucumbers, Potato Salad	50c
Fresh Crab Meat Salad, Chili Mayonnaise, French Fried Potatoes	65c
Broiled Lamb Chop, New Peas, French Fried Potatoes	50c
Fresh Blueberry Pie	15c

Lobster, Steak and Chop Specials

OTHER GINTER RESTAURANTS

El Sevilla—130 Boylston Street
Ambassador—41 Winter Street
Wedgwood—531 Washington Street
Regina—461 Washington Street
DeLuxe—495 Washington Street
Also Band Box Luncheons at
126 Tremont Street
107 Federal Street

NEW ENGLAND COKE offers! NOW Greater Advantages! Price Advances JULY FIRST Contract NOW and Save Money

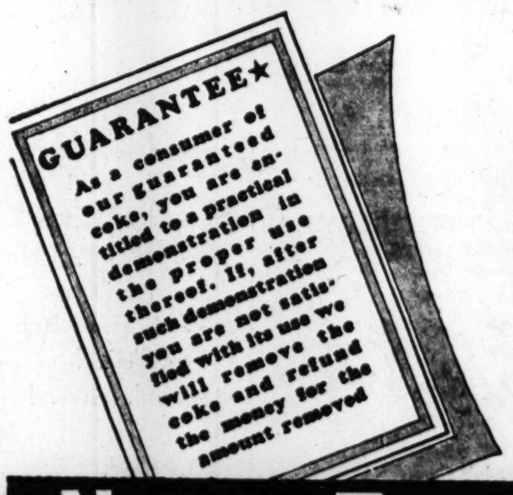
First.. A Guarantee of satisfaction★

Again.. and Furthermore..

A special price on your entire season's requirements if bins are filled now

Non-Clinkering Coke

New England Coke has now been made Non-Clinkering and improved in quality through important improvements in production


GUARANTEE★
As a consumer of our guaranteed coke, you are entitled to a practical demonstration in the proper use thereof. If, after such demonstration you are not satisfied with its use we will remove the coke and refund the money for the amount removed

WE RECOMMEND to our thousands of regular Boston customers and buyers of fuel that they accept this offer before the price advances

PRICE ADVANCES JULY FIRST

GET OUR SPECIAL PRICE PROTECTION CONTRACT

NEW ENGLAND COKE

250 STUART ST. BOSTON · Tel. HUBbard 4670 · 8400

STATESMAN ROLE IN COMMUNITY GIVEN REALTORS

City Planning Emphasized in Upbuilding Program at Boston Convention

Opportunities for realtors, intrusted with the administration of properties representing more wealth and influence on the development of community life in the United States than any other single group, to becomes "real estate statesmen," conscious that upon their activities depends the proper development of the community, are being presented to realtors in Boston.

City planning, farm reclamation, further steps toward restriction of outdoor advertising, reduction of taxation on real estate, and the housing problem are the dominant topics as the twenty-second annual convention of the National Association of Real Estate Boards draws to a close.

Rights of the community for the benefit of its members as opposed to selfish special privilages of individuals has been one of the most significant policies the convention has brought out.

Effective Zoning Laws

"It is in the development of community assets that realtors can play a most important rôle," Edward T. Hartman, Massachusetts state consultant on planning, told the delegates. "Realtors are on the ground floor in community development, and they should not be real estate men, but real estate statesmen."

Interpretation of the "spirit and letter" of planning and zoning laws calls for the establishment of a board of appeals, Mr. Hartman believes. In Massachusetts, 82 per cent of the population lives under effective zoning plans, yet during the month of March alone Mr. Hartman's office was called upon for special consultation in 85 city planning problems.

Extensive research into the varied problems of city planning by the national association of realtors in cooperation with other agencies, especially universities, was proposed by John Nolen, of Cambridge, Mass., a member of the Massachusets Planning Commission. Mr. Nolen urged the realtors to serve on local city planning commissions in order that communities might be intelligently improved by the actual creation of values.

Rural Reconstruction

Farm reclamation through governmental aid must solve the problem arising from the abandonment of small farms, which in three southern states reached a total of 99,000 in the period from 1920 to 1925, is the statement of Dr. Elwood Mead, United States Commissioner of Reclamation in the Department of Interior, "Rural reconstruction is a problem which transcends the power of the individual family," said Dr. Mead.

Stating that conditions of soil and climate in abandoned land which is now given over to weeds and brush make possible long growing seasons for a wide range of crops, Dr. Mead visualizes a plan of reconstruction and reclamation under governmental auspices.

Farms owned by their cultivators and large enough to support one family, operated in connection with co-operative activities for marketing and financing, and provided with modern machinery and farming methods, are the ideal of Dr. Mead's proposal. "Reclamation must move forward as a public policy," summarized Dr. Mead.

Easing of Realty Taxation

Direct appeal by the realtors' association to the Department of Commerce to investigate "just methods" for restricting outdoor advertising in rural districts was carried a step further by the adoption of Ward C. Gifford's proposal to that effect by the committee on resolutions. Final action will be taken by the delegates, voting in business session.

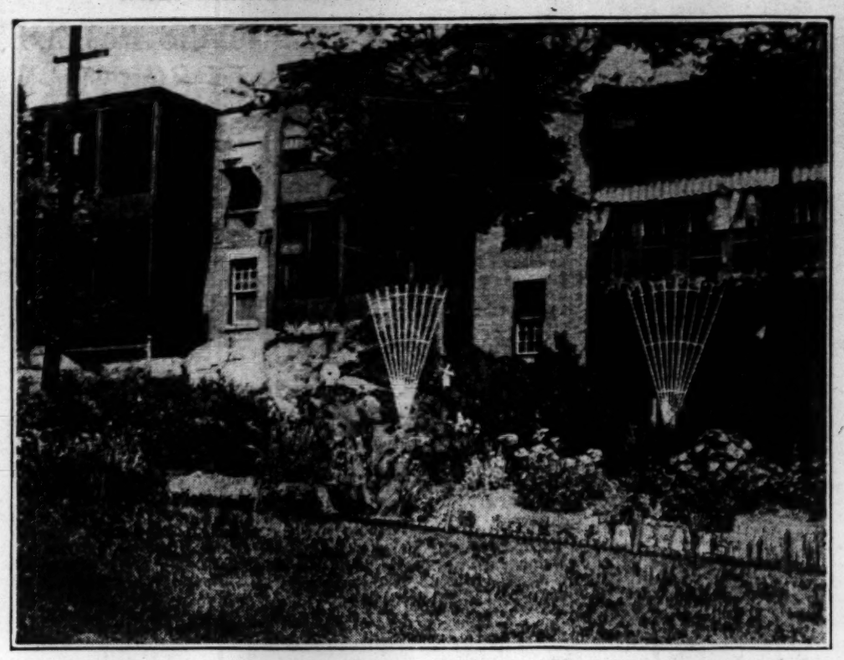
Other resolutions to be acted upon are those to lighten the burden of taxation upon real estate, which at present carries 80 per cent of the tax for all state and local purposes, to continue the amelioration of federal legislation regarding real estate, and to work for the simplification of mechanics' lien laws, which often result in a dual payment for materials.

Co-operative apartments financed with stock issues similar to those now used for industrials and railroads is a possible solution for the housing problem of the family with a moderate income, which has received the careful consideration of the realtors, who believe that one of the best safeguards of national stability is the possession by a great majority of the population of shares in the nation's property, in the form of their own homes.

N. E. FIRE CHIEFS END SESSION

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—Lawrence E. Reif, fire chief of New Haven has been elected president of the New England Association of Fire Chiefs. Selden P. Allen, Brookline, Mass.; A. J. Cote, Woonsocket, and John W. O'Hearn, Watertown, Mass., were chosen vice-presidents. Other officers were re-elected, except that for state president from Massachusetts Charles McCarthy of Worcester succeeded Daniel B. Tierney.

What Mutual Interest Can Do for Back Yard



This Rock Garden, in the Rear of Two Multi-Owned Apartment Houses at 1418 Park Vale Avenue, Allston, Shows the Results of Co-operation on the Back Yard View. The Houses at the Right Are Those Where the Only House Rule Is the Golden Rule.

Realtors' Goal Won in Two Boston Tenant-Owned Apartment Houses

12 Families for Ten Years Live Co-operatively, Yet With All Advantages of Detached House Privacy and Seclusion

Application of the Golden Rule rather than the Big Stick, successfully applied to co-operative apartment house management in two houses at 14-18 Park Avenue, Allston, Mass., serves as an example of one way to combine the advantages of multi-family dwellings with those of detached homes, which interests members of the National Association of Real Estate Boards meeting in Boston.

Illustrative of the value of "co-operation without coercion," local real estate men point out that in these buildings, which have been operating co-operatively for about 10 years, none of the 12 families has been told what they should or should not do; no rules have been needed, no discipline required, no request for extra assessments has been met with dissension, and a state of remarkable consideration exists among the suite owners.

They Mind Their Own Business

"One reason why some co-operative home ventures have not been satisfactory," explains John Segerson, a Hyde Park furniture dealer and chairman of the board of directors of the houses, "is because there is too much supervision and not enough thoughtfulness. The supposition that, to co-operate, dwellers in multi-owned houses must hold frequent meetings, get together often and check up on one another, is not consistent with the American idea of the sanctity of home. Home owners like to choose their own friends and amusements, preserve a certain amount of seclusion, and exercise a certain amount of freedom; but few home owners want to impose on their neighbors. And that holds with owners of apartments as well as single houses."

By paying something like $1000 down and $65 a month, with a rebate of one share of stock every five months, the owners of some of the five-room apartments in the two buildings have purchased their places in seven years. Other apartments were purchased at correspondingly higher rates.

Rock Blooms as a Garden

The greatest pride of the apartment home owners is their back yard rock garden. When the co-operative plan began the back yard was the usual apartment house yard, but with the addition of a huge bowlder of pudding stone.

One of the pioneer owners, Mrs. Arthur J. Archambault, gazing on the rock with disfavor, decided to do something about it. So she had its hollows and crevices filled up with loam, consulted seed catalogues, bought a trowel and went to work.

Today an attractive rock garden, sloping down into a border of rose bushes and hardy perennials, is blooming in the back yard on Park Vale Avenue. Those who like the feel of loam and the touch of green shoots are welcome to come out and dig their fingers into the garden; those who do not care for that sort of thing are just as welcome to remain aloof, and that is how co-operative ownership measured with the Golden Rule is supplying an old-time home atmosphere to top off the advantages of common hot water, steam heat, janitor service and other apartment house inducements.

Columbia Enrolls 15,000 for Summer

Faculty of 650 to Cope With Rush of Students for Vacation Course

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—A community of learning will spring up on Morningside Heights here when the summer session of Columbia University opens on July 8 with a student enrollment of 15,000 and a faculty of more than 650 professors and instructors.

Half of these students are teachers, while others are working for a master's degree, which may be earned during four summer sessions, or other graduate credit. Professor Coss, director of the summer session, said that often whole families attend the session, the children attending the Demonstration School or Horace Mann Elementary School, while the parents take graduate work.

The summer faculty will contain more than 200 professors from outside of New York. More than 160 women are included on the faculty.

Historic Portraits for Old Lee Home

Descendant of Confederate General to Give Relics to Stratford Hall

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Eight portraits of the family of Robert E. Lee are to be returned to their original places in Stratford Hall, Va., the Confederate general's native place, now being restored by the Robert E. Lee Memorial Foundation. Announcement of the gift from Cazenove Lee, of Washington, descendant of General Lee, has been made here by the board of directors of the foundation.

The paintings include: Richard Lee, founder of the family in America; Thomas Lee, who built Stratford Hall 200 years ago and was the first native born Governor of Virginia; Hannah Ludwell Lee, his wife; Richard Henry Lee, their son, and "Lighthorse" Harry Lee, father of Robert E. Lee.

E. P. WARNER GETS NEW POST

SARANAC LAKE, N. Y. (AP)—Edward P. Warner, former Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Aeronautics, was nominated for the presidency of the Society of Automotive Engineers at the summer technical meeting of the society here. Nomination is equivalent to election.

Berkshire Byways Opening Vistas of Rare Beauty to Be Developed

Towns in Westfield River Parkway Group Set Example With Community Plan to Improve Countryside and Make Rugged Scenery More Accessible

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WESTFIELD, Mass.—To develop the natural beauty of the roadsides, to reforest adjacent hillsides and to stimulate interest in making the region more attractive are objectives of the Westfield River Parkway Association in beginning a campaign embracing 15 to 20 towns in the eastern section of the Berkshire Hills. Dollar membership subscriptions, special contributions and voluntary work by representative citizens are measures employed in furthering these ends.

Several through highways have been built in this region. The parkway movement does not have to do with these primarily, but with a plan to improve the country off these main-traveled ways—a region ideally suited for homes and also for drives by city folk seeking recreation. As the main arteries become congested, there is an increased demand for the advantages afforded by such scenic routes. These are to be developed by supplying links between existing stretches of improved road. One belt, 100 miles in circumference, is designated as the "Skyline Trail"; another, inclosing a somewhat smaller area, is called the "Valley Trail."

Vistas to Be Opened

The Westfield River, with its three main branches and innumerable tributaries, transects a territory having bold and rugged scenery, a great deal of it being wooded. The purpose is to plant trees on bare spots, open vistas concealed by an undesirable brush growth, and mark historical localities and the approaches to rare scenic possessions.

Another objective having special interest for manufacturers of the Westfield Valley is to encourage the rising generation and the employees of the industries to establish homes all the year round in this area. A. D. Robinson, president of the newly formed association and himself a manufacturer, is setting an example in this regard by developing a home in Chester, and so are other leaders. A paper company with mills in West Springfield and Russell has shown the possibilities of such improvement on roads and grounds. Now comes a drive to enlist the general population in such a movement.

Public to Co-operate

Not by large direct expenditures but by general interest in co-operating with existing agencies, public and private, and supplementing their endeavors, is it planned to make the association's work count. The highway division of the State Department of Public Works is doing systematic roadside improvement, but there is a great deal that others can do. Attention will be paid both to the scenic routes referred to and the more desirable of the small feeder routes.

A series of meetings has begun to take in all the towns within the territory. Contests started include a photographic competition to uncover some of the little-known beauty spots, as well as to encourage idealistic studies of the recognized natural monuments.

Communities Set Example

Nothing like this movement has been known hereabout, and it is believed that a beneficial example will be set for other intercommunity organizations.

The circuits embraced by the proposed scenic routes extend from Springfield to Hinsdale, on the "Skyline Trail," and to Cummington, on the "Valley Trail." Save for the distance between Westfield and Huntington, these trails would be separate. One section of the proposed "Skyline Trail," entirely new, is an improved road past the Cobble Mountain Dam in Granville.

W. O. Johnson of Woronoco is general secretary of the association. The board of directors has a representative in every town.

MANITOBA'S HISTORIC SITES BEING MARKED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WINNIPEG, Man.—Three more historic sites in Manitoba are to be marked with the official insignia of the Sites and Monuments Board of Canada. One will be placed at Portage la Prairie at Fort la Reine. This fort was established in 1738 by the great Sieur de 'a Verendrye, and eventually it became the center of trade and exploration for La Verendrye and his sons.

A tablet will be placed also at Lower Fort Garry to commemorate the negotiation and signing of the first treaties made by the Dominion Government with the western Indians. The third monument is to be placed at Virden later in the summer.

"What Is So Rare as a Day in JUNE" with a Delicious Drink or Dainty Ice

When in Newburyport Visit

FOWLE'S

Refreshment at OUR SODA FOUNTAIN is a RARE TREAT

17 STATE STREET
NEWBURYPORT, MASS.

New Dress Clothes For Hire

"Quality Always"

READ & WHITE
111 Summer St. and 93 Mass. Ave.
BOSTON
Woolworth Bldg. — Prov. R. I.

At Dudley St. Terminal, Boston

FERDINAND'S
"BLUE STORE"

Opposite Needham Theatre, Needham

Satisfaction Guaranteed

was the policy instituted by Frank Ferdinand when he founded his firm in 1869—Ferdinand's is still owned and operated by the Ferdinand family with the same high ideals of service and value.

Stores open Monday till 8:30 P. M.—Sat. till 10 P. M.

Hood Stroller, adjustable foot rest, rubber tires, all colors. Including windshield $15.75

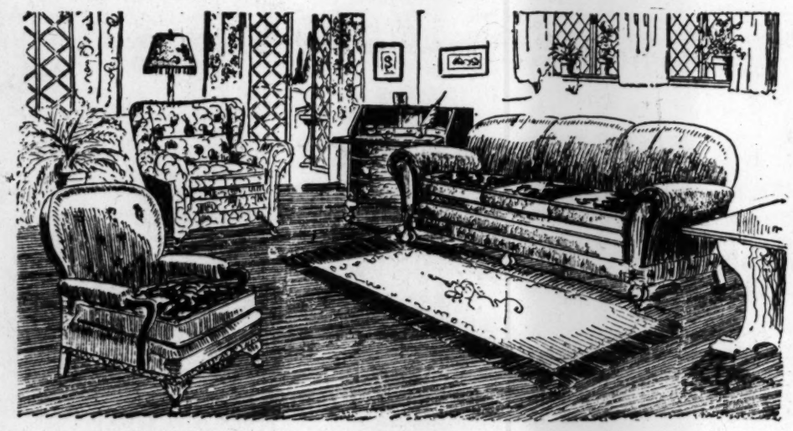
Stroller, strong, durable, nicely finished, all colors $8.75

Porch Gliders $19.75

A wonderful value—marked low right at the start of the season. Strong, best of construction, and choice of colors.

Porch Rocker $4.75

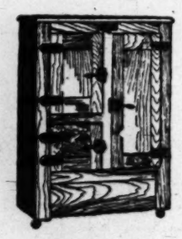
Sturdily built of fine woods—Choice of colors. Unusual value.



3 Custom Pieces From Our Workrooms

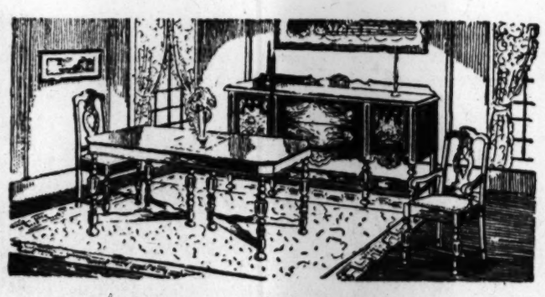
Comfortable large size davenport, pillow back wing chair, and deep Cogswell chair; web construction throughout and choice of reversible cushions. The experience of 60 years of custom work at Ferdinand's is embodied in the exceptionally fine construction of this suite. $284

Sale of Refrigerators



$23.75

Hardwood, three shelves, white enamel lined. Unlimited guarantee. Also a complete line of Eddy, General Electric and Frigidaire.



A Wonderful Dining Room Value

This beautiful 8-piece suite of Walnut veneers in combination with other cabinet woods, 66-inch buffet with lined silver drawer and oak interiors. 5 chairs and arm chair upholstered in your choice of leather, tapestry or velour. Price $137.50

Liberal Credit Terms

Oh Man!...

what would we do without our GAS WATER HEATER

WOULD you take a refreshing daily bath without the instant supply of hot water which gas provides? . . . *you wouldn't!*

Just imagine yourself going through the slow, tedious process of heating water in a teakettle or a washboiler and then carrying it to the tub—never having the time or the patience to heat enough for a real splash.

Yet that's the way it once was done—before gas came to the rescue. And that's why the entire family postponed the weekly bath chore until Saturday night. And it *was* a chore.

A bright new day dawned for bathers in 1885 when gas water heating was developed—a day which marked the beginning of an era of national cleanliness and better living.

Whenever you enjoy a bath—or any of the many conveniences of an abundant, ever-ready supply of hot water—give the credit to gas.

The most up-to-date types of Gas Water Heaters are now being demonstrated by your gas company. See them for what's new in water heating.

Gas
..THE BETTER FUEL FOR QUICK-HEAT AND ECONOMY

Ask your gas company for free booklet, "Gas — The Servant of Mankind." It tells the romantic story of gas — how to select and care for gas appliances — and contains new ideas for housekeeping. Write, phone or call for your copy.

Any gas appliance may be purchased on easy terms

THE GAS INDUSTRY OF NEW ENGLAND
OF WHICH YOUR OWN GAS COMPANY IS A PART

CO-OPERATIVES CHARGED WITH ESCAPING TAX

President of Trade Protection Societies Asks for Less Government

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—H. Gordon Selfridge has been elected president of the National Association of Trade Protection Societies. He succeeds Lord Askwith. The societies represent 40,000 individual business institutions throughout the United Kingdom, and are preparing to mobilize their influence and strength in competition with the more cohesively led co-operative chains.

"I find that I still possess a western outlook," said Mr. Selfridge, on taking the presidential chair, "and I still look at things from the western standpoint. I have tried to adapt myself to the conditions of London, but I find I still have that western spirit which looks upon interference with a certain amount of intolerance. I think that country is happiest which has the least unnecessary government. Let us undertake that this association shall reduce the spirit of government, of control, and of arbitrary dictation on so many things which we are quite able to look after ourselves."

The subject of the unfairness which individual traders now declare to be true of the tax regulations as between them and the co-operatives, received a thorough discussion, and a resolution was passed by a wide margin asking the Chancellor of the Exchequer to examine the books of the co-operative institutions and endeavor to frame regulations which would bring them under the same charges on their profits as are now borne by the private trader.

The speakers declared that in the beginning Parliament wished to exempt the smaller co-operative societies from as much of the tax burden as possible, but that now powerful wholesale societies were entering into open and general competition and were receiving in effect, an unfair subsidy in freedom from taxation of profits.

CALCUTTA NEWSPAPER STARTS AIR SERVICE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CALCUTTA—The Englishman, the oldest paper now extant in India—it was established more than a century ago—recently inaugurated an air service to Darjeeling as the result of which the papers printed in Calcutta at 4 a. m. were being sold in the hill capital of Bengal by noon. The distance between the two places is 350 miles.

The original intention was to fly straight up to Darjeeling, which is about 8000 feet above sea level, but when the airplaine reach Siliguri, it was found that atmospheric conditions were not favorable for the hill section. The papers carried by the airplane were therefore transferred to a fast automobile, and this raced up the 50 miles of hill road separating Siliguri from Darjeeling, in an hour or two. The total time taken between Calcutta and Darjeeling was 6 hours 45 minutes, which is a record.

Ceylon Holiday Draws Tourists From Australia

Ship Lines Reduce Fares to Increase Traffic—Rates to England Also Cut

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

MELBOURNE, Victoria—Competition for the passenger trade between Australia and Europe has long been very keen among the shipping lines which cater for that traffic, and has culminated in a substantial reduction of fares by two of the companies.

The chief lines engaged in the run are the Aberdeen and Commonwealth, the P. & O. line, P. & O. branch line, and the Orient line. The P. & O. and Orient lines run most luxurious steamers, catering chiefly for the wealthy tourist, while the Aberdeen and Commonwealth and the P. & O. branch lines run their fine ships on the one class only system, and are patronized by the man of more moderate means.

The Aberdeen and Commonwealth line made the first move in the matter of lower fares, and it began by announcing that an excursion rate is to be introduced on the popular Australia to Colombo run, a favorite holiday trip among those who have a few dollars to spare, and can muster up a few weeks away from business.

A very considerable saving will also be effected by the man who travels to England from Melbourne by an Aberdeen and Commonwealth line steamer, for the fares are to be reduced from $325 single and $585 return to $260 and $470 respectively.

Immediately after the announcement by this line, the P. & O. branch line intimated that its fares in future would be on a similar scale, and tickets will be interchangeable between the two companies.

Officials of these companies think that the new fares will result in increased tourist traffic to Australia.

CONGO'S HOME ARTS SCHOOLS PROSPER

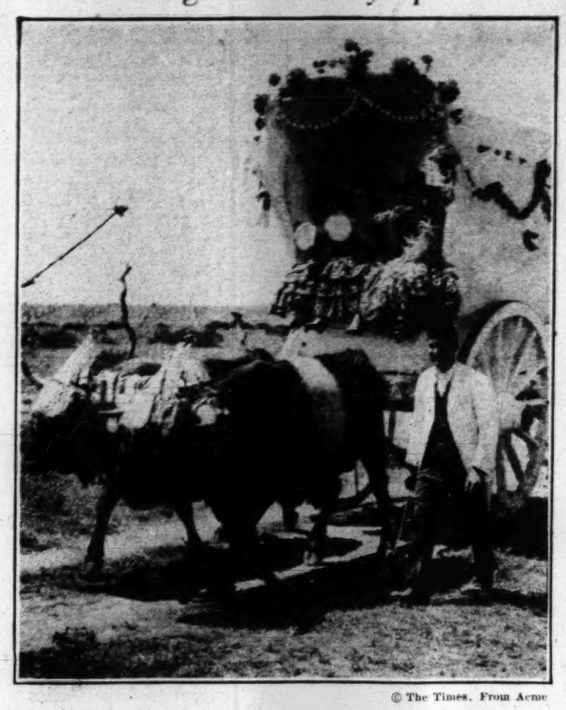
Educated Young Natives Prefer Trained Brides

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BRUSSELS—Congo schools for domestic economy continue to show good results, according to a report received here. These schools generally have a section for future housewives, who are trained in housekeeping and are taught to sew both by hand and by machine. In Lulwa, the young natives who have had some education insist that their brides go to school for a time before marraige.

Some of the schools have large enrollments. The one at Tumba has 356 boarders, of whom 136 expect to teach in rural schools. When they leave the school they still remain in touch with it, returning for their holidays so as to continue their education. At Magembo there are 400 pupils; at Gingunsi, 450, and at Nyidinga, 250. The schools in the Kivando have an attendance of 34,950 pupils and 2422 monitors.

In Bright and Sunny Spain



© The Times, From Acme

Three pretty Spanish girls, in most attractive native costumes, are bound for the fair, where they will surely delight all beholders by dancing the dainty fandango, to the tapping and the jingling of their tambourines.

Titania's Palace Safely Back in London After Long Absence

Remarkable Miniature Royal Fairy Dwelling Viewed by Thousands in United States—Many New Art Objects Added—Oberon's Collar Button Didn't Get Lost, Either

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—After a lengthy sojourn in the United States, during which it was seen by many thousands of people, Titania's Palace, Sir Nevile Wilkinson's conception of a royal fairy dwelling, is again on view in London.

When this truly wonderful piece of miniature architecture, with its contents of tiny objets d'art, was first exhibited Sir Nevile was asked when it would be completely finished. The reply was, "Never, because one can always add something beautiful to it." So far he has lived up to his word, for there are many beautiful additions.

In Oberon's study is a painted bookcase containing 75 books, none larger than a postage stamp, yet all are genuinely printed and many are illustrated. There is also a miniature Masonic sword presented by a man in San Francisco. Lying on a table with other papers is a tiny copy of the New York Times, about 1½ inches long, on the back of which can just be described the advertisement of Titania's Palace in New York.

In the royal bathroom the latest addition is the ceiling. Looked at under a magnifying glass this seems to be of the most delicate mosaic work. Actually, said Sir Nevile, he paints these himself and in this one piece of work there are some 250,000 separate dots of painting. In this way he plans designs to be carried out afterward by Italian workmen in stone mosaic.

On the washstand reposes Oberon's collar stud, which is about as large as a small pin head, but which has gone through its travels without getting lost. Two hanging electric lamps are enclosed in Chinese carved Ming amber beads. Four chairs, Sir Nevile points out, took four people to make them. The leather seats were scraped down from an old boot of his own, while a jeweler was employed to put in the pins which take the place of nails.

In the throne room is a vase some three inches high fashioned out of a single topaz. Through the windows looking on the central enclosed garden may be seen flowering shrubs made from dried grasses of the Yosemite Valley.

New 'Super-Piano' Follows Lines of Mercadier Disc

Spielmann's Invention, However, Is a Further Step in the Same Direction

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VIENNA—The "super-piano," invented by Dr. Emerich Spielmann, a Viennese architect, which has no strings or hammers, being controlled by electricity, continues to attract considerable attention.

An explanation of the fundamentals of the invention was given by Dr. Spielmann in the course of an address to the Vienna Broadcasting Company, of which the following is a summary: The underlying fundamentals of the super-piano are not new, since photo-electric tones have been produced since the end of the last century; but its application to the formation of new musical instruments is a step along a hitherto untrodden path.

The French physicist, Mercadier, in 1880, showed by means of a rotating disc with holes, placed in front of a selenium cell, attached to a circuit and a telephone, that tones could be heard in the telephone, varying according to the frequency of vibration coinciding with the number of interruptions of the beam of light influencing the selenium cell. This is the basis of the super-piano.

Twelve rotating discs with holes, one for each of the twelve half-tones of a chromatic octave scale, are placed singly, at certain distances, and rotated by means of transmission plates and straps. The revolving number of the hole discs coincides with the rate of vibration of the half tones. The vibration rate of octaves is as 1 to 2 to 4 to 8 and so on. Therefore the number of holes on the disc is gradually doubled for the same tones in successive octaves.

Arranged in seven concentric rings corresponding to seven octaves, there are in the center of the disc two holes, in the next circle four holes, in the next eight, and in the outermost circle 128 holes. At one side of the disc, ordinary pocket incandescent lamps are fixed, one lamp for each note of the piano, and each connected with its note, so as to effect contacts. On the other side of the disc a selenium cell is placed. An electric motor, which could quite well be the same as that used in a car, which is controlled by a governor to assure the required number of revolutions, sets all 12 discs in rotation. As soon as the pressure on the notes of the keyboard by the player causes by contact the flashing up of the corresponding lamps, resistance, or rather current oscillations are set up in the selenium cell in conformity with the light intervals, and after adequate intensification, may be heard in the loudspeaker (one belonging to an ordinary wireless set will do). Head phones without amplification may be used, so that practicing may be carried on without disturbing others, no small advantage in a large apartment house or school. The pitch is determined by the player by adjusting the number of revolutions of the electric motor.

The hole discs of the super-piano, it must be said, are not Mercadier's discs, the holes being transparent parts of the otherwise blackened film. If, instead of the rows of holes on the tone plates of the super-piano, photographic reproductions of single instrumental tones were fixed, the super-piano would reproduce tones of this color in the loudspeaker. In this way photographic records may be taken of Kreisler or McCormack at their best, and adapted to the super-piano, the only difference being that, with this instrument, the former could be compelled to play the contrabass, and the latter to sing bass.

Cochin Spending a Sixth of Revenue on Education Alone

Boys and Girls Attain Highest Percentage of Literacy in India

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOMBAY—One of the outstanding features of the educational progress in Cochin State, according to the annual report of the Education Department, is the strenuous attempt being made to educate the depressed classes. Their children belonging to these classes are given free education, special scholarships, food, clothes and books. A large number of night schools has been started for them in areas where on account of their necessity for earning wages they are not able to attend day schools. Last year there were about 12,000 children belonging to the depressed classes under instruction.

Of the boys and girls in Cochin 93 per cent (the highest percentage of literacy in India) are receiving instruction. The State spends nearly 1,500,000 rupees or a little over 16 per cent of its total revenue on education.

The State has also been trying to give a vocational bias to its educational system. Commercial subjects and handicrafts, such as spinning, weaving, gardening and agriculture, are taught in several high schools in Cochin. There are also 35 industrial schools, the total number of pupils under instruction in these schools being over 1000, of whom nearly 300 are girls. The subjects taught include carpentry, weaving, rattan work, embroidery and bell-metal work. Arrangements are also in progress for training in honey culture and poultry farming. Open air classes, wherever possible, are encouraged.

NATIONAL PARK PLANS DEVELOP IN SCOTLAND

Beauties of Highland Scenery to Be Preserved by Aid of Various Societies

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

EDINBURGH — Edinburgh is to have a National Trust so that there may be an administrative body to deal with the question of acquiring a national reserve and to help to preserve the beauties of Highland scenery for the Nation. England has had such a trust for the last 34 years with excellent results. The existence of such a body, it is felt, encourages public-spirited citizens to hand over to the Nation land and property which might otherwise remain in private hands.

That Scotland has great need of such a trust at present is obvious, for as Sir John Stirling Maxwell said in a letter to the meeting of representative societies interested in the national park scheme, held in Glasgow recently, "The rapid exploitation of the Highlands by road construction and water power schemes has rendered this object urgent."

The project of establishing a national park has been brought a stage nearer by the conference held under the auspices of the Society for the Preservation of Rural Scotland, and the decision to form a committee with representatives from all societies interested, such as the Right of Way Society, the Scottish Mountaineering Society, and many others is seen to be a step in the right direction.

There is some confusion as to what is meant in this country by a national park, some wanting motor roads, funicular railways, and hotels at high altitudes for winter sports. To others, this is contrary to their idea of a forest reserve which would help to preserve the solitude and mystery of the high and wild places of nature. It is to meet all these considerations, therefore, that it is thought desirable to form a national trust which could deal with all these wants and meet the needs of all, for there are in Scotland resources not yet tapped which would satisfy those who wished solitude and those who desire national playgrounds.

Australia Debates Question of Sports

Issue Raised by Exponents of Culture Is Defended by Leaders of Athletes

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ADELAIDE, S. Aust.—Are Australians devoting too much attention to sport? The question has developed a keen discussion as the result of a letter to the press by Dr. Davies, professor of music and director at the Conservatorium of Music. Footballers, cricketers, church leaders, devotees of the arts and many others are taking part in the interesting public debate.

"Australia," wrote Dr. Davies, "appears to have reached a critical period in her national history. Piled-up debts and shrinking revenues threaten our economic stability, while strikes and unemployment continually increase. If we are to survive and prosper, this is surely a time when the whole of our strength should be concentrated on intellectual, artistic and industrial progress. Yet the rage for sport and every kind of pleasure seeking shows no sign of abatement."

The reply of sportsmen, in a sentence, has been that without sport there cannot be true progress in work, no matter of what kind. "Let people work while they work and play while they play," was one epigram coined by a football enthusiast.

Ex-Socialist Calls Doctrine 'Fallacious'

Emma Pankhurst's Daughter, Former Ardent Communist, Now Reverses Views

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SYDNEY, N. S. W.—One of the most fiery supporters of communistic doctrines in Australia has reversed her views, and now is declaring in her lectures that Socialism is based upon "an economic fallacy." She is Mrs. Tom Walsh, who before her marriage was Miss Adela Pankhurst, daughter of Mrs. Emma Pankhurst, leader of the woman suffrage movement in England in 1913.

Both Mrs. Walsh and her husband, who is the secretary of the Seamen's Union, have been classed as the most ardent supporters of Socialism. During recent months, however, they have both developed a "better understanding of both sides in industrial disputes."

In a recent lecture here, Mrs. Walsh emphasized that labor takes nearly 58 per cent of gross manufacturing income; taxation takes 20 per cent and the owner gets the remaining 22 per cent, disproving the theory that the bulk of "created" wealth goes to the capitalist.

Socialism is all "wrong thinking," Mrs. Walsh continued, declaring that the "entire philosophy of the structure of Communism" has been erected upon a fallacious basis. She added that socialist propaganda, intended to be destructive of the present system of society, failed to take into account its own initial error in regard to the true returns to Labor and to Capital.

SWEDISH HEAD-MISTRESS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

STOCKHOLM—The Department of Schools has appointed Miss Anna Maria Svensson head-mistress of the Public High School in Värnamo. In Sweden this is an unusual honor, as such positions are almost exclusively held by men.

MONEY ADVISER TO POLAND SEES REVENUES RISE

General Influx 13 Per Cent Higher Than Estimated in Budget

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WARSAW—Charles Dewey, financial adviser to the Polish Bank, has issued his report for the first quarter of 1929. He discusses the execution of the stabilization plan and states that all the revenue sources for the year 1928-29 were more productive than had been anticipated, in consequence of which the general influx was 13 per cent more than had been estimated in the budget.

On the other hand, state enterprises had paid in less to the treasury than last year. The railway has been released this year from paying any surplus into the treasury. The expenses of 1928-29 have exceeded the budget estimates by 280,216,000 zlotys. Development last year cost 442,000,000 zlotys.

Concerning the question of customs policy and the new duty rates, Mr. Dewey states that in general the raised tariff has not reduced the import of articles of luxury. The Government has not touched the fund of 75,000,000 zlotys set aside as a treasury reserve.

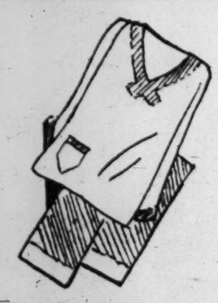
In discussing the economic position of the country, Mr. Dewey affirms that the first three months of 1929 were characterized by a decrease of economic activity in comparison with that attained at the end of the preceding year, but this was accounted for by the climatic influences. Agriculture also suffered great losses.

In speaking of the home market, Mr. Dewey says that the excessive care of some commercial banking firms compels borrowers to satisfy their needs in private markets, caused the rate of interest to rise in Warsaw during February to 3 per cent monthly and in Lodz to 3½ per cent monthly.

Springfield Safe Deposit and Trust Company
Cordially solicits your bank account.
Corner Main and State Streets
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

BOB SHOP
MARCEL WAVING

Permanent Waving
calls for Skill and Artistry
For more than twenty years Schultz Salons have stood out as reputable leaders.
Schultz INC.
Hartford, Conn. Springfield, Mass.
Telephone Connection


Cool Printed Pajamas $1.59
You'll want several of these pajamas for your vacation wardrobe—they have been selling in regular stock at $1.95. 10 different models in slip-on style of striped, figured, or solid colored broadcloth and voile. Sizes 15, 16 and 17.
Lingerie, Second Floor
Albert Steiger Company
A Store of Specialty Shops
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

SPRINGFIELD
Public Market
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
We Carry
Crosse & Blackwell's Canned Goods, Friend's Baked Beans, Burnett's Vanilla and Lemon Extracts, Instant Postum and Canada Dry Ginger Ale, all kinds of fresh Meats and Groceries.

Firestone Tires
Fair prices, honest service
Batteries
H. M. Hartwell & Sons
Cor. Chestnut and Taylor Streets
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
Phone 2-4072 Open Evenings

4th of July Flag Special
Flag and Pole
$6.50
Next week is the big day. How about your flag supply? Need a new one for the porch or yard? This is a July 4th special. All wool bunting, bright clear colors, well finished edges and of good size. Complete with pole rope, halyard and brackets for $6.50.
Mail Orders Promptly Filled
Forbes & Wallace Inc.
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

TRUE BROTHERS
Jewelers
Established 1898
Gifts
For All Occasions
1386-1390 Main Street
4-6 Pynchon Street
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

THIRD NATIONAL BANK
and
TRUST COMPANY
of Springfield
Complete Banking Service
Capital Funds Over $4,400,000
Total Resources Over $35,000,000
MAIN STREET at HARRISON AVE.
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Men's and Young Men's
STRAWS
are ready!
Haynes & Company
"ALWAYS RELIABLE"
1502 Main Street, SPRINGFIELD

H. L. ROSS CO. INC.
Distinctive Wall Coverings
INTERIOR DECORATORS
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Harder Coal and Supply Co.
Jeddo-Highland Coal exclusively
Masons' Materials
Tel. 3-6017 Tel. 2-3193
278 King St. Springfield, Mass.

Corona Typewriters
IN ALL COLORS
await the young Graduate.
For the vacation,
For the trip abroad,
For the College years ahead,
For the serious business of life.
Davis & Banister
Incorporated
WORCESTER, MASS.

Sol & S. Marcus Co.
Main St. at Pearl, WORCESTER
Women's Apparel and Accessories

F. A. Knowlton
Incorporated
Founded 1847
Jewelers and Silversmiths
The Store of Quality and Service
374 Main Street
Worcester, Mass.

Walk-Over
SHOES
Are Good Shoes
Never Doubt It
Sold at
349 MAIN STREET
WORCESTER, MASS.

ULIANS
326 Main Street, WORCESTER
JULY 4th!
and here you will find
"Just what you are looking for"
Frocks—Ensembles
Coats
$16.50 to $150.00

Men's and Young Men's
STRAWS
are ready!
Ware Pratt Co.
Main Street at Pearl
WORCESTER

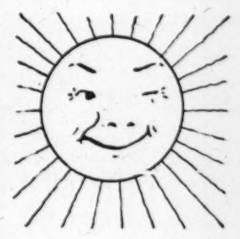
HOLMES
Electric Refrigerators
carefree - troublefree - refrigeration
A Size for Every Home
A Price for Every Purse
Duncan & Goodell Co.
38 MECHANIC STREET WORCESTER

GIFTS
For the June Bride
Practical, attractive and sensible. A quality you are proud to give. At very modest prices.
THOUSANDS OF ITEMS TO CHOOSE FROM
Fowler-Furniture Company
108-116 FRANKLIN STREET
WORCESTER

Joy!
To be filled with joy one simply MUST have Music. We can supply it in every form, Pianos, Radio, Victrola, Musical Instruments, Sheet Music, etc.
MARCELLUS ROPER COMPANY
284 Main Street, Worcester, Mass.

MacINNES CO.
WORCESTER
Store Hours: Daily 9 to 6 P. M.

—When You Buy a
Madelon
—You Buy the Best
Swimming Suit
It Is Possible to Obtain at $5
—Made of 100% wool—rib knit—guaranteed not to ravel or stretch—strictly fast colors.
—We positively assure you that you cannot find better suits anywhere at this price! Sun-back—plain color—two-piece—two color—club stripe top suits and suits with plain trunks and modernistic contrasts.


Make the Home Comfortable for Sunny Summer Days
Denholm's has anticipated your needs with choice stocks for summer
. . . Summer furniture for sun-room, living room or porch.
. . . Gay colored cretonnes for summer hangings and slip covers to give your furniture the cool summer atmosphere.
. . . Summer rugs in new and striking designs and colors.
. . . Couch Hammocks built for summer comfort.
Our Interior Decorating Service is at your disposal.
Denholm & McKay Co.
"WORCESTER'S GREAT STORE"

THE HOME FORUM

Shakespeare as a Symbolic Dramatist

THROUGHOUT the nineteenth century, critics and commentators from Coleridge onward, with few exceptions, regarded Shakespeare solely as a psychological dramatist. They based their analyses of such a character as Hamlet on the assumption that, while the outline of the story might be taken, in part, from Saxo Grammaticus, or from Saxo's translator, Belleforest, the character of the Prince of Denmark—in common, shall we say, with those of Lear and Macbeth—was imagined and shaped by Shakespeare with small relation to contemporary models, as a consistent, unified, and quite abstract whole. Such a viewpoint, though accepted almost without question by the Victorian age, led to violently antagonistic and contradictory interpretations of the man and of his character. It could offer no satisfactory solution of such obvious difficulties as were presented by Ophelia's description of Hamlet, in the early part of the play, as "the glass of fashion and the mould of form," when contrasted with the words used by the clown, and the queen, in the last act, which reveal the prince as, by Elizabethan reckoning, already in mature manhood, thirty years old, corpulent also and "scant of breath."

An outlook that ignores such contradictions the present century is fast abandoning. Many of the more thoughtful students of Shakespeare, including, even, a proportion of academic scholars—who, as a group, remain necessarily conservative and traditional—are beginning to realize that most of the principal characters of the greater plays are based upon the lives of distinguished contemporaries of the poet—notabilities who, in one capacity or another, frequented the courts of England, Scotland and France, in which the Britons of Elizabeth's day were principally interested. Several of these identifications have already been suggested upon this Page. A recent reading of Miss Lilian Winstanley's fascinating book, "Macbeth, Lear, and Contemporary History," has conclusively demonstrated to me that, as I had already begun to suspect, King Claudius and Queen Gertrude, in Hamlet, also Lord and Lady Macbeth, have in part Mary Queen of Scots and Bothwell as their contemporary historic originals.

But this new method of regarding the great Shakespearean characters, though intensely interesting, and of paramount importance as bringing these noble plays at last into intimate and deeply significant relationship with the age that gave them birth, does not, it seems, even yet plumb the full depth of Shakespeare's intention. That he aimed at putting upon the stage, beneath transparent disguises, events and individuals in which and in whom Elizabethan playgoers took an almost passionate interest, can no longer be seriously controverted by students who are willing to face the facts; but to a vision so far-flung, to an imagination so intense and all-comprehending as Shakespeare's, such a method could never afford full scope. The realistically historic or even the imaginatively historic portrayal of individuals limited him only less than did those purely psychological conceptions, with which the Victorian commentators so devoutly believed him to be concerned and satisfied. Shakespeare's genius needed imperatively for its full fruition, the widest attainable intellectual sweep; and his greatest dramatic triumphs were, in fact, to be won in a medium which, while it brought larger opportunity than either of those before mentioned, was correspondingly difficult to handle with success. I mean the historical symbolic—a medium omitted by Polonius from his famous catalogue of dramatic forms.

Shakespeare, it will hardly be denied, while remaining essentially a man of his period, was always in close and sympathetic touch with medieval history and thought, as, indeed, the outlook upon society, expressed in his historical and other plays, more than sufficiently proves. The dramatist's mentality was feudal through and through; and a peculiar characteristic of the feudal mentality, be it remembered, was its ready willingness to think and to work in symbolism, whether as pictured upon the shields and escutcheons of its knights or as played in mystery and morality upon the country's stages, the central and dominant figures of which were almost invariably drawn larger than human actuality.

Now which are the outstanding figures in Shakespearean drama? Are they not, unquestionably, Lear, Hamlet and Macbeth? And is not the greatest of them all Lear, though nominally a king of ancient Britain, actually in the thought of spectators of the tragedy, a monarch apart and alone? That mighty figure, at once so pathetic and so sublime, has never won for itself a place among Britain's genuinely national heroes; nor, surely, did Shakespeare ever intend that it should. For Miss Winstanley has demonstrated clearly that the contemporary historic prototype of Lear, upon which, basically, the dramatist worked, was no Englishman at all, but a Frenchman—Coligny, admiral of France, Huguenot leader, the noblest and most prominent victim of an event that shocked more profoundly than did any other of its century, the conscience of Protestant England. Echo after echo, of that disaster, resounds through two of the greatest Shakespearean tragedies, King Lear and Macbeth; and, as I have shown elsewhere, its effect upon English opinion is faintly audible again in the best of the comedies, "Twelfth Night," wherein Olivia-Elizabeth mourns her brother. Similarly—to return to Lear—the tempest upon the heath and the division of the kingdom among Lear's children are both symbolic—one of the assaults of evil, the other of the kingdom of France, rent by family contentions and convulsed by civil strife.

Hamlet himself I take to be, also, in part, a symbolic figure. Drawn mainly, as regards character, circumstance, and biographical incident, from Burleigh's son-in-law, the Earl of Oxford, this Prince of Denmark seems to derive also, in certain particulars, from James I, son of Mary Queen of Scots, who, dramatically instead of historically considered, becomes Hamlet's mother, Queen Gertrude of the play. Now according to the ancient Merlin prophecies, as confidently interpreted by the Tudor bards, the Arthurian empire—Miss Winstanley reminds us—was to be restored and the unity of Britain established, when a monarch of the true British line should succeed to the English throne. That monarch, as the Elizabethans including the king himself fully believed, was none other than King James; he who, bearing, in Macbeth's own words, the "two-fold ball and treble sceptre," which symbolized the uniting, under one crown, of two kingdoms and three countries, was to father a royal line that should stretch out to the crack of doom.

Thus considered, as transmuting to his dramatic purpose, notable contemporary events, the memories of which even yet evoked emotions and thoughts of burning interest and import to his audiences—ideas, moreover, that linked themselves naturally up with other trains of national thought, handed down through the centuries by succeeding generations of Englishmen—Shakespeare emerges into one's consciousness as a partly symbolical and, indeed, almost mythological dramatist, bringing to his most earnestly wrought and most deeply impassioned plays a mentality and a method, as well as a choice of subject, closely akin to that of those titans who, by general consent, come nearest to him in range and quality of genius—the great dramatists of the Hellenic age.

P. A.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by

MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
EDITORIAL BOARD

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:

One year	$9.00	Three months	$2.25
Six months	$4.50	One month	75c

Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

	Domestic and Foreign
14 pages	2 cents
16 to 22 pages	3 cents
24 to 30 pages	4 cents
32 pages	5 cents

Remailing to Canada and Mexico, 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES

WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 437 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 11.
GENEVA: 9, Place de la Fusterie.
ROME: 38, Via Fontanella di Borghese.
VIENNA: Fortelgasse 4.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Building: 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES

New York.....270 Madison Avenue
Detroit.....442 Book Building
Chicago.....1058 McCormick Building
St. Louis..1775 Railway Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City, 405 National Fidelity Bldg.
San Francisco.....636 Market Street
Los Angeles.....437 Van Nuys Building
Seattle.....350 Skinner Building
London.....2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris.....3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin.....11, Unter den Linden
Florence.....11, Via Magenta

Advertising rates given on application. The right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
LE HERAUT DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
DER HEROLD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

The Baby Prince

So the boy throve into his second year,
And babbled like a brook, and fluttered o'er
The rushes, like a thing all wings, to meet
His father's coming, and be breathless caught
From the great foot up to the stormy beard,
And smothered there in kisses. And whene'er
Edwin and Bertha sat in grave discourse
Of threatened frontier and the kingdom's need,
If the blue eyes looked upward from their knees,
Their voices in a baby language broke
Down to his level, and the sceptre slipped
Unheeded from the hands that loved his curls
Far more to play with. Every day these twain—
Two misers with their gold in one fair chest
Enclosed—hung o'er him in his noonday sleep
Upon the wolf-skin,—blessed the tumbled hair,
Cheek pillow-dinted, little mouth half oped
With the serenest passage of pure breath,
Red as a rosebud pouting to a rose;
Eyelids that gave the slumber-misted blue;
One round arm doubled, while the other lay,
With dainty elbow dimpled like a cheek,
Beside a fallen plaything. Slumbering there,
The fondest dew of praises on him fell,
And the low cry with which he woke was stilled
By a proud mother's mouth.

—From "Edwin of Deira," by ALEXANDER SMITH.

Wild Strawberries

'Twas June, a day of loveliness, with zest
In the air, and a sky would melt the hardest heart.
And you and I together climbed Pine Hill.
And on the slope, deep down in the sun-warmed grass,—
With that long line of pines above us, like
A crown to the hill's broad brow,—we found (do you
Remember?) long, slim, pointed and coral-pink,
Sweet to the taste and sweet to smell, bright fruit
Like jewels, but perishable as the flowers.

We made a basket web of leaves, and heaped
The ambrosial fruit in one soft-glowing pile.
It was a simple pastime, suiting well
A vacant hour, and underneath that fair
And fragrant occupation lay a joy
That has to do with things poetical.

When lengthened shadows drove us back to Hall,
We made a little supper of our own—
Loving the quiet hour and intimacy—
Of luscious fruit, fresh cream and home-made bread.
We ate, refreshed, and deeply happy in
The memory of one more heavenly day,
Of sunshine, song, the blue sky's deep abyss,
And the long valley's far-off dusky blue.

You must go now? It has indeed been good
To talk with you of those days long gone by.

MAY TOMLINSON.

Lacemakers at Portofino.

Photograph by F. M. Lovell

Return

From his seat in the train, as it approached his destination, Barry hardly dared look forward to his coming glimpse of the little station of Harrisville. Over the intervening years since he had last seen the place, Barry had retained the picture of its deep-thrilling charm, until it had become etched deep in the fixed pages of his memory, grown clearer, and more precious because of his continued and untiring contemplation. He hardly dared look forward now to the renewed acquaintance that he had promised himself so long.

The conductor came down the swaying aisle of the car, shouting, "Harrisville! Harrisville! Your station, Mister," he told Barry. And the geniality of his smile was like a kindly reassurance, that Barry dared not accept as authentic or convincing, lest his disappointment be the sharper.

The first reassurance that actually touched his troubled thought, came when the whistle of the slowing train was thrown back, hollowed and muffled, long after the first reverberation. And with the flung echo, Barry saw again the far, dark wall of the forested slope, towering above the sun-drenched valley that held Harrisville in its curve.

He came down slowly from the car steps to the platform, and on its concrete modernity of surface, he paused, missing the old-fashioned resounding wood underfoot. Opposite the station, where he had last seen the wild cherry in a white cloud of bloom against a somber background of spruce, there rose the sheer red walls of a new brick building.

From the far side of the privet hedge across the railroad tracks, someone was mowing a lawn, and the faint, bright sweetness came to him, as though borne on the whirring rattle of the lawn mower.

Barry walked slowly up the street under trees whose shadows lay in dark, quiet pools on the harsh brightness of sun-washed cement sidewalk, his reassurance faded. The town was changed; it had grown beyond the fixed limits of his remembrance; and his acceptance of the fact filled him with a troubled gravity.

At the end of the street, the lawns behind the trees suddenly widened out into spaciousness. At the last house, a wide expanse of tall grass rolled back from four giant elms to the low veranda of the white dwelling. Under the shade of the elm trees, a man sat in an old chair; a white-haired man, reading a newspaper, and holding one end of a rope that prescribed the limits of the cow that browsed in the tall grass.

As he watched, all of the disappointment fell from Barry's shoulders, and contentment flowed in upon him. As he watched the man holding the rope Barry's remembrance came up to meet his present thoughts. And he could hear Mr. Walker's voice, as plainly as if he were speaking from behind the newspaper. "I don't like lawn mowers. They make the grass looked too dressed-up, and smooth. The cow does a better job, without nearly so much work." And the twinkle of his gray eyes was before him now. Nothing had changed, Barry decided. A few things were moved a bit, but nothing that mattered was changed.

As he turned to the gate, he saw, at the back of the house, the dark green wall of spruce and fir, and before it, an uprolling cloud of gloriousness: the white of wild cherry blossom. A sharp tickle of wood smoke drifted down to him, and Mr. Walker's paper rustled as he laid it down to greet the approaching man.

CLARA E. LAUGHLIN, in "Where It All Comes True in Scandinavia."

Sunday Color

The prevailing color at Leksand is a rich orange. A dress of this, with a red-and-white striped apron, a gay kerchief covered with big red roses, and a cap to match, on a blue-eyed, flaxen-haired lady of three or four or five, makes you feel as if an adorable dolly had "come alive." Then you look around and see dozens of them, dressed like tiny copies of their bigger sisters. The married women are a little soberer.

There is enough variation in the costumes, between winter and summer, maid and matron, young man and old man, and enough leeway for personal taste, to make it hard to give a single description that tallies with all the costumes of any township or district. But there is enough that is outstandingly characteristic about the dress of each district, so that it is recognizable anywhere and tells in an instant where the wearer comes from.

The people of Sweden like to wear up-to-date clothing of the general European styles, most of the time. It is only on Sundays and festival days that many costumes are to be seen. But the feeling that Swedish people have for these costumes, and what that feeling has had to do with the fine things which Sweden is producing today, is a thrilling story.—CLARA E. LAUGHLIN, in "Where It All Comes True in Scandinavia."

SUN-BAKED houses encircling the edges of the tiny harbor, standing almost in the sea, their blistered shutters half raised as if to peep at the gray olive trees on the slopes of the headland opposite.

What if careless dwellers within the high walls turn their windows into a warm drying ground, and many-colored garments flap grotesquely in the gentle wind! They but add to the sense of picturesque abandon, and lend fresh charm of color to a place already so wealthy in color.

Down on the cobbled square at the harbor end, where the boatmen, tanned almost black in the sun, lure the idle stranger to embark with them and row round the headland to Rapallo or Santa Margherita, the lacemakers sit, their pillows resting on their knees, their bobbins tossing together in mysterious, musical rhythm, their attention fixed upon the approaching visitor who may carry an open purse. Buy their wares, and then stroll up through the narrow streets toward the olive-clad headland, and pause where, on a tiny plateau, the old church stands in the sunshine. There, sheltered in the kindly shadow of its walls, look out over the calm sea, where lies reflected that which gives to Italy her wealth of lovable beauty—the rich blue of her sky.

For the Marchesa

A letter written by Lorenzo of Pavia in 1501 to Isabella d'Este, Marchesa di Mantora, gives an interesting glance into the business of the Aldine Press at that time. The Marchesa was a cultured noblewoman, who took particular interest in the work of Aldus. Seeking to secure examples of his work, she commissioned Lorenzo to secure them for her, and this letter, freely translated, is a report of his experiences in fulfilling his commission:

"You have expressed the desire, illustrious lady, to obtain large-paper copies of Virgil, Petrarch, and Ovid. At this moment the Virgil is the only one I can secure, and I send it to you. The Petrarch is not yet completed, but it will be finished in ten days. The delay is due to a lack of the fine paper—it has been with difficulty that they secured the small amount required for the Virgil. Your copy of the Petrarch will be selected sheet by sheet, so that you shall have the most beautiful of all the copies. This is the more assured because this volume is issued by Aldus in collaboration with Pietro Bembo, who is wholly devoted to Your Ladyship. It is Bembo who secured the manuscript, which Petrarch had written with his own hand, as a pattern for the types. I have actually held this manuscript in my hands! It belonged to a Paduan, who copied each letter with such care that the type exactly matches the written characters. I will send the volume to you as soon as it is printed. Aldus and Bembo wish the first copy to be yours. They say that this will be for them the best of auguries.

"Immediately after the Petrarch they will print the Dante, and after that Ovid, which will be begun, I think, about the end of September; but the Dante will be started within twenty days. I have been asked to look about for some good hempen paper, of high quality and pure white, not too thick in one spot and too thin in another. The difficulty is to find paper of good enough quality. They tell me that the price of the Virgil and Petrarch will be not less than five ducats each."—From "Master Makers of the Book," by WILLIAM DANA ORCUTT.

Some Matters of Taste

The little Wintergreen plant which originally taught commerce a new flavor and furnished its sole supply—but which no longer does so since a prosaic chemist synthesized it in his laboratory—can be one of the first acquaintance the tyro taster makes, since it is very common. A book can tell how to locate it and identify it through the eye; but can convey no hint of what a delight it is to nibble the reddish new spring leaves or in fall to munch the pulpy berries. Creeping Snowberry, a different looking groundling, has much the same delicate ichor in its veins. Wintergreen, since it is so common, must have been intended to be one of man's most favored flavorings. The Black Birch's twigs—and it a towering forest tree—harbor in their cambium layer (inner bark) a delicate sap whose chemical composition is akin to wintergreen. . . .

Muskrats—and some people—like to pull Sweetflag up out of the mud along the meadow brook and nibble its rugged root-stock. Two generations ago these were commonly dried and, as imitation orris root and calamus, scented the bureau drawers. Another root, aromatic and pungent, is that of Wild Ginger. Even if the artistic quaintness of the Ginger flower is more appealing than the spicy root, some palates find the latter attractive. It is a sturdy, vigorous little plant which distills its ginger from the sluggish damp mold where one would not have imagined that essence existed at all.

The Mint Family presents a wide range of aromatic juices, among which Catnip, sacred to all felines wild and tame, and Spearmint, of recently revived fame, rival Peppermint in commercial notice. All the mints are very much alike in appearance, all have square stems, and many smell as pleasant as they taste.

Wild Water Cress growing along tiny brooks, often so thick as to choke the stream and tasting like slices of crisp radish, makes a famous table salad and yields a pungent nip as one walks by. . . .

Who has not seen a country boy pick the blossom-heads of red or white clover, pluck out the flowerets, and, biting into the tips of their nectaries, suck the tiny globules of sweets kept there for other purposes? "Where the bee sucks there suck I," sang Ariel. When it comes to regaling himself in such manner from Clover, Columbine, Toadflax, Squirrel-corn, and a dozen other blossoms, every unspoiled country boy is a natural Puck.

The resinous, piney quality of the conifers comes to you in sampling juniper berries from the Red Cedar. . . . Their rich huckleberry blue, stippling the dark green foliage, form one of the finest of nature's color combinations. Confectionery, commercial or natural, has to appeal to the eye as well as to the tongue!

The Sassafras still holds its own as a world flavor producer. The perfume which may be inhaled from its crushed leaves in the land, as well as its taste, makes this little tree worth singling out. . . . In the same family group the Benzoin, under the alias of Spice Bush—a shrub whose yellow flowerets suddenly plate its bare branches in early spring with richest eighteen-carat gold, so that it is . . . a Golden Bough—yields a characteristic taste, more refined and delicate than the emphatic Sassafras.

Spruce gum, forerunner of the chicle products which have now become one of the pillars of the advertising business, has only to be sampled from the trunk itself, deep in the Great Woods, to be appreciated. Then, there is the Slippery Elm. Having learned to distinguish from its two commoner brethren, shave off the bark until you reach the white cambium beneath, put a few slivers of that into your mouth, and thenceforth you will be on more intimate terms with the woods. . . .

September in the eastern states brings near to ripeness—but not too near—the Wild Grape. Bushels of the clusters may be gathered in an hour or two, and these need only be boiled for a few minutes and squeezed in a stout cloth to extract the juice, to provide . . . natural nectar. Bottled and stored away in concentrated form and brought out around Christmas time to be served diluted and sweetened, it yields a magic which can bring back the sun and the colors of September to midwinter firesides. — RAYMOND T. FULLER, in "Walk, Look and Listen!"

A Sparkling, Joyous Capital

The train ambled into Barcelona rather more briskly than on my previous visit to that imposing city, which took place in the year before the war. En route there were evidences of prosperity—new and ugly red-brick stations, new factories and workmen's dwellings. It was my first intimation that Spain is one of the countries which has done well out of the war, and gone forward and not backward in the past ten years. The Scotch mist, by the time we reached Gerona, had turned to a fine, persistent rain, and the whole landscape looked rain-soaked and melancholy. When we arrived at the terminus and I emerged from the squalid, swarming railway station and saw the . . . kiosks and the noisy yellow tram-cars, which—with the four days' beards of the railway porters and the palm trees—are the first things which strike one in Barcelona, my heart sank. I hadn't come all that way to see a great big, rainy, southern Birmingham. . . . I boarded a tram heading for the Plaza de Cataluna, found a café there and had a dismal breakfast. And then, while I was engaged in trying to teach myself a word or two of the language by reading the newspaper which the waiter brought me, suddenly the sun came out. It did not so much come out as break out. With one miraculous, triumphant gesture it burst the veil of rain and mist and turned the damp but now well-washed town into a sparkling, joyous capital. I expected the waiters to throw their little tin salvers into the air and burst out singing. Instead, the hundreds of little birds in the cages of the bird fanciers outside on the Rambla started chirping for joy. Colour came back to the flowers of the flower-sellers: colour came back to everything. I hastily got up and renewed my acquaintance with the great, vivid, vigorous city that I remembered so well. I think few great towns in Europe contrive to be rich and prosperous, at the same time picturesque, so successfully as Barcelona.—DOUGLAS GOLDRING, in "People and Places."

Infinity

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DOWN through the ages, mankind has continually been striving to overcome limitations; and during the past fifty years progress in this direction has undoubtedly been rapid. It has been said that if the earth were flat and had a wall around it, someone would climb the wall to see what was on the other side. This refusal to accept limits is really an unconscious acknowledgment of spiritual being, or a faint discernment of the truth Paul expressed when he said, "The things which are seen are temporal; but the things which are not seen are eternal."

This continual struggle to overcome limits, to break records, and to gain perfection is a complete indictment of matter and its supposed ability to give satisfaction; for this dissatisfaction is apparent only in regard to finite or temporal things, and is not found regarding infinite or eternal verities.

In spite of this general urge to break through the limits of matter, it remained for Christian Science to clarify the issue and to show us that the real man is spiritual, expressing spiritual qualities, infinite and eternal, since, as Mrs. Eddy declares in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 468), "All is infinite Mind and its infinite manifestation."

What, then, is the meaning of this word "infinite"? According to Webster, infinity is unlimited, boundless, and eternal. Unlimited, boundless, eternal! Only in such qualities can complete satisfaction be found; but can these qualities be found in matter? No! They are entirely mental, or divinely spiritual. Moreover, although infinity may have many names, these names are synonyms; for there can be only one infinity. Here, then, we grasp something of the comprehensiveness of the word. That which is infinite fills all space, leaving no room for anything unlike itself, claiming to itself allness in the full sense of the word,—all true being, all power, all glory, all intelligence, all goodness, all honor, all might, all majesty; for if it could be less than All, infinity would not be infinity.

The All-in-all, the infinite All, is God, divine Principle; for Principle is also a comprehensive name for the infinite, unchangeable, great and only First Cause. Infinity, then, is All, all cause and effect; and it includes nothing unlike itself.

Can that which is infinite, the infinite divine Principle of being, God, be understood humanly? Do we in human experience know anything that is infinite? Yes! Love, truth, patience, honesty, are manifestly infinite qualities derived from infinite Mind. Hence, severally and collectively, they reflect divine Mind, God. Then when Mrs. Eddy states in Science and Health (p. 120), "Health is not a condition of matter, but of Mind," does she mean that we can have, and in reality now have, as much health as we have honesty, one of the infinite qualities of infinite Mind? Yes! She means that health is one with intelligence and understanding, and that man in God's likeness can no more be separated from health and understanding than from honesty or any other right mental quality, for man as God's idea is expressing harmony in abundance.

What a complete, ever present salvation, and how it agrees with Jesus' statements, "The kingdom of God is within you," and, "The kingdom of heaven is at hand"! All good is within our grasp now, and is obtained by understanding and applying the meaning of infinity, divine Principle, good.

Jesus said, "God is a Spirit: and they that worship him must worship him in spirit and in truth." Spirit is infinite, all cause and effect, and can be worshiped only through spirituality, through being honest, truthful, loving. Paul expressed the same thought when he said, "Let this mind be in you, which was also in Christ Jesus." This means that one should acknowledge but one infinite Mind, as Jesus did, and express its guidance; for there can be in reality but one infinite Mind!

Mrs. Eddy emphasizes the fact of the allness and oneness of infinity and shows us that as we glimpse this fact we must conform all our thinking to it, when she writes in Science and Health (p. 517): "The world believes in many persons; but if God is personal, there is but one person, because there is but one God. His personality can only be reflected, not transmitted. God has countless ideas, and they all have one Principle and parentage. The only proper symbol of God as person is Mind's infinite ideal. What is this ideal? Who shall behold it? This ideal is God's own image, spiritual and infinite. Even eternity can never reveal the whole of God, since there is no limit to infinitude or to its reflections." This wonderful truth could not be stated more clearly and concisely. God is infinite; His creation, man and the universe, is also infinite, unlimited, boundless, and eternal. God is not to be found in matter, but in infinite, divine ideas, which reflect Him.

The Arts

I see a poem slanting from the sky—
I catch the sunlight, write it on a page.
I hear the melody of peach-blow clouds,
Which fades into a whisper, gray as sage.
I glimpse the sculpturing of unseen wind,
Observe firm mountains flow in liquid lines.
I breathe the fragrance of an ancient psalm
And paint the perfume scattered by the pines!

MARION STEWARD.

Mr. Milne in His Library

So we got the books up at last, and there they are still. I told myself that when a wet afternoon came along I would arrange them properly. When the wet afternoon came, I told myself that I would arrange them one of these fine mornings. As they are now, I have to look along every shelf in the search for the book which I want. To come to Keats is no guarantee that we are on the road to Shelley. Shelley, if he did not drop out on the way, is probably next to How to be a Golfer Though Middle-aged.

Having written as far as this, I had to get up and see where Shelley really was. It is worse than I thought. He is between Geometrical Optics and Studies in New Zealand Scenery. Ella Wheeler Wilcox, whom I find myself to be entertaining unawares, sits beside Anarchy or Order, which was apparently "sent in the hope that you will become a member of the Duty and Discipline Movement"—a vain hope, it would seem, for I have not yet paid my subscription. What I Found Out, by an English Governess, shares a corner with The Recreations of a Country Parson; they are followed by Villette and Baedeker's Switzerland. Something will have to be done about it.

But I am wondering what is to be done. If I gave you the impression that my books were precisely arranged in their old shelves, I misled you. They were arranged in the order known as "all anyhow." Possibly they were a little less "anyhow" than they are now, in that the volumes of any particular work were at least together, but that is all that can be claimed for them. For years I put off the business of tidying them up, just as I am putting it off now. It is not laziness; it is simply that I don't know how to begin. . . .

Indeed, the more I survey it, the more I feel that my library is sufficiently ornamental as it stands. Any reassembling of the books might spoil the colour-scheme. Baedeker's Switzerland and Villette are both in red, a colour which is neatly caught up again, after an interlude in Blue, by a volume of Browning and Jevons' Elementary Logic. We had a woman here only yesterday who said, "How pretty your books look," and I am inclined to think that that is good enough. There is a careless rapture about them which I should lose if I started to arrange them methodically.

But perhaps I might risk this to the extent of getting all their heads the same way up. Yes, on one of these fine days (or wet nights) I shall take my library seriously in hand. There are still one or two books which are the wrong way round. I shall put them the right way round. —From "Not That It Matters," by A. A. MILNE.

SCIENCE AND HEALTH
With Key to the Scriptures

By
MARY BAKER EDDY

PUBLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES UNDER THE WILL OF MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

It is published in the following styles and bindings:

Cloth	$2.00
Oozesheep, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper	3.00
Morocco, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper	3.50
Full leather, stiff cover, same paper and size as cloth edition	4.00
Morocco, pocket edition, Oxford India Bible paper	5.00
Levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper	8.50
Large Type Edition, leather, heavy India Bible paper	11.50
FOR THE BLIND In Revised Braille, Grade One and a Half	
Five Volumes	$12.50
FRENCH TRANSLATION Alternate pages of English and French	
Cloth	$2.50
Pocket Edition, cloth,	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco	7.50
GERMAN TRANSLATION Alternate pages of English and German	
Cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth,	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco	7.50

Where no Christian Science Reading Room is available the book will be sent at the above prices, express or postage prepaid, on either domestic or foreign shipments.

The other works of Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms, or a complete list with descriptions and prices will be sent upon application.

Remittance by money order or by draft on New York or Boston should accompany all orders and be made payable to

HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth St., Back Bay Station
BOSTON, U. S. A.

Household Arts and Crafts

Parchment for Savory Cooking

HOME makers who desire foods of the best possible flavor, and who yet want to economize in fuel and minimize their dish washing, will be considerably interested in the vegetable cooking parchment, now being put on the market.

This product is waterproof and practically air-tight, and has neither taste nor odor, and it sheds oil as the proverbial duck's back does water. Grease, vegetable and fruit juices are easily washed off, though suds may be used if desired. The parchment comes in packages of 10 sheets, each two feet square, and each sheet may be used many times, for the prepared paper can be wet, crumpled, smoothed out and baked or boiled again and again without losing its pliability.

Wet, oiled, or even without such treatment, cookery parchment has withstood even 400 degrees of oven heat for two hours without charring. It browns in 10 minutes, but changes little after the first hour. Parchment that has been wet before using, however, stays tougher than that which was oiled or used without dampening. So the manufacturers advise thorough wetting to make the paper more resistant to heat and less liable to crack in handling. If the cooking is to be dry—with no sauce or grease resulting—both oiling and wetting the paper are recommended, but if milk, butter or other fat is added, merely wetting is enough.

Baking four or five hours in an oven of 350 degrees Fahrenheit leaves this tough paper still intact; it is even tougher if basted with water occasionally during the baking. Cookery parchment is ideal for lining cake pans as it peels off the cake easily and without tearing. For retaining the moisture in foods kept in an electric refrigerator, it is unexcelled. As a working surface for the preparation of such juicy foods as oranges, raw meats and vegetables for salads, it saves time and labor otherwise necessary for cleaning, because the refuse may be slipped off into the garbage can and the parchment rinsed off, ready for another use.

For Waterless Vegetables

But the unique way of using this product is in the waterless preparation of vegetables. These are prepared as for boiling and heaped on a moistened square of the parchment. Butter and other seasonings are added, with cream, too, if desired. The corners of the sheet are then gathered together and tied with a white cord—the color runs from others—well below all the edges of the paper, so forming a water-tight container. The bag is then dropped into a kettle of vigorously boiling water and left there to cook for about the same length of time it would take the vegetable to boil by the usual method. But if the bag is properly secured, no water can seep in and the vegetable stews in its own juices and seasonings.

When turned out directly into the serving dish, the vegetable is tender, of unusually delicate flavor and has a sauce lightly flavored with the food, for it contains intact the juices that are usually rendered tasteless by evaporation in kettle boiling.

Another advantage of this new way of cooking is that two or three such bags of food may be prepared in the same pot and over one flame. The flavor of each dish is unaffected by the others. Moreover, the water in the pot remains perfectly clean. So the usual dish washing is cut down one-half or one-third and consists only of emptying the kettle, wiping it out and putting it away.

Odorless Fish

This method of preparing food also minimizes cooking odors, as even in the case of onions, cauliflower and cabbage there is practically no odor noticeable outside the kitchen, and the same may be said of the cooking of fish.

The large, solid pieces of almost boneless halibut, salmon and swordfish, or the fillets of flounder, haddock or sole may be cooked even more easily than meat and with no odor. The fish will not fall to pieces and may be slipped off onto the hot platter in one appetizing piece, after which the parchment should be burned.

Steamed, baked or boiled in the parchment package, with butter, lemon or other seasonings, fish becomes a new and delicious dish with all the juice and flavor in the sauce. Also, enough may be cooked at one time for two servings, hot and cold, half being left wrapped in the parchment paper and chilled for use in salad later, without causing any odor in the refrigerator.

Roasting Meats in Parchment

For roasting meats, line the bottom and sides of the baking pan with doubled cookery parchment that has been thoroughly wet and lightly oiled. Sprinkle a beef roast with flour, salt and pepper; some meats do not need the flour. Place the roast in the lined pan with a bit of suet or bacon fat if the piece is quite lean, cover and roast in a hot oven for 15 minutes with the temperature between 450 and 500 degrees Fahrenheit. Uncover, reduce the heat to 400 degrees and roast until done, basting with the fat in the pan and a little hot water every 15 minutes.

Pour off into a saucepan the browned fat and juices and make the gravy as usual. The fat will brown quickly when it comes in direct contact with the pan, but if a deeper color is desired, add a few drops of kitchen bouquet. The great advantage of this method of roasting is the ease with which the roasting pan is cleaned. When the parchment lining is lifted out, the roaster is practically clean. There is no excess grease to get into the sink and the dish water and make the cleaning up afterward a disagreeable task.

Many foods that are fried in their preparation would taste much better if they were baked instead, and the muss attending their preparation would be minimized. Take pork chops, for instance, that in the frying pan must be so carefully watched. Baked in a pan lined with a moist double thickness of parchment paper, they are done while one is getting the rest of the dinner ready and with no spattering of grease over one's clothes during the cooking or dishwashing afterward.

Cookery parchment so used will enable inexperienced cooks to give to the food they prepare the elusive flavors for which French cooks are noted, for their results are largely obtained by confining foods and their flavors in a covered casserole, where the cooking is done with the seasonings. And when such dishes can be prepared at a lower cost in time, fuel and strength than by the usual method, they deserve all the popularity they attain. Home makers in these interesting days are welcoming such new and sensible methods of preparing food.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

AT THE Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas there was held, not long ago, a conference of rural ministers. At first thought one might wonder why a group of ministers should be called into conference at a state Agricultural and Mechanical College. It took, however, but a short time for those present to realize that the happiness and even material prosperity of the tillers of the soil and their families was, to a surprising degree, the concern of the little churches in the different localities. In many instances the churches serve not only as a place for religious services, but as the only social and educational center for the adults of the surrounding territory.

Texas is a State where the tenant farmer lives and works and has to meet all the problems that come to that type of landholder.

Many stories were told during the days of the conference, stories of discouraged persons whom the friendly, understanding minister had been able to start on the road toward a happier and easier life. Most of them agreed that a spiritual adviser needs to realize that comfortable living conditions and a truly spiritual conception of life go hand in hand.

One Interesting Experience

Among the experiences which these ministers related was one told by a young man who, a few years ago, took charge of a little parish in a remote section. He had wisely included in the training for his work not only a course in theology, but, as well, a course in agriculture, and so was well equipped to be of real service to his people.

When he arrived he found a small church edifice housing on Sundays a very small congregation of indifferent people. Their crops had not been a success for some years, due largely to the fact that they were not using the methods best adapted to the soil and location of their farms. There was a mortgage of $7000 on the church building, the interest was always promptly met because these conscientious people knew that to be an obligation, but the thought that the mortgage itself might be lifted had not dawned in their consciousness.

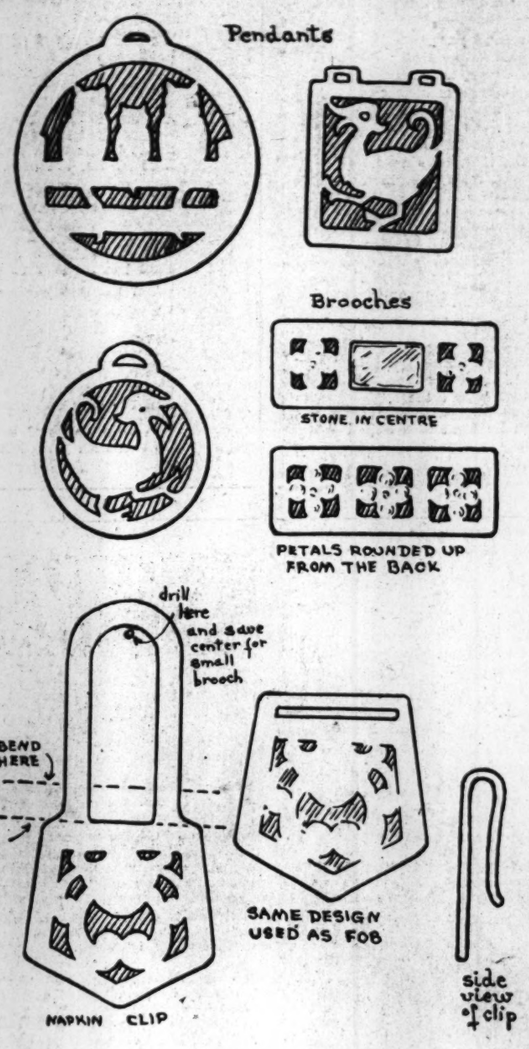
After the minister had become slightly acquainted with his parishioners he realized that it was not yet time to talk about supporting the church, or even church attendance. As he saw the situation, the first thing that he ought to do was to give his people a new interest in life; a new appreciation of their jobs and a better understanding of their place in the community and county.

He invited them to come to some informal social affairs, and they gladly accepted, as they were hungry for companionship. He made the acquaintance of the County Farm Bureau Agent, whose friendly offices the farmers had scorned. After some time it seemed to him that the farmers were ready for a few practical suggestions, and one evening he engaged them in an informal discussion as to the size of their farms and he found that they were all tilling a good sized acreage. Then, as though from the inspiration of the moment, he said: "How many of you are willing to set aside one acre, the production of which shall go each year for the support of the church and the payment of the mortgage?" A cynical smile appeared on the sunburned faces of the farmers, but they replied that certainly they were willing to give one acre or 10 to the church, what was the difference, they were not making a decent living on their whole farms, and what did one acre more or less matter?

Assistance Accepted

The Farm Bureau Agent was present, and he tactfully said that he was much interested in the experiment, and asked if he might take a hand in the cultivation of just that one acre on each farm. He agreed that he would not interfere with any other part of their farms, and they said that they would follow his directions on that one acre, making the mental comment: "What is the difference, he can't get less from it than we are getting, and anyway we will not lose anything."

It would make a story of unusual interest if we could follow the history of that parish during the few subsequent years. There would be stories of personal contacts as neighbor visited neighbor to learn what new experiment was being worked out on the scattered "Lord's acres," as they called them. Suffice it to say that, at the end of the third year the entire mortgage was paid off, and, as the far-sighted minister had expected, the services of the agent were in constant demand in bringing the broad fields all into fertility equal to that of the one acre. As one person expressed it: "The church and the churn were friends and fellow workers. Prosperity and piety walked hand in hand, and love and labor were the ruling forces of the community."



These Jewelry Designs Are Particularly Appropriate as Projects for Summer Camp Work.

Jewelry-Making for Summer Camps

CRAFT work at summer camps is always interesting, and one of the most fascinating crafts is that of jewelry making and metalwork. Contrary to general opinion, equipment for this work need not be expensive or complicated. Necessary tools for work such as is illustrated would include the following: individual benchpins or sawing-boards; jeweler's saw-frames, 6 inch; saw blades Nos. 1, 0 and 00; prick-punch; metal shears; hand drill with No. 60 drill points; medium cut, medium-size flat files; medium cut needle files in half-round, barrette and round shapes; assorted emery cloth; fine and very fine steel wool and pumice powder for polishing. Tripoli and rouge, with various polishing sticks, may be added if one wishes to use a bright polish instead of the soft satin finish obtainable with the pumice or wool. If an electric polishing lathe is at hand, there will doubtless be also the necessary polishing brushes and abrasives, or these can be easily obtained through some jewelers' supply house.

Books on the Subject

There are on the market a number of good books on jewelry making and metal work, and the instructor, unless experienced, will do well to provide one or more of these for reference. Full instructions cannot easily be given in short articles like this one, which is the first of a series of three designed for camp workers who already have had some experience, but who wish new designs and ideas. The illustrations show several designs which have proved interesting to beginners. Each of these designs may be adapted to at least two different projects, and some of them can be used for many more. Both councilor and pupil will be interested in thinking up new uses.

Three pendants in simple saw-pierced design are given. Care must be taken in sawing and filing, so the essential characteristics of the designs are kept. The ducks, by the way, were copied from an old Peruvian design, and are always popular even with older workers. No. 18-guage silver should be used, although No. 20 will do if a lighter pendant is desired. By omitting the half-circle at the top, and using No. 22 silver, these may be made up for hat ornaments. Tiny holes drilled through the borders will permit ornaments to be sewed to the hat. If one prefers, copper may be used in place of the silver. For use as pins, simply omit the upper ring again, and solder a joint and catch on the back, slightly above the center. If soldering cannot be done at the camp, work may be finished up to the soldering point, then sent away to be soldered. Very good alcohol torches are on the market, however, costing only about $3.50, and are practical, where use of them is permitted.

The Brooch

The brooch should be of No. 20 silver, and may be just pierced and polished, or may have a stone set in the center. More experienced workers will want to "bump up" the petals to add interest to the work. If regular chasing tools are not at hand, a large, smoothly rounded nail-end will serve as tool. This design is easily adapted to use as a bracelet, either by repeating the design all around, or leaving plain spaces between groups of piercings. This, of course, makes a more advanced problem. A longer bar-pin may be made by adding one or more design sections.

The napkin clip design is another adaptable one. It can be used as a bag or purse ornament by attaching it with a thin, short leather strap. Two fob motifs, with slight changes, will make a lovely belt buckle of either silver, german silver or copper. Make a bent and rounded tongue on one-half in place of the slot, shaping it so it will hook through the slot on the other half. At opposite ends add small "ears" with drill holes. These are bent back and the metal sewed to the belt through the holes. With slight change, the clip design may be used as ends on one of the popular wide bracelets. Use No. 18 silver, about 5½ inches long and about 1-14 inch wide. Turn the design sideways, omit the slot part, and apply the motif to each end of the bracelet. Bend the silver, when finished, so the pointed ends come about an inch apart. The plain part of the bracelet may be hammered if desired, but any hammering must always be done before the piercing, as hammering stretches the metal and distorts the design. The center part of the bracelet must be narrowed a little by sawing, to match the width of the end of the design.

The drawing shows where and how to bend the clip.

A pair of the popular large shoe-buckles, either silver or copper, may be made by using the clip pattern, making a crease in the tracing paper come directly along the top part of the upper piercing, and opening it butterfly-fashion to form the double design. By leaving out the center of the same original design for either fob or clip, but retaining the outline, one may substitute an initial or monogram and make an entirely new problem, one with an interesting personal appeal. Good letters and monograms may be copied from magazines and fitted into place.

The two articles to follow this, will show other adaptable designs, one giving more jewelry patterns, and the other some simple metalwork problems.

G. S. T.

New Use for Turpentine

A housekeeper found the kitchen shade badly in need of cleaning. She tried a number of cleansers, but the shade was still not presentable. One day the thought came to her to try turpentine. After going over the whole shade, rubbing it gently but firmly with a soft cloth well dampened with this fluid, she completed the process by rubbing off the shade with a soft, dry cloth. The result was gratifying.

With a Bit of Sealing Wax

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

IN PRE-WAR days innumerable uses were found for the little brown pots in which the dairies used to sell their cream, but a use for the cardboard carton which has taken their place is far more hard to find. For one thing, their more flimsy structure makes them unsuitable for many purposes; for another, they are often covered with ugly lettering giving the name and address of the shop. In actual fact, however, with the aid of a stick of sealing-wax and a small alcohol lamp the cartons may soon be transformed into strong and decorative little jars, which can be used for a number of purposes.

The first of these is the bucket-shaped jar for matches, which has suddenly sprung into favor, and which can be decorated to fit every room in the house. For this holder either of the two smallest sizes of carton is suitable. It is first cleaned with a damp cloth and well dried, after which one has simply to heat the sealing-wax at the lamp and dab little pieces round the carton beginning at the bottom, each piece being placed about an eighth of an inch from its neighbor.

When about an inch has been covered, the carton is held over the flame and revolved slowly until the pieces of wax melt and merge into one another, forming a smooth thick enamel over the cardboard. As soon as the bottom inch has cooled the second inch is treated in just the same manner, and so until the whole surface is covered. The carton is then turned upside down and a round of heavy sandpaper is glued securely on to the base, to be used, of course, for striking the matches. Those amusing matches whose heads look as though they were made of brilliantly colored enamel are then put into the carton and a simple transformation is complete.

If a more complex design is wanted, dabs of two colors can be put on alternately, giving a kind of shot effect when they have melted, while a coat of paint inside the carton lends it a charming finish. This can also be made of sealing-wax, but has to be put on with a paint brush instead of simply melted. In order to make the wax soft enough to use, break it into small fragments, just cover it with alcohol, and leave it in an airtight jar for 24 hours. The wax should then have dissolved into a paint of the consistency of cream, but if it is too thick, a little more alcohol may be added; or, if it is too thin, exposure to the air will soon cause sufficient evaporation to bring it to the right thickness. The paint is simply put on with a brush, and its effect in a contrasting or matching shade looks charming.

The next size of carton treated in a similar manner makes delightful little marmalade pots for anyone who likes her breakfast in bed. In this case the lid should not be thrown away, but should have a little nick cut out to make room for the spoon, and then both it and the base of the pot should be painted to match the rest of the designs. A flower made of raised sealing-wax on top of the lid will make a convenient handle, and adds a professional touch. These flowers are not difficult to make, as they are modeled roughly by the fingers, while the wax is warm, and finished off with a heated bodkin or special tool after the wax has grown cold. A similar flower on the side of the jar or a little border of smaller flowers round the top is pretty.

IMPORTED
Paper Napkins
Beautifully fluted edges; pastel shades, in green, yellow, blue, red, orchid; exclusive designs; guaranteed fast colors. 25 Napkins wrapped in cellophane . . 45¢
VIOLA GIFT SHOP
385 EAST 58TH ST., PATERSON, N. J.

Big Profits
Your Kitchen Can Be Your Candy Shop
Successful manufacturer teaches you secrets of candy-making in your spare time. The candy business is the only business where the *little fellow* has the *big fellow* at a disadvantage. You can start in your own kitchen—earn big money from the very beginning. We furnish tools and show you how to quickly sell your candy at a big profit. Many now wealthy started with practically no capital—YOU CAN DO THE SAME! Write for fascinating FREE book which gives full details.
Capitol Candy School
Desk AP-429D, Washington, D.C.

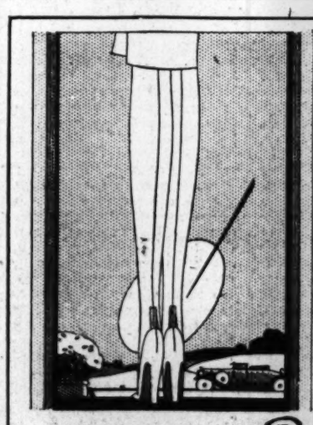
for Whiteness
PEQUOT SHEETS AND PILLOW CASES
Naumkeag Steam Cotton Co.
Salem, Massachusetts

HAIR NETS
24 for $1.00, postpaid)
Finest Quality Human Hair. For Bobbed or Long Hair, each net Fully Guaranteed. Large or small size Cap or Fringe—Single or Double Mesh.
White or Gray 12 for $1.00
We sincerely appreciate your generous response
SEVERN & COMPANY, Kennesville, N. Y.

Coudray's Lettuce Soap
Famous for more than a century.
The supremacy of this soap has been established by those families which are able to demand the best. A fine French soap created for women's and children's toilet use. Unequalled for cleansing and softening the skin.
3 cakes per box, $1.50 postpaid
E. COUDRAY 55 West 42nd St., N. Y. City

A GIFT FOR THE FAMILY—
California Sweet Spiced Kadota Figs
5 lb Keg, $3.00
10 lb Keg, $5.00
Delivered in U.S.A.
Docia A Conley Inc
21032 Devonshire Boulevard
Chatsworth, California
Phone Owensmouth 48

HAIR-NETS
30 FOR $1
Every Net Guaranteed 100% perfect. Finest Quality Human Hair. Single or Double Mesh. Cap or Fringe. For Long or Bobbed Hair. Sent Postpaid.
Grey or White or Lavender, 12 or $1.00.
AGENTS WANTED
International Commodities Company
22 East 17th St., New York City
Our 6th year in The Christian Science Monitor


"RUBY RING—*The Most Complimented Stocking in America*"
Lovelier Hose Less Often - -
It is not necessary to buy cheaper stockings to reduce your hosiery budget. Buy better stockings. Buy RUBY RING Stockings. They'll save you more by lasting longer and remaining beautiful to the very end.
All Silk Chiffon or Service Weights with High Point and French Heels. Also lisle reinforced styles with square heels.
NO RUNS *Will Go Below The* RUBY RING
RubyRing SILK HOSIERY

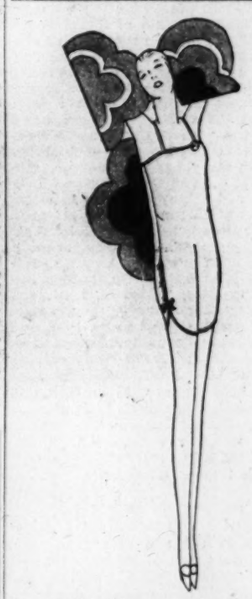
Add Punch to the Party
Cheer and refresh them with Welch's grape punch—color, taste and fragrance of luscious Concords—glorious refreshment indeed!
So simple—so easy to make—so brimful of jollity and zest! Here's the recipe: a pint of Welch's, 2 pints water, juice of 2 lemons, an orange and a cup of sugar. It makes enough for 20 punch cups.
Three other famous recipes are on the label
Welch's Grape Juice
Try it for breakfast
A welcome change!

Owners of Iceless Refrigerators
need Kompakt Refrigerator Bags to keep lettuce, celery, and other vegetables fresh and crisp—prevent drying out in the refrigerator. Woven inner bag is moistened; outer bag, waterproofed, keeps moisture in. Convenient, easily washed, durable. Save cost in short time. Send $1.00 for two, postpaid anywhere in U. S.; 60c for one. Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.
M. WEIS MFG. CO.
30-D Euclid Arcade, CLEVELAND, OHIO
AGENTS WANTED

Fragrance of Pines IN YOUR BATH!
And now, Billy B. Van, the Sunshine Man, maker of Pine Tree Soaps, has imprisoned in a Bath Tablet the refreshing wholesomeness of New England's balsam pines! Dissolved in the bath these tablets free the delicate fragrance of wind-blown pines, a breath of summer woodlands! They also soften water magically and tint it the faintest, coolest green! Send for a package. Ten big tablets 50c prepaid.
Pine Tree Products Company
Dept. CS, Newport, N. H.
"THE SUNSHINE TOWN"

NEW "INCHES-OFF" ELASTIC
by MODART
...WHERE STYLE BEGINS
This unique elastic compresses and distributes the flesh into inches less space than ordinary elastic.
Available in MonoModart, Combination, Step-in, and Hook-around.
THE MODART COMPANY,
Division of Associated Apparel Industries, Inc.
Saginaw, Michigan
347 Fifth Avenue, New York
140 Geary Street, San Francisco

HANDWOVEN RAW SILK SQUARE
(Illustrated Above)
Design from the Island of Skyros, embroidered harmoniously in light blue, green, red and black. Size 18"x18". Price $6.50.
Other beautiful things from the Near East include EMBROIDERIES and LINENS, RARE POTTERY, FABRICS, HANGINGS, HANDICRAFT by orphans and refugee women.
Complete list on request
Near East Industries
New York City . . 46 East 46th St.
Atlantic City, N. J. 2313 Boardwalk
Philadelphia, Pa. . 235 W. Rittenhouse St.
12 Walnut Way
Washington, D. C. 1334 Connecticut Ave.
Chicago, Ill. 17 North State St.
Los Angeles, Calif. 714 South Hill St.
Boston, Mass. . . Ritz-Carlton Hotel
Sponsored and Supervised by
THE NEAR EAST RELIEF
Mail Orders Filled by Addressing
151 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY
Catalogue X on request.


Kickernick
Vee Side
COMBINETTE
The Combinette is a complete underdress for the woman who does not require a brassiere. This delightfully comfortable garment made with a Vee side bloomer portion is ideal for summer wear.
In changing from an upright to an extreme bending or to a sitting position, the back of the human figure lengthens eight inches.
Kickernicks provide for this increased body length with added length in the back of each garment—a method which insures perfect comfort.
WRITE FOR BOOKLET
WINGET KICKERNICK CO.
Minneapolis, Minn.
CANADIAN KICKERNICK CO.
London, Ontario

downright Goodness!
"THERE'S A REASON"
WAKE up to a tempting food that is so downright good to eat that it makes breakfast a real treat in millions of American homes. Grape-Nuts! It's been a famous food for many years—but the flavor is refreshingly new!
"An ace of a reason"
Grape-Nuts supplies elements to keep the body well nourished.
Grape-Nuts
BUY IT TODAY for breakfast tomorrow!
"Here's a reason for you, madam"
Grape-Nuts, served with milk or cream, makes a light breakfast a satisfying one. Well-balanced, nourishing.
© 1929, P. Co., Inc.

EDUCATIONAL

Cleveland's Contact With China Shown in Illustrated Booklet

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Cleveland, O.

FEW Clevelanders realize how close they are to China. Yet, artistically, commercially, historically, and philanthropically, they are close linked to Cathay. The Chinese Y. M. C. A. Building in Shanghai was the direct inspiration of Cleveland men. Cleveland, headquarters of one of the world's largest paint manufacturers, imports huge quantities of China wood oil from China. K. P. Chen, a director of the Central Bank of China, and H. H. Kung, Minister of Industry, Commerce and Labor, were former Ohio students who are still remembered in Cleveland.

The story of Cleveland's many contacts with China is told in a 52-page illustrated book, "Seeing China in Cleveland," recently published by the Chinese Students' Club of Cleveland. The chronicle is the first attempt ever made by a Chinese group in America to record its city's tie with China.

One of the most interesting summaries tells the story of Cleveland's little Chinatown. There are two Chinatowns in Cleveland, according to Paul E. Lee, the writer. "Both contain about a dozen stores, with goods direct from China," he writes. "In their windows are seen displays of chop suey supplies, Chinese groceries, chinaware and curios. No mystery lurks behind their doors, as some might think. These places are open for business from dawn to dark."

Student Ambassadors

One learns that Chinese students are scattered in half a dozen colleges and schools in the city. They have been leaders in interpreting the Chinese viewpoint to the American public, and have taken an active part in many community functions, such as the Third Institute of Foreign Affairs, the All Nations' Exposition, conducted by the Cleveland Press and the City of Cleveland and others.

A Chinese school is maintained by the Chinese Merchants' Association after American school hours, so that "these American-born children may some day carry on the great business intercourse between China and the United States"—which needs a command of the Chinese as well as the English language.

Dr. Charles Franklin Thwing, president emeritus of Western Reserve University, who contributes the articles on "Student Ambassadors From Cathay," states that Chinese students take back to the Eastern world two messages: An appreciation of the value of family life as a social institution, and, secondly, of the labor union, with its pitfalls and benefits in the United States.

Dr. Sun Yat-sen visited Cleveland in the months preceding the revolution of 1911, and the details of this visit which is still remembered among Cleveland Chinese are recorded in type and photograph. The monster mass meeting which he called at Old Stone Church to rally the support of the Chinese community here is recited by Arthur A. Young in "China's Hero in Cleveland." Old Stone Church, then as now, still conducts the only Sunday School for Chinese in Cleveland.

Active Associations

Robert E. Lewis, well-known Clevelander and general secretary of the Cleveland Y. M. C. A.'s, writes on "A Clevelander Looks at New China." Mr. Lewis founded the Shanghai "Y," which he later served as its general secretary for 10 years. His fourth son, Phil Lewis, was born in Shanghai, and his second son, Dr. Neil M. Lewis, is head of the American hospital of Foochow, China. His other sons are in service in various parts of the world.

"China is a great melting-pot of ideas and civilizations of the transpacific. It has been at white heat—revolution. It is now cooling off to the point where it can be dealt with constructively. The Chinese will not adopt Western culture wholesale. They are too able for that sort of spiritual makeshift."

Y. E. Hsiao, nine years a "Y" secretary in Peiping and Shanghai, now a fellowship "Y" man in Cleveland, tells the story of "Cleveland's Gifts to China."

John Hay, author of the Open Door Policy, was a Clevelander. John D. Rockefeller Sr., whose philanthropy made possible the great Rockefeller Institute of Peiping, started business in Cleveland with business men decades ago. Samuel Mather, Ambrose Swasey, Kate Ford Whitman are among the Clevelanders who have made valuable gifts to China.

Other articles in this book include "Seeing China at the Cleveland Art Museum," by Katherine Schiefer; "What Cleveland Buys and Sells in China" by M. E. Woods, foreign trade secretary of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce; "Dining a la China" by Eleanor Clarage of the Cleveland Plain Dealer; "China at the Public Library" by Gordon W. Thayer; "A Chinese Student in Cleveland Plants" by Tsi-lian Dong.

The Chinese cover design in gold, red, and black is the work of T. W. Leung, well-known Chinese artist of Wooster College. The book is edited by Arthur A. Young, a Chinese whose contributions have appeared in many American periodicals and newspapers.

Olive Court and a Bit of its Loggia, Toll Hall, Scripps College, Claremont, Calif.

Scripps' Part in Larger College Unit

Claremont, Calif.

SCRIPPS COLLEGE is in quest of the new humanism. To the founders of this new college the only wisdom must seem to be some restoration, appropriate to our day, of training in humane learning. So Scripps has set itself the task—within definite boundaries—of again discovering the humanities and of framing them in the life of the twentieth century.

It is a small college, and knows it. It is a woman's college, and knows it. It is a liberal college, and knows it. And with these preconceptions, all making for modesty, it has set out in quest of its idea, consciously hoping that in this it may discover something not only valuable to itself, but eventually to become a significant contribution to America's collegiate world.

So far as it is as yet developed, there are three aspects of the Scripps idea which have elements of distinction. They are, first, its conception of student life; second, its interpretation of the humanities; and third, its effort to see the higher education of women in a new light, freed from the prejudices (pros and cons) of the period now surely passed during which girls were emerging from their "seminaries" and entering the colleges. Each of these interprets the Scripps idea of liberalism.

No Dormitory Atmosphere

The first built Scripps house is a symbol of the first element in the Scripps idea. A living house, it is, handsome and attractive in all appointments. It was the one completed physical asset with which the colleges opened its doors in the fall of 1927 to 50 freshman students. In architecture Toll Hall sets the key for all that follow. It is the simple but homelike modification of the Spanish Colonial, which is now dominant in southern California, a style that encourages flowered court and shady arcade and outwardly is made picturesque by stuccoed walls and red-tile roofs rippling away over sheltered portal and open loggia.

Inside there is no least suggestion of either school dormitory or hotel numbers. Each student room is as private as one may please, but there are places and to spare for reading (a "browsing" library), for indoor sport (recreation hall), for music or chat or friendly relaxation (living room and alcove), and upstairs a kitchenette for tea things, sewing room, workroom, and all that. The dining room, plain with its Spanish style chairs and benches, looks out upon the flowered yard and the olive court with its fountain.

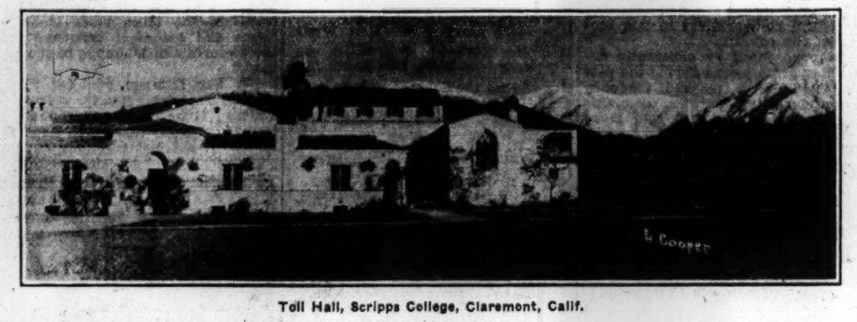
Purposeful Study Years

Classroom halls and administrative plant could come later (are, in fact, to open in the fall of 1929): but first of all, Scripps was concerned that the "study years" should be of themselves an end as well as purposeful for a future. Life is a round of periods, no one less meaningful than another, and the college has for a part of its task to discover the fullest and finest meaning of youth. Hence, Scripps housed its initial group of students, not in a barracks, but in a home, at once quiet and beautiful—with an outlook to lofty mountains, snowcapped for most of the school year. As for classes, and all that, temporary quarters could take care of these, and here, at the close of the second collegiate year temporary quarters are still housing the activities of instruction, of which most colleges first constructively think. Meantime, a second house of student life, Clark Hall, is completed, and a third is under roof, to be ready for the third group of 50 when another school year opens.

Of course, this plan could not have been carried through in just this fashion were not Scripps College integral to another and wider plan. Its campus is within 10 minutes of that of Pomona College, both situated within the town of Claremont. The two are so affiliated that the students of the one share in the facilities of the other. From the beginning Pomona's libraries and laboratories have been open to Scripps students, while as the work develops the higher instruction of both institutions becomes interchanging. It is all part of one conception. The several colleges are independent in foundation and administration and in the shaping of studies, but they are united in the sense that each will open its facilities wherever this does not interfere with its own work, in such a fashion that all may share in the unique advantages of each.

For there is a third foundation, that of Claremont Colleges. This takes up the work beyond the baccalaureate, directs the preparation of teachers, and plans, as the future permits, to institute yet other colleges, each with its idea and function, to enter into the collegiate community. Every such college will be (as are Pomona and Scripps) limited as to its attendance, limited also as to the task it shall undertake and the type of education which it will offer, but each supporting the work of those others which it will supplement.

The seal of Scripps College, the work of Lee Lawrie, bears the image of "The Sower" scattering seed in the sun of a rising day. The accompanying motto, in Dante's Latin, is "Incipit Vita Nova"—Here Beginneth the New Life. Could any college afford to set about its work with a lesser confidence?



Toll Hall, Scripps College, Claremont, Calif.

Teaching English From Monitor

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Zurich, Switzerland

A FEW years ago there appeared a little article in the Monitor, entitled, "Dutch English Teacher Teaches from Monitor." Also in Switzerland English is taught from this international newspaper, and it might be of interest to hear what induced us to use it.

I had been a subscriber to The Christian Science Monitor for over 10 years, but had only read the metaphysical article, because not being interested in world affairs I felt sure that the rest of this newspaper was not written for me. One day a former pupil of mine came to tell me that she had just started a course at the university where current English newspapers were read, but because there were so many descriptions of diseases, rumors of wars, crimes, etc., which they had to read and discuss, she was unable to continue, and she concluded: "Why isn't there somebody here in town who would start a similar course with The Christian Science Monitor? That would be grand."

I pondered on the subject and felt that I could at least try. No sooner was I ready than the pupils flocked in.

This was four years ago. Today I have three classes (in one of them even 10 students), and I am quite convinced that, did my time permit it, I could start a fourth class, as there are yet a good many waiting to be taught to read the Monitor. I should add here that my pupils solely consist of grown-ups, as our children learn English at school.

Anw now to the subject itself. Each lesson is a joy to teacher and student alike, for there is such a variety of subjects to discuss that we hardly know what to take next. As there are some teachers among my students we plunged deep into progressive education, had even excellent speeches by some of them and a lively exchange of ideas. Then there is "Household Arts," "Latest Inventions," "Women's Enterprises," "The Sundial," so worthy of imitation, and last but not least, "A Word a Day," which has enlarged our vocabulary immensely. Nearly every lesson ends with a children's puzzle or maxim. These are quite difficult for foreigners to solve and therefore they always make a good deal of fun.

Some of my pupils are now subscribers of the Monitor, others buy the different copies at the news stands in town.

But there is far more behind the whole than merely to learn English. Through this international newspaper we get into touch with other countries, we make friends with our antipodes, we understand each other so much better, our horizon widens and so does our good will toward man. In thinking and feeling with other nations we become world-thinkers and so participate in establishing permanent peace on earth and this mainly by looking out into the world through the lens of The Christian Science Monitor.

C. L. D.

World-Wide Venture in Social Science

A HUGE new world-wide venture of scholarship, with its branches in far lands and its headquarters in America, lies behind the issue of Social Science Abstracts, the first of which was published this spring by the Social Science Research Council.

Co-operating with the International Bibliography of Economics Sciences of the League of Nations, every month the editors of the magazine, whose offices are at Columbia University, will seek out what is new or important in the seven fields of social science, published in any language and in any country of the Americas, Europe, and Asia and condense it to comprehensive abstracts, depending in length on the length and value of the publication. It is a service which enables the scholar or student to find what is valuable to him without having to peruse innumerable magazines which may not contain what he wants. The mechanism of accomplishing this is immense.

Social Science Abstracts is characterized as the first and only one of its kind in the world. No other such comprehensive survey of its field exists. The new Abstracts embraces cultural anthropology, economics, history, human geography, political science, sociology and statistics, on which the tremendous output of new material increases every year. The volume of monthly magazines has grown more than 200 per cent in the last 25 years.

Elaborate meaps were devised to carry out the international scope of the plan. With each issue, the length and breadth of the world's achievement of scholarship in the social sciences will be condensed into one volume for a survey and guide.

Three thousand periodicals, in more than 20 languages, from the Armenian and Arabic, to English and French, are examined monthly for their significant contributions. Largely, this is handled at Columbia, but some of it will be done in foreign countries where advisory editors are working in collaboration with the permanent staff. When the article to be abstracted is selected, notice of it is mailed to the abstractor, who is chosen for his work by reason of a high degree of training and fitness in his subject and his ability to read well the languages involved. Abstracts are cross-referenced and an annual index will be published. One thousand abstractors in the United States, Germany, France, Great Britain, Russia, China, Italy and other countries are included in the list and the number will be increased as it is necessary.

Besides the permanent staff of eight editors at work at Columbia, more than 160 editors in different parts of the world, who are the most distinguished men in their fields, act in an advisory capacity. They are, of course, closer to the scientific research of foreign lands than the New York men and women can possibly be.

Social Science Abstracts is the direct result of a report submitted by a committee of the Social Science Research Council which was appointed to study the possibilities of such an undertaking. Dr. F. Stuart Chapin, head of the department of sociology at the University of Minnesota, now editor-in-chief of the magazine, was chairman of the committee, which worked for six months preparing a comprehensive scheme of classification.

That was in 1927. Its workability was recognized and a 10-year guarantee fund was obtained from a national foundation. Then editors, stenographers and secretaries moved into Fayerwether Hall, Columbia, in offices provided by the university.

At the same time, Dr. Chapin sailed for Europe to confer at the invitation of the League of Nations Committee on Intellectual Co-operation, of which Gilbert Murray is chairman. He met with Mme. Marie Curie's subcommittee on science and bibliography, which he found much interested in the project, and with the board of trustees for the International Plan of Economic Sciences, which will some day publish the International Bibliography of Economic Sciences. Social Science Abstracts and the International Bibliography will work in co-operation and will not interfere with each other, since each has its own different objective.

COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS

TOWNSEND Secretarial School
Secretarial and Full Commercial Courses
Positions Guaranteed
Day and evening Begin any time
Write, Call, or Phone
9103 JAMAICA AVENUE
WOODHAVEN, N. Y.

Old Colony School
Secretarial and Business Training
For Young Women Graduates of Private School, High School or College
One Year Course prepares for Executive Positions or the Management of Personal Property. Resident and day pupils. For Booklet or Information Write the Principals
Florence B. LaMoreaux, A.B.
Mrs. Margaret Vail Fowler
315-317 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.
Telephone BACk Bay 4520

Sawyer School of Business
W. O. ANDERSON, President
A school devoted to the development of individual efficiency through an understanding of sound principles and correct practice.
ALL COMMERCIAL COURSES
Send for "FACTS"
805 S. Flower St., Los Angeles, Calif.

SECRETARIAL
training means Success, Prosperity, Happiness. . . . Board, room and tuition may be earned. . . . "Distance lends charm and interest. . . ." We enroll students from every State. . . . Ask about New Profession for boys and girls desiring executive office positions. . . . F. D. MacKay, President.
California Commercial College
2711 WEST 6TH LOS ANGELES

Train for Leadership
EXECUTIVE training in Business Administration, Higher Accountancy and Secretarial Science, with Bachelor Degree in two years. Also shorter commercial courses. Strong faculty, high standards, nation-wide patronage. Enter any time. Get interesting catalog.
Woodbury COLLEGE
Hill at Jefferson
Los Angeles, Calif.

COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS

ESTABLISHED 1865
BRYANT & STRATTON
COMMERCIAL SCHOOL
THE FINEST EQUIPPED TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BUSINESS
Graduates Always in Demand
Summer Session Now Open
STUDENTS ADMITTED DAILY
Fall Session Opens Sept. 3
COURSES FOR EVERY BUSINESS NEED
Send for New Bulletin, and if possible, Visit the School
EARLY APPLICATION ADVISABLE
334 Boylston St., Cor. Arlington St. Boston
No Canvassers or Solicitors Employed

HOME STUDY COURSES

Learn SHORTHAND 4 times as fast
Amazing New "A-B-C Shorthand" Antiquates Old-Fashioned Methods!
YOU need shorthand. Everybody needs it—no matter who or what they are! And now, through this new, natural method, anyone can learn to write shorthand, not in months—but in a few hours of study!
Write Shorthand In a Few Weeks
You can master the principles of Speedwriting in 60 minutes. In 3 to 6 weeks you can become a proficient Speedwriter—capable of writing shorthand at a speed sufficient for ordinary business requirements. For 18 years I taught conventional shorthand in such institutions as Columbia University, Rochester Business Institute, Simmons College and the University of California. After Years of study, I finally decided, that if I could eliminate the intricate signs and symbols, the hairstrokes, dots, dashes, and shadings,—the shorthand problem would be solved. So Speedwriting was born—A SHORTHAND WRITTEN IN THE FAMILIAR A-B-C's! That is why Speedwriting is so easy-to-learn, so simple and practical. You use the ordinary letters of the alphabet, just as you do in longhand.
The Surest Way to Bigger Pay
Let me tell you how Speedwriting can increase your income from 20 per cent to 60 per cent in an amazingly short time—how it can help you do your personal work better—and you in qualifying for a well-paid position!
SEND FOR FREE BOOK
Send for FREE book, "Speedwriting, The Natural Shorthand." It costs you nothing—obligates you in no way whatsoever—yet it may be the turning point in your career. Write TODAY!
SPEEDWRITING, Inc.
Dept. BH-243, 200 Madison Ave.
New York, N. Y.
Proof!
Grace O. Moorehouse states: "After completing only three lessons I took several letters and the work was perfect. I am now employed as a private secretary to a broadcasting at a considerable increase in salary."
Margaret E. Streeter: "I wanted to make a start in the business world, but the thought of the time I must spend on shorthand discouraged me. Then I heard of Speedwriting! Six weeks later I started to work in a lawyer's office, taking all the dictation."
Speedwriting, Inc., Dept. BH-243, 200 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
Gentlemen:
Without obligation, please send me your Free Book and full details about Speedwriting, the new, natural shorthand.
Name.....
Address.....
City..... State.....
Speedwriting Coupon

SCHOOLS—United States

THE MASON JUNIOR COLLEGE AND SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
The Castle
Fine traditions, high ideals, national patronage. Overlooks Hudson. 43 minutes from New York. Emphasis on College Preparatory, Junior College, and vocational courses. Art, Music, Dramatics. Athletics. Lower school. Catalog.
MISS C. E. MASON, LL.M., Pres.
Box 965, TARRYTOWN-ON-HUDSON, N. Y.

STATE CHARTERED
NATIONAL ACADEMY OF ART
Painting. Illustration. Advertising Art. Cartoons, Lettering, Fashions, Sculpture, Interior Decoration. Thorough individual instruction under professional artists—extra time—Proper Cultural Environment, Student Residence. Demand for Graduates. Tel. Superior 8654. Includes Summer Session. European Tours. Catalog—Apply Dept. T, 230 E. Ohio St., CHICAGO

Traphagen School of Fashion
Intensive Six Weeks Summer Course
All phases from elementary to full mastery of costume design and illustration taught in shortest time compatible with thoroughness. Day and evening. In Arnold, Constable Costume Design Competition over 100 schools and nearly 800 students took part; all prizes were awarded Traphagen pupils with exception of one of the five third prizes.
1680 Broadway [near 52nd St.] New York

KATHARINE GIBBS
SECRETARIAL EXECUTIVE ACADEMIC
ONE-YEAR Course of broad business training; Two-year Course, first year includes six college subjects; second year intensive secretarial training. Special Course for College Women, separate classrooms, special instructors.
Boston New York Providence
90 Marlboro St. 247 Park Ave. 155 Angell St.
Resident School in Boston

CHOATE SCHOOL
1600 BEACON ST., BROOKLINE
A Country School in a Model Town for Girls from 5 to 18 years of age. Resident and Day Schools. Special Emphasis on College Preparation and Outdoor Life.
Address
AUGUSTA CHOATE, Vassar, Principal

ART SCHOOL OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY
Fundamentals taught with economy of time in preparing students for work in drawing, painting, design, modeling, illustrating, interior decoration and commercial art. University dormitories and environment. Address A. H. WILDE, Ph. D., Dean, 97 Huntington Ave., Boston, Mass.

HOUSE IN THE PINES
A Country School Near Boston. Thorough College Preparation; also Two-Year Graduate Course. New Art Studio. French House, Household Arts. Music. Fine Riding Horses.
THE HEDGES—A Separate School for Girls of Junior High School Age. Miss Gertrude E. Cornish, Principal, 100 Pine St., Norton, Mass.

Leelanau for Boys
Announces a Winter Session for Boys from 12-16
Opens Sept. 16, 1929, closes May 23, 1930
A character building home school in the country. All regular junior high school subjects. College trained and experienced teachers. Boatbuilding, seamanship, and hand work. Outdoor activities, including all winter sports. For booklet and further information write to William Beals, Director, Glen Arbor, Michigan.
Leelanau advertises only in The Christian Science Monitor

SCHOOLS—United States

DUMMER Academy
A preparatory school for boys which seeks to discover and develop possibilities of each student. 370 acres. Wholesome country location. Carefully directed athletics. Supervised study. Democratic ideals. Upper and lower school. Moderate fees. 166th year. Catalog.
Charles S. Ingham, Ph. D., Principal
Box B, South Byfield, Mass.

TILTON PREPARES BOYS FOR COLLEGE
Thorough methods. Modern equipment. Gymnasium. 25-acre athletic field. All sports. Separate Junior School with trained house mothers. Moderate rates. Catalogue.
GEORGE L. PLIMPTON, Headmaster
BOX S, TILTON, N. H.

The EVANSTON ACADEMY of FINE ARTS
CARL SCHEFFLER, Director
636 Church Street, Evanston, Illinois
"In Chicago's most beautiful suburb"
Drawing, painting, design, advertising art, book illustration, crafts, interior decoration.
Summer term July 8 to Aug. 31
Fall Term—Sept. 9 to June 7
Send for illustrated catalog

VIRGINIA COLLEGE
In the Beautiful Valley of Virginia.
Accredited. Junior College for Young Women. Also College Preparatory.
Special Courses in Music, Art, Expression, Journalism, Library Science, Domestic Science, Physical Education, Secretarial Science.
Modern Buildings. Large Campus. Riding. Riflery. Archery. Soccer. Tennis. Excursions.
Mr. and Mrs. George Collen, Principals, Box M, Roanoke, Virginia.

School of the Museum of Fine Arts
Summer Session July 1-Aug. 9
Courses in drawing, painting, modeling, design, interior decoration, jewelry and metal work. Illustrated booklet. BOSTON, MASS.

Louisville Conservatory of Music
Summer and Fall Courses given with co-operation of University of Louisville.
MUSIC DRAMATICS COMMERCIAL ART
CATALOG
726 S. Brook Street, Louisville, Ky.

CHAUNCY HALL SCHOOL
553 BOYLSTON ST., BOSTON (Copley Sq.)
Founded 1828
Prepares Boys Exclusively for
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
and other Scientific Schools
Every teacher a specialist.
FRANKLIN T. KURT, Principal

The ANNA HEAD School
College Preparatory General Courses
Accredited—East and West
Post Graduate department. Lower School
Music. Art. Home Economics
Outdoor life the year round
Swimming Golf Tennis
Out of door classes in pleasant weather
Modern equipment New buildings
Write for illustrated catalog
Mary E. Wilson, Prin. 2538 Channing Way
Berkeley, California

THE Boyesen School
4815 Drexel Boulevard
CHICAGO, ILL.
SCHOOL OPENS OCTOBER 1
Boarding and Day School for Girls and Boys. Primary, Intermediate and Grammar Departments.
Phone Drexel 6061
MISS AUSTA BOYESEN, Principal

THE MONITOR READER
(Answers to Questions Asked on the Next to the Last Page)
1. James Smithson, the founder of the Smithsonian Institution.
2. The Hollywood Bowl, at Hollywood, California.
3. Sidney Lanier.
4. Demosthenes.
5. They are stored in the Victoria Tower for a year and then converted into pulp for paper.

SCHOOLS—United States

WESTBROOK
Seminary and Junior College
For girls. Thorough college preparation. Member American Association Junior College. Music, art, dramatics, home economics, stenographic courses. Small classes. Charming campus. Gymnasium, sports. Rate $1000. Catalog.
Agnes M. Safford, Prin., Box M. Portland, Maine

Lasell Seminary
Long-established, modern school for young women. Ten miles from Boston. Two-year courses for H. S. graduates. Home Ec., Secretarial, College Preparatory, Art, Music courses. Junior School. Catalog. GUY M. WINSLOW, Ph. D., Prin., 170 Woodland Road, Auburndale, Mass.

SCHOOLS—United States

FOR BOYS 14 to 20. EXCELLENT PREPARATION FOR COLLEGE AND FOR LIFE
WILBRAHAM
1817 — 1929
In the heart of New England (near Springfield) with New England standards of character and culture. Hundreds of distinguished alumni.
Write for catalog.
Gaylord W. Douglass, Headmaster
Box 10, Wilbraham, Mass.

VESPER GEORGE
School of Fine and Applied Art
Boston Summer School
250 Day Students
Intensive Professional Courses
Booklet Tel. Kenmore 5393
42-44 St. Botolph Street—Boston

EMERSON College of Oratory
Largest School of Dramatics, Literature and Pedagogy in America. Summer Session, 49th year. Degrees granted. Address HARRY SEYMOUR ROSS, Dean, 30 Huntington Avenue, Boston.

KenmoreSchool
FIVE MILES FROM BOSTON
Country boarding and day school for girls and boys. Lower School—Thorough training in elementary branches. Upper School—College preparation, and general courses. Ample facilities for play and out-door recreation. For booklet address Box C, 439 Pleasant St., Belmont, Mass.

OPEN THROUGHOUT THE YEAR
Elliott School for Girls
LOS ANGELES
Residence and Day School. Sub-Primary to Twelfth Grade Inclusive. High, dry location. Ideal home life. Every educational advantage. Character Building—Outdoor Exercises. Open the entire year. Martha Collins Weaver, M. A., Principal. Gramercy Place and Pico Blvd. Telephone EMpire 5347.

THE KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE
Summer School
Summer Term Now Open
Special Feature: Landscape and Juvenile Classes.
THE KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE
4415 Warwick Blvd., Kansas City, Missouri

Southwestern
MILITARY ACADEMY
(Concrete and Steel Buildings)
Boarding School for 90 Boys 6 to 14.
An ideal school among the oranges of beautiful Oak Knoll Marino. Carefully balanced academic, physical and home training under personal supervision. Rate $750. Summer tour of California in specially designed Overland Motor Wagons. Lieut. Maurice Veronda, U. S. A., 2800 Monterey Road, San Marino (Pasadena), California.

THE IDEAL SCHOOL DREW SEMINARY FOR GIRLS
On beautiful Lake Glenelda, near N. Y. City
Accredited College Preparatory. Elective Courses. Small classes. Outdoor life and sports. Moderate rates. 64th year. Also Junior School. Catalogs:—Herbert E. Wright, D. D., Pres., Box M, Carmel, N. Y.

School of Home Making
New Department of Ogontz School
Instruction and practice in the skillful management of a home. The budget system, servant problems, proper care of children, dietetics—food values, menus, cooking—are studied in detail. Two completely equipped practice houses. Certificate in Science of Home Making. 2 or 3-year courses. For information address Abby A. Sutherland, Prin., Ogontz School, Montgomery Co., Pa.

Kendall Hall
ON-THE-SEA-SHORE
SCHOOL FOR GIRLS
Accredited. Successful preparation for Wellesley, Smith, Vassar, etc. Graduates enter Certificate Colleges without examinations.
JUNIOR COLLEGE. Music. Home Management. Int. Decorating.
50 minutes from BOSTON. Christian science students can attend The Mother Church every Sunday.
Outdoor life. Gaited horses. Enjoyable trips. Beach.
Catalog: Box M.
PRIDE'S CROSSING MASS.

Another Language
Is a Social, Cultural, Business Asset
And it is so easy to learn by our natural conversational method, successful for 51 years. All modern languages, day or evening. Class or individual instruction.
FREE TRIAL LESSON
BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES
HOME OFFICE: 30 West 34th Street NEW YORK
IN BOSTON: 132 Boylston Street
If there is no Berlitz School in your city, write to our New York office about our Home Study Course in
FRENCH
QUICK, EASY, DEPENDABLE

SCHOOLS—United States

LELAND POWERS SCHOOL OF THE SPOKEN WORD
Mrs. Leland Powers, Principal
Cultural and Vocational courses in the appreciation and interpretation of literature.
SCHOOL OF THE THEATRE
John Craig, Director
Thorough theoretical study and practical training for the stage. Catalog on request.
Carol Whiting, 31 Evans Way, Boston

MONSON FOR BOYS ACADEMY
College preparatory. Endowed. 126th year opens September 19th. Instruction fitted to individual needs. Small classes. Close supervision. Athletics for all. Moderate rate. Catalog.
BERTRAM A. STROHMEIER, Headmaster
Box M Monson, Mass.

Miss Niel's Kindergarten Elementary Training School
High school graduates eligible. Three year course includes University credits. Register now for September 26th. Write for catalogue. Address Miss Niel, Box C, 472 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

Nationally Known
In 1914, Winnwood School opened with a few pupils in a private home. It now has 125 pupils enrolled and a staff of 25. Fine new buildings have been added and the school is nationally known.
WINNWOOD SCHOOL
College Preparatory
Co-Educational All Grades
LAKE GROVE, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.

NATIONAL PARK SEMINARY
IN BEAUTIFUL AMENTDALE
James E. Ament, A.M., PH.D., LL.D., President
Carefully planned courses of study to fit the individual girl—college preparatory, junior college—home economics (with a special practice house), art, music, expression, secretarial departments. Spacious campus of 300 acres. Thirty-two buildings thoroughly equipped and beautifully furnished, eight sorority houses with every girl a member of a club. You are invited to visit National Park Seminary or send for an illustrated booklet. Address The Registrar (Box M), Forest Glen, Maryland.

REGIONAL NEEDS IN GOVERNMENT CITED BY MUNRO

Some Problems Extend to Several States, He Tells Officials

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LOS ANGELES—"Probably the next century will see some intermediate form of government in the United States," said Dr. William B. Munro of Harvard, in a lecture before the school of public officials at the University of Southern California.

"The Colorado River problem is not a California problem, nor is it a national problem," continued Dr. Munro. "The city planning and zoning problem of New York City is more than a New York problem—it spreads out into New Jersey and Connecticut. Many problems in the United States are regional and apply to the Pacific slope, to New England, to the Northwest or to the middle states. There is no machinery of government as yet in the United States to take care of these, although an indication of what is likely to happen is found in the army divisions of corps areas, and in railroad classifications of areas."

In the year 2000, the United States, Dr. Munro said, probably will have a population of a quarter billion; industrialism of the entire area will be as strong as it now is in Pennsylvania; about four-fifths of the food supply probably will be imported and the center of gravity will have shifted from the Atlantic to the Pacific coast. Transportation, he said, will have been taken off the ground and in all probability there will have occurred the recognition of great sectional areas.

"During the last six centuries three countries—England, France and the United States—have made distinct contributions to methods of government, and all other governments are copies or modifications of these," Dr. Munro said. "To England we owe more than to any other the idea of popular responsibility. France has contributed more in methods of local government, with Napoleon standing out as a greater constructive statesman than a military man."

The United States, Dr. Munro said, has contributed to the world the idea of dual government system and is unique in the duality of governmental authority, such as the federal and the state authorities, which work in relative harmony with no real contact.

The course for public officials was given under the recently organized school of citizenship and public administration in the University of Southern California. The school has three co-ordinated divisions, the first being a full-time, four year course leading to the professional degree of Master of Science in Public Administration. The second is a part-time, extra hour course and the third an annual short course in public administration which brings national authorities to lecture in special fields of public administration as a supplement to the first two departments.

Sacramento Fair Is Developing World-Wide Tone

France and Mexico Will Exhibit at California's 75th State Exposition

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SACRAMENTO, Calif.—With two foreign countries already having asked for exhibition space, California's Annual State Fair and Western States Exposition, to be held here Aug. 31 to Sept. 9, 1929, has become international in its scope.

Mexico and France have reserved floor space. The exhibit of the latter country will be entirely pictorial.

Of the 19 western states invited to participate, six have definitely asked for exhibition space. This group includes Nevada, Utah, Wyoming, Idaho, Arizona and Oregon. The largest unit of the fair will include exhibitions from California counties.

A feature of the live-stock exhibition will be the J. C. Penney herd of Guernsey dairy cattle from Emmadine Farm, New York. It is expected also that the dairy herd of Harvey Firestone will be sent to the exposition.

An exhibition of products from President Herbert Hoover's farm, the "Agricultural White House" at Wasco, Kern County, is to occupy the center of the western states building, featuring particularly the cotton grown on the Hoover farm.

The California Newspaper Publishers Association is to exhibit the old Franklin hand press on which was printed the issue of the Alta Californian, announcing the discovery of gold in California. The paper was printed in San Francisco. Photostatic copies of the original issue are to be printed during the fair for souvenirs.

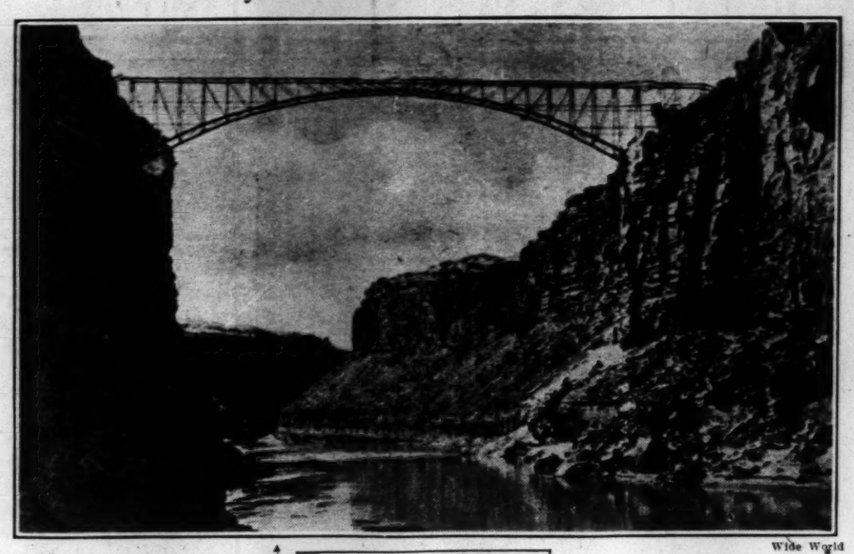
The educational exhibitions this year will show the steady advancement of aeronautics as a unit in California public schools. Two planes, actually built by school pupils at Galt and Lindsay, are to be flown to the fair by student pilots.

BRITISH COLUMBIA'S MOTORS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VICTORIA, B. C.—British Columbia will have more automobiles per capita than any province in Canada by the end of this year, according to figures prepared by the provincial police. With 82,376 cars in operation now, as compared with 15,370 10 years ago, the Province should have a total of 100,000 motor vehicles of all kinds by the end of the year. This will be one for every six persons in the population.

Every Foot Saves Mile for Motorist



Wide World

CANYON BRIDGE OPENS UP GREAT SCENIC HIGHWAY

Arizona Span, Linking Federal Roads, Proves Boon to Motor Tourists

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

FLAGSTAFF, Ariz.—The opening of the Grand Canyon Bridge in northern Arizona, recently dedicated, is proving a boon to automobile tourists who are desirous of visiting as wide a territory as possible in a limited time, since every foot of the new span cuts at least a mile from the distance formerly traveled to reach scenic wonders separated by the famous gorge.

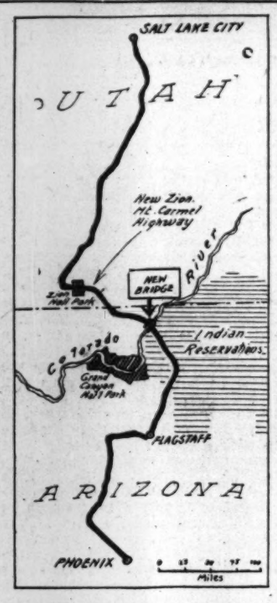
The time-honored statement that certain towns on opposite sides of the Colorado River are farther apart in time than New York and San Francisco now stands contradicted by the new vehicular structure which straddles the Grand Canyon and splits the barrier which formerly isolated the opposite banks of the river, between its junction with the Green River in southern Utah and the highway bridge near Needles, Calif.

Hitherto the integrity of this 600-mile stretch has been threatened by nothing more substantial than a swaying footbridge connecting the Bright Angel Trail with the North Rim. The Boulder Canyon dam is still only a threat.

Links Scenic Highways

Much more important, however, than the linking of desert villages, is the fact that the Grand Canyon Bridge forms the keystone in a scenic highway of incomparable grandeur. A galaxy of scenic stars of the first magnitude, flashing at intervals along the 771 miles from Phoenix, Arizona, to Salt Lake City, Utah, will make that highway the scenic Broadway of the world. The Apache trail, scores of prehistoric ruins, San Francisco peaks, the Grand Canyon, Indian pueblos, the Painted Desert, the Petrified Forest, Meteor Mountain, Rainbow Natural Bridge, Kaibab Forest, Zion Park, Bryce Canyon, Cedar Breaks, game preserves, national forests, desert vegetation, all in a setting of crystal air and gaudy sunsets, give but a wordy impression of the prolific works of nature.

The gateway to this wonderland crosses the Colorado River six miles below Lee's Ferry, at a point where the canyon rims converge to within 585 feet of each other. The cliffs are 450 feet high and of solid Kaibab limestone, eminently suitable for bridge foundations.



The Bridge Across the Grand Canyon of the Colorado River, Which Gives a Direct Route From Arizona to Utah. Below—Map Showing Relation of the Bridge to Highway 90.

Work Made Difficult

Work on the structure began in January, 1927, with the excavation of 14,000 cubic yards of rock. Excavation was completed on one side before starting the other, since movement involved hauling the cumbersome machinery over six miles of uneven, rocky roads and up and down dangerously steep mountain grades to Lee's Ferry, and back over a similar road on the opposite side. The crude flat-bottom barge which served as a ferry was reminiscent of those which may still be found on the upper reaches of the Delaware. Passage of the Colorado, however, which, like most western rivers, is subject to sudden flood, was far from reminiscent of the peaceful Delaware.

During March, 1928, the Kansas City Structural Steel Company moved in a crew and started work on the tunnels and shafts for the anchorage on the Flagstaff side. Shipments of steel from Kansas City to Flagstaff were arranged to coincide with movements of the two trucks which moved the 1100 tons of steel from Flagstaff north to the bridge location in four months; a remarkable feat, considering the character of the roads and country. On Aug. 12 last the two 308-foot cantilevers, together forming the great arch span of 616 feet, were lowered into position.

The length of the structure is 834 feet, consisting of a main deck arch span of 626 feet, two 84-foot pin-connected deck spans on the Fredonia (north) side and one 50-foot of the same type on the Flagstaff side. The rise of the arch is 90 feet, the height from shoe pin to deck 103 feet and the overall height of the bridge 115 feet. A reinforced concrete roadway 18 feet wide between curbs is provided for the entire length, with concrete curbs on the approach spans.

Construction was financed by a federal appropriation of $100,000, to which the State of Arizona added the sum of $185,000. Further assistance was provided by the Coconino County Board of Supervisors and the Tuba City Indian Agency.

Completion of the bridge unites the two segments of United States Highway No. 89, making possible through traffic from Phoenix, Ariz., north to Salt Lake City. The lower segment, which bisects the touring area of northern Arizona, and the upper segment, which ties together important touring points in southern Utah, were formerly connected only by a 600-mile detour through California and Nevada. That distance has now been reduced to less than half and thousands of tourists are enjoying the new route this summer.

FARMERS GAIN BY CO-OPERATION AS PRICES FALL

New Hampshire Exchange Prospers Despite Adverse Conditions

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CONCORD, N. H.—The Merrimack Farmers' Exchange, a purely co-operative farmers' organization which started business in an old livery stable here a few years ago, again shows in its annual report that it continues to be one of the outstanding successful co-operatives in this section of the country.

Although faced by constantly decreasing grain prices during the past year and by a marked tendency toward mounting operative costs, this co-operative bought and sold more than $1,400,000 worth of farm products, increased its profits and did business at an operating cost $1000 cheaper than previously.

From a modest start in a livery stable which the automobile age forced out of existence this co-operative has spread over southern New Hampshire until it now has three modern grain elevators and seven retail stores. It owns all of its properties, with the exception of one rented store. It was started by George M. Putnam, president of the Farm Bureau, who is still president of the exchange and largely responsible for its phenomenal success.

Mr. Putnam points out that the exchange has been of great aid in improving agriculture in Merrimack County. It selects and sells the best certified seed and has greatly reduced the cost to the farmer of such products as grain, fertilizer, farm implements, and building materials.

"It shows," says Mr. Putnam, "what may be done when farmers are willing to co-operate for a common cause. By co-operation we are able to buy much cheaper, and sooner or later we shall co-operate in raising just such products as are needed and which we are best able to produce. Then we shall co-operate in marketing our products in the soundest economic way."

Champlain Bridge Links Two States

First Time in History Lake Has Been Spanned for Vehicular Traffic

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ALBANY, N. Y.—For the first time in history Lake Champlain has been spanned by a vehicular bridge. The middle span, between Crown Point, N. Y., and Chimney Point, Vt., at the southerly end of the lake, has just been put in place. The locking of the girders put out from either shore joins the commonwealths of New York and Vermont, opening a new route between New England and the Adirondacks and forming a bond between the two states. The span will be opened for traffic about Aug. 24.

The project is in charge of the Lake Champlain Bridge Commission, formed on the execution of a compact between the two states in 1927. Three members are named by the Governor of Vermont and three by the Governor of New York. The compact did not allow the commission to pledge the credit of either state, but permitted the financing of the project by bond issues, to be repaid from toll charges, without profit or cost to taxpayers of either state. Cost of the bridge is about $920,000.

Senator Mortimer Y. Ferris, chairman of the bridge commission, said that the new span "will be a most important factor in promoting commercial and agricultural welfare, and it will materially assist in the development of a wide area in both states."

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Gertrude S. Pedigo, Erie, Pa.
W. H. Pedigo, Erie, Pa.
R. M. Gray, Albany, N. Y.
Mrs. R. M. Gray, Albany, N. Y.
Don Dennis, Tulsa, Okla.
Mrs. Don Dennis, Tulsa, Okla.
Miss B. G. Chambers, Jersey City, N. J.
Miss G. E. Matthias, Jersey City, N. J.
Mrs. Lina Clingen, Evanston, Ill.
Miss Mildred Tillotsen, Corry, Pa.
Mrs. Florence A. Tillotsen, Corry, Pa.
Miss Dorothea M. Wright, Rochester, N. Y.
Mrs. Ira Miller, Corry, Pa.
Miss Helen Kohn, Silver Creek, N. Y.
Miss Mabel Ebling, Silver Creek, N. Y.
Mrs. W. D. Beatty, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mrs. Ada M. K. H. Burtt, Sharon, Pa.
Mrs. Henrietta Share, Manchester, Eng.
Miss E. Warren, Manchester, Eng.
Mrs. Elizabeth M. Martin, St. Petersburg, Fla.
Edward G. Ahearn, New York Times, New York City, N. Y.
Miss Berenice Hatfield, Baltimore, Md.
Marie S. Tyson, Upperville, Va.
Mrs. Ethel Besse, Pittsburg, Kan.
Mrs. Hattie E. Wilson, Pittsburg, Kan.
Mrs. Helen V. Keeler, Mason City, Ia.
Charles W. Damon, Mason City, Ia.
Fred E. Keeler, Mason City, Ia.
Edith Burtt, Sharon, Pa.
Robert W. Burtt, Sharon, Pa.
W. D. Beatty, Los Angeles, Calif.
Lloyd Marks, Cincinnati, O.
Mrs. Lloyd Marks, Cincinnati, O.
Mrs. Mary Lloyd Ware, Wort Worth, Tex.
Mrs. Olive L. Barrows, Fort Worth, Tex.
Mrs. Mary Lord Ware, Fort Worth, Tex.
Mrs. Thelma Crowell Cushman, Barrington, Ill.
Mark W. Shaw, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mrs. Bessie S. Shaw, Los Angeles, Calif.
John C. Walter, Cincinnati, O.
Frank R. Randall, Detroit, Mich.
Mrs. Frank R. Randall, Detroit, Mich.
L. L. Graves, San Antonio, Tex.
Mrs. L. L. Graves, San Antonio, Tex.
Mrs. Mary Kerr Tips, Houston, Tex.
Elisha C. Moon, Concord, N. H.
G. W. Stroh, Jersey Shore, Pa.
Mrs. G. W. Stroh, Jersey Shore, Pa.
Mrs. Suzanne B. Kreager, Columbus, O.
Mrs. Elizabeth Scott, Indianapolis, Ind.
Mrs. George Thiell Long, White Plains, N. Y.
Miss Orel F. Sieley, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Miss Gertrude Freiberg, Kenilworth, Ill.
Mrs. H. T. Unger, Port Huron, Mich.
Louise R. Unger, Port Huron, Mich.
G. Herman Carl, Baltimore, Md.
Mrs. Bessie M. Kozlik, Lakewood, O.
Mrs. Nell S. Keith, Sand Springs, Mont.

'Hums' and 'Habs' of Halting Speaker Easy to Avoid, Engineers Are Told

Everyone Can Learn to Think and Talk on His Feet Without Embarrassment, With a Little Study, in Opinion of O. G. Van Campen

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—"Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen: Ah-ahem—now, er—the ah—now, er—I ahem——"

Voice from the rear: "Sit down!"

Visions of such an inauspicious opening which make many otherwise competent men sheer away from any attempt at public speaking, has its roots in vanity, according to O. G. Van Campen, writing for the Professional Engineer, official organ of the American Association of Engineers published here. The way to overcome it is to cease dreading it and take a few lessons, he affirms.

"You know perfectly well," says Mr. Van Campen, who is a New York authority on public speaking, "that deep down inside you is a desire to be able to talk and think while on your feet." But he thinks people build up a defense for themselves against becoming good speakers, by arguing that they might appear ridiculous. It is not because of an aversion to public speaking that many people keep silent, he points out, but to "save their face."

"The learning stage will be awkward," he continued. "Think how you looked and felt when you first started golf. Your awkwardness in speaking will soon disappear; you will soon be able to fit your words to your gestures; your voice will cease to startle you. Before you realize what has happened to you, you will no longer fear being ridiculous, and you will enjoy speech making.

"Become familiar with the language with which the layman speaks and in which he thinks," says Mr. Van Campen. "Learn to put the thoughts on the other man, to think in terms of the other man, and to translate the ideas from technical terms and technical language into the pictures and language of the layman."

Mr. Van Campen advises: "Take up public speaking just for recreation and play, if for no other reason. Study it anywhere, any time; take it not too seriously, but just seriously enough, and one of these days you will agree that your fears and phantoms were really myths and that you enjoy making the speech even more than the audience enjoys listening to you. To be able to think and talk while on your feet is good sport."

Seeds of Thrift in First Bank Books

First Efforts of Leaders of Men Make Vivid Picture of Early Trials

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—A collection of decidedly thumbed and worn bank books, bearing dates of 30 years and more ago and inscribed with names now of national or international interest, formed a special feature exhibit at the opening of the Broadway National Bank and Trust Company here, the newest of New York banks.

The books recall vividly the modest early business ventures or personal enterprises of many eminent men and women throughout the country, which led to notable accomplishments in business, finance, or public service. The exhibition was arranged, according to David A. Brown, chairman of the board of directors of the bank, to "encourage thrift by showing the humble beginnings of many who are today among the country's most successful men."

George W. Eastman, camera manufacturer and patron of the arts; Douglas Fairbanks and David H. Knott, real estate operator, are among those whose early efforts to establish economic independence are recorded in the collection.

In a letter to Mr. Brown, President Hoover expressed regret that he could not lend his first bank book for the occasion, since he had lost it some time ago.

Safely... Comfortably... Dependably

"via BALTIMORE & OHIO"

From East to West, from West to East. Between New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington; Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago; Cincinnati, Louisville, Indianapolis, St. Louis; and a thousand other cities and towns, day after day, week after week, month after month, year after year, thousands of men, women and children travel Safely, Comfortably and Dependably "via Baltimore & Ohio."

Safety—Comfort—Dependability—to the Baltimore & Ohio, these are the three most important words in our language—they express a spirit of service that can only be defined as the "will to please"—the desire to do those things that will make for satisfaction.

Next time you go East or West—go "via Baltimore & Ohio"—you have a pleasant experience in travel comfort.

BALTIMORE & OHIO

HOTELS

Greater Boston

The VENDOME
Sensing the Sincerity of the Welcome
You feel the sincerity of the welcome at The Vendome the moment you step into the lobby. Every employee desires to be of service, and no effort is spared to make your visit a happy one. For an ideally located home-hotel—for food that is unsurpassed—for "Service with a Smile"—select The Vendome.
ABBOTT HOTELS CORPORATION
New York Representative: The St. Regis, New York City
Commonwealth Ave. at Dartmouth St.
BOSTON

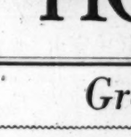
Hotel Lincolnshire
20 Charles Street, Boston
Next to Corner of Beacon Street
Transient and Residential
Delightfully located, adjacent to all essential centers, shops, theaters, Public Garden, Common, and Charles River Esplanade.
A new hotel, quiet and refined. Favored by women traveling without escort. Restaurant of the highest standard with service a la carte and table d'hote. Rates are moderate.
Descriptive Booklet on Request
WILLIAM S. O'BRIEN, President

The Charlesgate

Cor. Beacon, Marlboro and Charlesgate East
Unobstructed view of Charles River Basin and Back Bay Park.
Offers attractive rooms and apartments at special summer rates from June 1st to October 1st.
Ten minutes' walk to Christian Science church, theatre and shopping district.
Summer Resort
Cliff Hotel and Cottages
North Scituate Beach, Mass.
On the ocean front and historic South Shore.
Owner management of Herbert G. Summers

THE . . . Myles Standish
30 Bay State Road at Beacon Street
A modern apartment hotel. Furnished and unfurnished suites of one to four rooms with all conveniences, including dining alcove, kitchenette, electric refrigeration. Restaurant. Special rates for Summer occupancy. Reservations for the Fall and Winter now being made.
Telephone BACk Bay 4500

Hotel Somerset
400 Commonwealth Avenue
Boston, Mass.
offers large, cheery, well-lighted rooms with ample closet space and outside bath.
Rooms and suites arranged and redecorated to suit individual requirements.
Room with bath 2.50 per day up
European Plan
Within easy walking distance of Christian Science church.
Management of William P. Lyle


HOTEL PURITAN
390 Commonwealth Ave.
The Distinctive Boston House
A quiet, charming, homelike hotel for permanent or transient guests.
Furnished apartments from one to four rooms, bath and reception hall, now being leased for the coming winter season or for the year.
Excellent cuisine. Reasonable rates.
Within easy walking distance of Christian Science church.
C. S. Andrews, Mgr. Kenmore 1480

HOTEL MINERVA
(Opp. Christian Science church)
214 Huntington Ave., Boston
Modern, homelike, comfortable and convenient. Single, $2.50 to $3.50. Double, $4. $5. Special weekly rates.
CAFE of Recognized Excellence
Also CAFETERIA
The best of the kind, connected.
H. C. DEMETER

Hotel Bellevue
Beacon Street
Near large, modern garage.
NEXT TO STATE HOUSE
Room with bath, $3.50 up.
BOSTON

BRANDON HALL
1501 Beacon Street
One of Brookline's finest residential hotels
American Plan
1, 2, and 3-ROOM SUITES
Furnished and Unfurnished
A. LeRoy Race—Ownership Management

RESTAURANTS

SALEM WILLOWS, MASS.
Come and Enjoy
The Best SHORE DINNER You Ever Ate
at Swenbeck's Park Cafe
LOBSTER—STEAK—SALAD
Free Parking Telephone 2052

NEWBURYPORT, MASS.
Lobster, Steak and Chicken Dinners
Also a la Carte Service
FERNALD'S AUTO INN
On the Shore Route from Boston to Portland at the Parker River Bridge
Tel. Newburyport 8763-M or 1044-M.

NEW YORK CITY
Tea Room des Artistes
Mary T. Wendell
1 West 67th Street (near Second Church)
LUNCHEON 65c. DINNER $1.00
SPECIAL CHICKEN LUNCHEON ON SUNDAY 75c, 12:30-2:30
Phone Susquehanna 8440

DIXIE KITCHEN
CAFETERIA
LUNCHEON DINNER
Real Southern Cooking

Formerly at 9 E. 41 St.
NOW at 1 East 48 St.
Closed Sundays

THE PERIOD
Grand Central Terminal
Concourse near Lexington Ave. Entrance
A Real Good Place to Lunch or Dine
Quality Food, Unusual, Prompt, Equal to Hotel Service
HOME MADE ICE CREAM
FANCY DESSERTS
FRESH ROLLS
baked in our new modern electric oven.

DENVER
Delicious
Fresh, Wholesome Food and Surprisingly Reasonable Prices
LARGE VOLUME AND SMALL PROFITS OUR WATCHWORD.
Blue Parrot Inn
1718 Broadway, DENVER, COLO.

PORTLAND, ME.
MISS BOWMAN, Manager
Cumberland Tea Room
Arcade Balcony, Chapman Building
PORTLAND, ME.

AMUSEMENTS

NEW YORK CITY
HENRY MILLER'S THEATRE 124 W. 43d St.
Mats. Thurs. and Sat. Eves. 8:30
Journey's End
by R. E. SHERRIFF

"The Season's Undisputed Masterpiece"
NEW MOON
with ROBERT HALLIDAY GUS SHY CHARLOTTE LANSING
Imperial Thea., 45th St. Mats. Thurs. & Sat.

BOSTON
PROVINCETOWN
PILGRIMS' FIRST LANDING
100-mile round trip Daily to Cape Cod on large wireless-equipped iron STEAMSHIP DOROTHY BRADFORD
Round Trip $2; One Way $1.75
Special rates for Clubs, Parties, etc.
Leaves Long Wharf, foot of State St., 9:30 A. M.; Sun. 10 A. M. Tel. Hubbard 9392
Staterooms. Refreshments. Orchestra.

RESTAURANTS

CONCORD, N. H.
LUNCH OR FEAST
Nardini's
ALWAYS OPEN
CONCORD, N.H.

The Savoy
455 Columbus Avenue
Boston, Mass.
Located just off Massachusetts Avenue.
Rates
(All with bath)
Single $2.00 2.50 3.00
Double $2.50 3.50 4.00
Suites for four $5.00 6.00
Nothing higher

NEW ENGLAND HOTELS AND RESORTS

Massachusetts

The OCEANSIDE
MAGNOLIA, MASS.

One of the best located sea resorts in New England—among the coolest resorts on the coast of the United States—famed among New England resorts for its table. Surf bathing, championship tennis courts, horseback riding, motoring, golf privileges. New York orchestra for concert and dancing. Accommodations for 500. Individual cottages. Come with your family for the summer.

ABBOTT HOTELS CORPORATION
New York Representative:
The St. Regis, New York City

Hotel Chequesset
"The Hotel Over the Sea"
WELLFLEET, MASS.
"The Flower of Cape Cod"

Most uniquely located hotel on the Atlantic seaboard. Out at sea at end of pier. Beautiful combination of sea and country. Bathing 75°. Miles of sandy beach directly bordering grounds. Modern hotel. Land and sea sports.

QUALITY-QUANTITY CUISINE
MARCUS M. HILL, Manager

Plymouth Rock House
PLYMOUTH, MASS.

Situated on one of the most historical spots in America, overlooking Plymouth Rock and Bay. Bath or running water in every room. Open all year round.

CLARK & SAMPSON

ON BUZZARDS BAY, CAPE COD
The Home of the Blue Fish

The Sippican
Marion, Mass.
Free from Mosquitoes and Fog

Ideally located for Delightful Day Trips GOLF. 2 Courses; Yachting, Fishing, Bathing, water 70°. Tennis. Dancing. Fresh Sea Food.

THE PINES CAPE COD
Cotuit, Mass.

A Summer Hotel with non-housekeeping cottages, especially adapted for families with growing children. Vegetables from our own garden.

$30 to $55 per week
American plan
Boating, Bathing, Golf, Tennis
C. D. Crawford, Manager

Cape Cod—Right on the Ocean—Amid the Pines
"The BELMONT"
West Harwich-by-the-Sea, Mass.
Open for the season under the management of G. Johnson Munroe

---

THE
Eagle Wing Inn
ORLEANS, MASS. **Cape Cod**
Golf—Bathing—Tennis—Fishing
Superior Cuisine—Cottages
C. BARCLAY ALLARDYCE, *Manager*

---

30 Miles at Sea
Ocean House
NOW OPEN
NANTUCKET ISLAND, MASS.
A house of refinement in the Quaint Old Town.

Golf, Bathing, Water 72°, Boating, Fishing, Horseback Riding, Tennis, Dancing.

FRANK WORTH

Sagamore Lodge
SAGAMORE BEACH, MASS.
"On the Shores of Beautiful Cape Cod Bay"

Picturesque Sagamore Lodge offers genuine home cooking, personal service and modern conveniences. Low rate of $25 and up per week. Golf, tennis, croquet. Children's playground nearby.

CHARLES L. GIFFORD, Prop.

Longwood Garden Hotel
ONSET (Shell Point), MASS.

Am. & Eur. Plan, country and seashore combined: all kinds of water sports: our own ballroom, music, dancing; hot and cold shower baths all floors, rooms with and without bath. Weekly program of sports. Reasonable rates. Fish, Steak, Lobster, Chicken, Turkey Dinners, $1.50 up. Transients Accommodated.

Juniper Point Inn
SALEM WILLOWS, MASS.

Overlooking water; recently renovated throughout. Weekly rates, $25 up. Special Sunday dinner, $1.25. Band concerts twice a week at nearby park. Excellent bathing. Send for booklet.

TUDOR LODGE
NOW OPEN

The charming and restful family hotel you have been looking for. On the shore amidst pleasant and congenial surroundings. For reservations write TUDOR LODGE, Lynn Shore Drive, Lynn, Mass., or phone Jackson 311.

Hotel Tudor
NAHANT, MASS.

Offers to lovers of the Ocean many unusual advantages.
REFINED CLIENTELE
Now Open for Forty-Third Season
Reasonable Rates.
Same Management. A. CATTO

THE ARKAVEN
SWAMPSCOTT, MASSACHUSETTS
RIGHT ON BEAUTIFUL KING'S BEACH
16 Miles by Motor, 20 Minutes by Train
Write for Booklet Tel. Breakers 9091

THE ... ...
Russell House
LEXINGTON, MASS.
Tel. Lex. 0641
Dine amid unique charm and traditional interest.
A Notable Collection of Antiques

Greater Boston

Value

In purchasing hotel accommodations the consumer should insist upon receiving full value. The Hotel Sheraton offers an unusually high value per dollar,—not in service alone, but in appointments, food, atmosphere, convenience and unparalleled location on the banks of the Charles River.

Hotel Sheraton
(A short walk from Christian Science church)
NINETY-ONE BAY STATE ROAD, BOSTON
Write for descriptive folder and rate card.

Hotel HEMENWAY
BOSTON, MASS.
Overlooking the Beautiful Fenway Park

A modern hotel with the harmonious atmosphere of a private home. To ladies traveling alone courteous protection is assured.

One person..... $3.00 a day and up
Two persons (double bed) $4.00 a day and up
Two persons (single beds) $5.00 a day and up

Suites for permanent and transient guests. No rooms without bath

L. H. TORREY, *Manager*

While you are in Boston,
Of Course—

You will wish accommodations of comfort and convenience. But a short distance from the Christian Science church, and at either side of Copley Square and near Back Bay stations—either Hotel will enhance the pleasure of your visit through quietly rendered service, excellent food and comfortable rooms.

Single Rooms and bath $3.00-$5.00
Double Rooms and bath $4.00-$7.00

Garage facilities for motor guests.

Hotels LENOX and BRUNSWICK
L. C. PRIOR
President and Managing Director

The Beaconsfield
Brookline (Boston), Mass.
"The Hotel with the Home Atmosphere"

Catering to the highest class of permanent and transient guests.
Select American Plan Dining Room
Attractive rooms and suites available for a long or short period.
New Fireproof Garage
GILMAN M. LOUGEE, Manager

Riverbank Court Hotel
Cambridge End of Harvard Bridge
AN UNIQUE HOTEL FOR TOURISTS

Always cool and comfortable, 10 minutes from Boston Shopping and Theatre districts. At the gateway of the Northern Artery to points North, and easy access to the South Shore and Cape Cod by direct boulevards.

Garage *Ample Parking Space*
WILLIAM W. DAVIS, Manager
Tel. 2680 University

Massachusetts

CLIFF
Hotel and Cottages
No. Scituate Beach, Minot P. O., Mass.
Ideal Playground for Children
"On the Ocean Front"
Twenty-five miles from Boston and half way to Plymouth over historic South Shore State Roads.
GOLF, TENNIS, SAFE SURF BATHING, SADDLE HORSES RIDING SCHOOL and DANCING
Also operating The Charlesgate, one of Boston's Best Hotels
10 minutes' walk to Christian Science church
Ownership Management
H. G. Summers

WESLEY HOUSE
OAK BLUFFS, MASS.
Island of Martha's Vineyard
NOW OPEN

A hotel with established reputation, excellent location on water front, best cuisine with plenty of sea food, clams and lobsters. Conveniently near to the places of amusement, dance halls, movies, bowling alley and lecture and entertainment hall. Offering warm and safe sea bathing, sailings, good roads, tennis and excellent golf course.

Special Rates to July 20
HERBERT M. CHASE, Manager

The
PARK MANOR
At Cool Babson Park
WELLESLEY
High—Quiet—Restful

Forty Minutes from the South Station
Every Room with Bath, Telephone, Radio

Ideal for the Boston business man whose family is at the mountains or seashore.

Tel. WELlesley 1250
PHILIP V. BURT, *Manager*

Hotel Aspinwall
LENOX, MASS.

In the Beautiful Berkshires
NOW OPEN

Equipment and service that appeal to persons of refinement. Golf, Tennis, Moving Pictures, Bathing, Orchestra. May we send interesting booklet?

Winter Resort: Princess Hotel, Bermuda

Breezy Knoll Inn
NOW OPEN

Bathing and Boating in the Mountains on LAKE PONTOOSUC
PITTSFIELD, MASS.

Fine Berkshire Scenery; variety of recreations. Moderate rates. Booklet.
L. M. ROCKWELL

The
Greylock
WILLIAMSTOWN, MASS.
"At the Western End of the Mohawk Trail"

"The Leading Hotel of Northern Berkshires"

Booklet Henry N. Teague, Lessee
PITTSFIELD, MASS.

THE
Maplewood
Forty-second Season
NOW OPEN
ARTHUR W. PLUMB

Lafayette Lodge
In the Berkshire Hills
WORTHINGTON, MASS.

GOLF TENNIS SWIMMING
ALTITUDE 1500 FEET
Reasonable Rates

Hotel Northampton
NORTHAMPTON, MASS.

New Fireproof "Inn" of Colonial Charm. 125 Rooms Beautifully Furnished in true Reproductions or Originals of an Early American Period.

Rates $2.50 Up, European Plan. Excellent Food. Large Free Parking Space, Garage.
LEWIS NOBLE WIGGINS, Manager

HOTEL
RICHMOND
NORTH ADAMS, MASS.
On the Famous Mohawk and Taconic Trails. One of Berkshire Hills' best moderate priced hotels.
J. F. WALEKER, *Manager*

Maine

The Oceanic and Cottages
KENNEBUNKPORT, MAINE

Beautifully located, commanding sweeping views of ocean and surrounding countryside. Rooms with hot and cold running water, and rooms with bath, electric elevator to all floors, hot-water heat and fireplaces in all public rooms. Supplied daily with fresh sea food taken directly from the boats. Eggs, milk, and vegetables from adjoining farms. Write for booklet. W. L. MERRILL, Proprietor.

Elm House
AUBURN, MAINE
"THE most Homelike HOTEL" in MAINE noted for its excellent table, fine service, cleanliness, where your business is appreciated.
Table a la carte, rooms from $1.50 to $3.00 per day single.
W. E. LAWLESS, Prop.

Kennebunkport Inn
KENNEBUNKPORT, MAINE
Now Open for the Season

With Forty Rooms furnished in Modern Style, 16 with Private Bath. We Aim to Maintain a Home-like Atmosphere. Our Dining Room Service Provides the Best Food. For Rates Write or Telephone to the Inn, 205.
J. L. HACKENBERG, *Manager*

The Falmouth Hotel, Inc.
Harry I. Bridges, *Manager*
EUROPEAN PLAN
1 Minute from Monument Square
212-214 Middle Street
Portland, Maine
A Down Town Hotel
Excellent Cuisine, Comfort
Homey Atmosphere, and
Reasonable Rates

Maine

TALLWOOD
MARANACOOK, MAINE
ON PICTURESQUE LAKE MARANACOOK

Select clientele, excellent cuisine, snappy orchestra, dancing, movies, tennis, golf, bowling, sand bathing beach, canoeing, excellent fishing. Own farm products.

Accommodates 300 Free Booklet
American Plan
Weekly Rates $30—$35
SAM W. PATTERSON, Prop.

Ocean House
YORK BEACH, MAINE
Leading Hotel on State Road 70 Miles from Boston

Thoroughly modern. Comfortable and homelike. Directly on the Beach. Private Baths and Hot and Cold Running Water in all rooms. Orchestra. Fine Safe Ocean Bathing. Good Fishing. Tennis and GOLF. Garage.
Booklet. Special July Rates.
W. J. SIMPSON, Ownership Management

BAR HARBOR, ME.
The Only Hotel on the Waterfront
Newport House
and
Cottages
200 Rooms American Plan
THOS. P. JONES, *Prop. & Mgr.*

Green Gables INN AND CABINS
CAPE ELIZABETH, ME.

A secluded spot by the sea. Open all year. Only seven miles from Portland. Beautiful grounds, broad ocean view. Private bathing beach. Tennis, boating, canoeing, always good fishing, Golf privileges. A place for a real vacation, quiet and restful. Rooms with or without bath. Cabins accommodate two to ten persons. All are equipped with De Luxe beds, private baths, hot and cold Sebago water, electric lights, etc. Booklet.
C. T. SWETT, Mgr.

Mountain View Hotel
and COTTAGES
on Famous Rangeley Lake, Maine. Now open for the season. Every indoor and outdoor sport. Refined patronage.

Write for booklet.
P. O. MOUNTAINVIEW, MAINE

"Best Fishing in Rangeley Region"
Mooselookmeguntic House *and* LOG CAMPS
HAINES LANDING, MAINE
MABEL BLAIR BURNS, Prop.

HARRISON HOTEL
on Long Lake, HARRISON, MAINE
In the Switzerland of America All Sports, Excellent Table, Rates Moderate *"A Home Away from Home"*

Rhode Island

Vacation at BLOCK ISLAND
Off Rhode Island's Shore

LIKE going out to sea for the summer, but with golf, riding and all outdoor sports... deep-sea fishing ... surf bathing. Write any of these hotels for information about this breeze-swept island playground where the ocean is at your door.

HOTEL	CAPACITY
Ocean View	300
The Adrian	50
Manisses	300
New National	250
Spring House	200
Highland House	125
Eureka Hotel	100
Vaill Hotel and Cottages	100
The Narragansett	50
The Gables	50
Dodge Inn	35
Blue Dory Inn	30
The Breakers	30
The Crown	30

PLIMPTON HOTEL
WATCH HILL, R. I.

White Service Throughout. Bathing, Dancing and all Outdoor Sports.

WILLARD A. SENNA, Manager

Several fine up-to-date housekeeping cottages for rental

The Largest Hotel in
Block Island, Rhode Island
Season June 29th to Labor Day
Capacity 300. Location unexcelled. Porch ¼ mile. Boating, Bathing, Fishing, Dancing, Tennis, Saddle Riding, Etc. Excellent cuisine. Booklet. MRS. C. C. HALL, Prop.
Also THE ADRIAN, June 1 to Oct. 1

New Hampshire

Wentworth by-the-Sea
Opening June 25th

A golf course that's *sporty* . . . tennis courts that are *fast* . . . a *modern* swimming pool . . . motor boating . . . fishing . . . a symphony orchestra . . . dance music . . . movies in the "Little Theatre" on the Ship . . .
For all the family . . . the hospitality of home amid luxurious appointments . . .

Richly photographed in full color in our New Brochure — May we send you your copy?

WENTWORTH HOTEL COMPANY
Portsmouth, N. H.

FOREST HILLS HOTEL *In the White Mountains*
FRANCONIA, N. H.

A colony for sport lovers and for the family. Golf Course surrounds the hotel with other courses near by. Fine saddle horses, tennis, swimming, fishing. Hundreds of acres of lawns and woodland. Finest view east of the Rockies. Hospitable "Abbott Service."

ABBOTT HOTELS CORPORATION
New York Representative:
The St. Regis, New York City.

INDIAN CAVE LODGE
and COTTAGES
LAKE SUNAPEE, N. H.

Every Water Sport—Golf nearby
Orchestra, Concerts, Dancing
Rooms With and Without Bath

Accommodates 120 Steam Heat
40 Rooms with Bath Special July Rates
Booklet Herbert Brewster, Prop.

The Bellevue
Intervale, N. H., White Mts.
Open July 2nd to Late October

A comfortable home-like resort—Golf, Tennis, Bathing, Horse-back Riding—A convenient stopping place for tourists. Reasonable rates.

J. A. BARNES SONS

White Horse Villa
NORTH CONWAY, N. H.
Beautiful Location in the White Mountains

Bathing, tennis, golf, mountain climbing. Pine woods and river. Fresh farm products. Comfortable house. Come for a happy vacation. Rates reasonable.
Address P. P. SMITH

CONCORD, New Hampshire
Home of
Eagle Hotel
75 miles from Boston
100 miles from White Mountains

Ben Mere Inn
LAKE SUNAPEE, N. H.

An ideal resort for recreation in foothills of N. H. Every room an outside one. Modern in every appointment. Golf nearby, fine bathing, boating, fishing, horseback riding. Concerts and dancing. American Plan $5 up. Booklet.

Lewis R. Dudley, Ownership-Management

The Highland House
Jefferson Highlands, N. H.

1650 feet above sea level; magnificent view of Presidential Range. Always cool breezes on our 3000 square feet of verandas. A vacation land with rare attractions. Excellent food. Moderate rates. Booklet on request. J. L. POTTLE & SON, Props.

Vermont

Worthy Inn
MANCHESTER-IN-THE-MOUNTAINS, VT.

Ideal week-end and vacation spot in beautiful New England village in Green Mountains, 1000 ft. elevation. Glorious scenery. Inn quaint, homey with every modern convenience. 100 large airy rooms, 50 baths. 2 famous 18-hole golf courses, tennis, saddle horses. Fine orchestra. Dancing.

Ask for Illustrated Booklet and Rates

Frank Webber, Mgr. Jas. T. Brown, Prop.
Same management as Hotel Worthy, Springfield, Mass.

Connecticut

Edgewood Inn
GREENWICH, CONN.
HIGH CLASS FAMILY HOTEL

Faultless Service — Excellent Food. Overlooking Sound.
45 Minutes from N. Y.
ALL OUTDOOR SPORTS
New 18-Hole Golf Course
10 Minutes from Hotel
Tennis, Dancing, Horseback Riding, etc.

Desirable Rooms reserved for Bachelors.

MR. & MRS. GEO. A. RICHARDS
Tel. Greenwich 1750

BIRCHMONT
A CAMP FOR ADULTS
East Wolfeboro
New Hampshire

Sweeping mountain view. Quarter mile wooded shore on Lake Wentworth. Eighty acres clearing and forest. Central Bungalow and Dining Porch. Cabins with fireplaces and porches or tents. The best food you ever tasted. Artesian well water. Selected group of congenial people. Hiking, swimming, canoeing, boating, tennis, croquet, clock-golf, mountain trips. Rates, $24-$35 per person per week. Reservations must be made in advance. Send for illustrated booklet. Mail address:

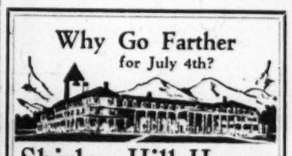
R. G. HEMENWAY,
Birchmont, East Wolfeboro, N. H.

Doubled in Size
Eagle Mountain House
WHITE MOUNTAINS
JACKSON, N. H.

125 Rooms, 100 Baths, Elevator

In 350-acre estate of forest and field, overlooking many mountains and beautiful Wildcat Valley. Golf, Mountain Climbing, Bathing, Horseback Riding, Trout Fishing, Tennis, Library, Billiards, Orchestra.
C. E. GALE & SON Prop.

Why Go Farther
for July 4th?



Shirley Hill House
SHIRLEY HILL, N. H.

A comfortable house with a comfortable rate—$5 to $6 per day; $25 to $40 per week.

Two Golf Courses at Manchester

Shirley Hill P. O., Manchester, N. H.
Phone Goffstown 8007 S. M. Johnson

Woodstock Inn
No. Woodstock, New Hampshire
NEWEST HOTEL IN N. H.
The Scenic Centre of the White Mountains
A. L. CARPENTER, Prop.
NOW OPEN

Food and service of the same high standard that has made our PLYMOUTH INN famous.

GOLF

Conveniently situated on the famous D. W. Highway

"The House with the View"
In the White Mountains

Orchestra GOLF Tennis Booklet
HOTEL LOOKOFF
Elevator Garage OPENS July 1

No fee to guests for golf
SUGAR HILL, N. H.
MERRILL & SANBORN, Props.

HOTEL ALPINE
White Mts., No. Woodstock, N. H.
Est. 1890 by James H. Batchelder

Open June 27. Special rates for season guests. Golf, Tennis, Bathing, Orchestra. All rooms with bath or running water. Accommodations for 200. Elevator, large sun parlor and ballroom. Booklet and rates.

A. M. Batchelder, Prop.
J. H. Batchelder, Mgr.

Shattuck Inn and Cottages
At foot of Monadnock Mountain
JAFFREY, N. H.
65 miles from Boston
REST AND RECREATION

100 Airy Rooms—50 with bath, 30 with Open Fireplaces. Library, Elevator. Supplies from our own farm. Forest Trails. Mountain Climbing. Ponies for saddle riding. Ownership Management. Open all the year. Rates moderate. Tel. Jaffrey 119.
E. C. SHATTUCK.

Burkehaven Hotel
LAKE SUNAPEE, N. H.

Rooms with hot and cold running water. Steam heat. Special July Rates. Orchestra, concerts, dancing. ALL SPORTS.

HERBERT BREWSTER, Prop.

HOTELS

New York City

The PLAZA
5TH AVENUE AT CENTRAL PARK
NEW YORK
FRED STERRY, PRESIDENT
JOHN D. OWEN, MANAGER

The SAVOY-PLAZA
FIFTH AVENUE—58th AND 59th STS.
NEW YORK
HENRY A. ROST, GENERAL MANAGER

The COPLEY-PLAZA
ARTHUR L. RACE COPLEY SQUARE
MANAGING DIRECTOR BOSTON

Hotels of Distinction
Unrivalled as to location. Distinguished throughout the World for their appointments and service.

Murray Hill Hotel
Park Avenue, 40th to 41st Street, New York City
GEORGE T. SANDALLS, *Manager*

An Hotel of singular charm, and distinction
Appealing to a discriminating clientele
Delightful apartments, single and en suite
Reasonable Rates *Permanent or Transient*

Cuisine acclaimed as of the best
Fountain Room, a novel and attractive feature

=The Rendezvous for Monitor Readers=

IROQUOIS HOTEL
NEW YORK
Forty-Fourth Street
Between Fifth and Sixth Avenues

SINGLE ROOM WITH BATH.....$3 up
DOUBLE ROOM WITH BATH.....$5 up
Special Rates by the Week

M. E. FRITZ, President and Treasurer
C. C. SOEST, Vice. Pres. and Manager

Eighteen Gramercy Park
SOUTH
(East 20th St., Cor. Irving Place)
A RESIDENCE FOR WOMEN
Telephone GRAMERCY 6000

The Belvedere
48th STREET
West of Broadway
NEW YORK CITY
TIMES SQUARE'S FINEST HOTEL
Residential and Transient
450 ROOMS
450 BATHS
Every room an outside room
$4 to $6 Per Day
Special rates on yearly lease
Special weekly or monthly rates
Curtis A. Hale
Manager

A SUMMER RESORT in the Metropolis
18 Minutes from Broadway
Low Weekly Rates
Christian Science Church Nearby
Write for Folder
KEW GARDENS INN
Kew Gardens, L. I., N. Y.

An Ideal Hotel in New York
Hotel Earle
Adjoining a Christian Science church
Washington Square, Northwest
New York City

Enjoy modern hotel luxuries, yet have all the comforts of home.

RATES:
European Plan $2.50 up
American Plan $4.50 up
Write for Booklet
Under KNOTT Management

RALEIGH HALL
A RESIDENCE FOR MEN
106 W. 47th Street
NEW YORK CITY
Rooms for business and professional men.
COMPLETE HOTEL SERVICE
$2.00 adjacent bath $2.25 Private bath
Weekly $10 to $17

The Panhellenic
49TH STREET AT 1ST AVENUE
Hotel for College Women and their friends
Permanent and Transient
Telephone Vanderbilt 2610

A Broadway Paradox
The Hotel Woodward
Broadway and 55th Street
NEW YORK
Located on the very edge of this glittering section—a hotel whose quiet refinement and air of exclusive dignity is a direct contrast to gaudy scene a few blocks below.

TIMES SQUARE
HOTEL ST. JAMES
109-13 WEST 45th ST., NEW YORK CITY
3 MINUTES WALK TO FORTY THEATRES AND ALL SHOPS
W. JOHNSON QUINN *Proprietor*
Rates and Booklet on application

Hotel Lenox
149 West 44th Street
NEW YORK CITY

One minute from Broadway; newly redecorated and furnished. Suites $4.00 per day and upward. Double rooms and bath $3.00. Double rooms $2.00. Refined and homelike. Ownership management.

WELCOME TO
Hotel
MANHATTAN
157 West 47th St., New York
Large room and bath..... $2.50 to $3
Double..... $3.50 to $5
"In the heart of Times Square"
Convenient to stores, theatres and garages.

See following page for hotel advertisements in New York State.

HOTELS AND RESORTS

Atlantic City

The New SEASIDE HOTEL

1873 NEW in construction & furnishings OLD in hospitable traditions 1929

This year you will see the new Seaside Hotel

To meet the requirements of visitors to Atlantic City, we offer a new and greater Hotel, greater not merely in size, but in luxuriousness of conservative appointments contributing to the convenience, comfort and pleasure of our guests.

We shall be glad to answer your inquiries and forward ..... literature on request.

COOK'S SONS CORPORATION

Cape May
NEW JERSEY

"Far From the Madding Crowds . . ."

Summer's been spoiled for many a man, misguided into the crowded life of congested resorts.

A vacation at Cape May is essentially one of repose, if you wish, or of leisurely recreation with kindred spirits.

The surroundings are charming—the climate ideal—the golf, bathing and other sports all quite in keeping.

The numerous hotels and boarding houses are both modern and moderate.

For information, write

PAUL N. VOLCKER, City Manager, CAPE MAY, N. J.

TWENTY MILES AT SEA AND YET ON THE MAINLAND

Directly Facing the Sea

The MONMOUTH
SPRING LAKE BEACH, N. J.

Sports and Social Centre of the North Jersey Coast. Two 18-hole golf courses. Ocean Bathing. Boating. Horseback Riding. Polo. Motoring. Dancing afternoon and evening. Sunday concerts.

OPEN FROM JUNE 28th UNTIL MID-SEPTEMBER

Telephone Spring Lake 330. JOSEPH E. SMITH, Jr., Manager

OCEAN CITY
NEW JERSEY

AMERICA'S GREATEST FAMILY RESORT with the WORLD'S FINEST BOARDWALK

For Booklet and Information *Write* PUBLICITY DIRECTOR City Hall Ocean City N. J.

One of the finest all-year resort hotels in America

HOTEL Brigantine
BRIGANTINE BEACH, N. J.

Just across the Inlet from Atlantic City. Ten minutes by motor to shopping centre. Directly on the ocean and boardwalk. Charming appointments for comfort—interesting innovations for entertainment of children. Accommodations for 300 guests. Every room with sea water in bath.

Special rates to July 1st, $6 up daily; $40 up weekly. American plan. Orchestra. Supper dances.

Fine surf bathing. Golf Course. Fishing. Motoring.

This hotel respects the Eighteenth Amendment and courteously requests the co-operation of guests.

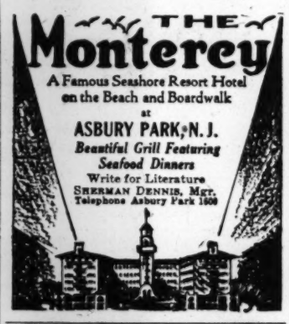
Under direction of ASSOCIATED HOTELS INCORPORATED
Robert H. Tyler, Resident Manager

THE Monterey

A Famous Seashore Resort Hotel on the Beach and Boardwalk at ASBURY PARK, N. J.

Beautiful Grill Featuring Seafood Dinners

Write for Literature
SHERMAN DENNIS, Mgr.
Telephone Asbury Park 1400



ASBURY PARK
N. J.

The Jersey Coast's Most Delightful Seashore Resort.

A Beautiful and Modern Seashore Resort on the Great Atlantic Ocean. Invites You to Vacation Ideal. All that's Good but *No Mosquitoes*

For Literature write Chamber of Commerce 115 Boardwalk Asbury Park, N. J.

THE LAFAYETTE
ASBURY PARK, N. J.
A HOTEL OF DISTINCTION

Ocean and Lake View; Select Clientele; Capacity 300; White Service; Orchestra, Elevator, Tel 1434
H. S. Jackson, Owner-Prop.

Ocean Hotel
ASBURY PARK, N. J.
Distinctive and Superior

A Modern Hotel—At Moderate Rates
AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN CAP. 400
EWELL & CRAWFORD
Tel. 2380 *Owners and Managers*

CORDOVA HOTEL
26 Webb Ave., Ocean Grove, N. J.

Block to beach and bathing grounds. Hot and cold running water in rooms. Excellent table. Homelike atmosphere.

Booklet. Tel. Asbury Park 1903

H. L. WOOLMAN, Prop. and Owner

The ALLAIRE
Spring Lake Beach—N.J.

Modern ocean-front hotel, private bathing beach and pavilion, clay tennis courts, music, dancing; privilege of two 18-hole golf courses; capacity 200. Maud Colgate Holmes, Proprietor. E. E. Hayes, Mgr.

New York State

A GLORIOUS 4th IN THE ADIRONDACKS

Let us help you plan it, and give you all needed information for a care-free holiday.

Send to the Glens Falls Chamber of Commerce for a free copy of "VACATIONLAND," a booklet of valuable information.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
GLENS FALLS
HEADQUARTERS FOR LAKE GEORGE AND THE ADIRONDACKS
N.Y.

AUSABLE CHASM

One of the Natural Wonders of the World.

Hotel Ausable Chasm

Located at Chasm Entrance, on New York to Montreal Highway.

American Plan—Modern in appointments. Maintains own farm gardens.

PHILIP E. BABER, Manager
AUSABLE CHASM, N. Y.

The Distinguished-
MILLBROOK INN
MILLBROOK, NEW YORK

QUIET
Golf—Horseback Riding
DELIGHTFUL MOTORING
BOOKLET
E. M. BANCKER, Mgr.

Poughkeepsie's *New* Hotel Campbell

FIREPROOF EUROPEAN

NELSON HOUSE
POUGHKEEPSIE'S LEADING HOTEL
POUGHKEEPSIE .. NEW YORK

TREMBLEAU HALL and LAKESIDE INN
"In the Adirondacks"
PORT KENT, N. Y.

Two high class hotels. Clean sand beach. Orchestra. Amusements. Aquatic sports. Walking distance to Au Sable Chasm. Motor trips to Lake Placid, Montreal, and all Adirondack points. Boat trips on Lake steamer. C. RENNELL, *Manager*

The Palatine
NEWBURGH, N.Y.
THE MODEL HOTEL OF THE HUDSON VALLEY

The Stuyvesant
Buffalo's Largest Apartment Hotel
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH
Restaurant under our supervision.

This Beautiful Hotel Invites You!

Colton Manor
Atlantic City's Newest Hotel Achievement

Fireproof Sea Water Baths
Marine Sun Deck
Concert Orchestra

From $7.00 day, American Plan
From $4.00 day, European Plan

C. V. MEEKS, Manager

Hotel BRIGHTON
ATLANTIC CITY
Indiana Avenue at the Boardwalk.

Here will be found an ensemble of seashore and country seldom attained. Acres of lawns, shrubs and flowers at the ocean's edge.

Surf bathing establishment on the premises.

"PERFECTION-IN-LIVING"
The Shelburne
Atlantic City
Directly Facing the Sea

Providing what the New and the Old Worlds know as the best in appointment, service, comfort and cuisine.

European plan Capacity 700 Fireproof
Golf privileges. JACOB WEIKEL, Prop'r.

Hotel Dennis
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
Established for sixty years
On Ocean and Boardwalk
New Fireproof Buildings
Cuisine unexcelled. American Plan.
Garage Walter J. Buzby, Inc.

MONARCH OF THE BOARDWALK
The Ambassador
ATLANTIC CITY
European Plan
685 ROOMS—685 BATHS
INDOOR SEA-WATER SWIMMING POOL

The TRAYMORE
Atlantic City

The Pre-eminent Hotel Achievement

GRAND ATLANTIC
VIRGINIA AVENUE
Half-block to Beach and Steel Pier
BATHING FROM HOTEL
200 ROOMS—75 BATHS
RUNNING WATER IN ALL ROOMS
LARGE DAIRY WITH MEALS—SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES
Write for booklet
EUGENE E. FETTER, Managing Director

An inquiry from you will allow us to tell you why you should come to
The WILTSHIRE
Virginia Ave., 1st hotel off Boardwalk
Homelike atmosphere and modern conveniences on the American Plan at
ATTRACTIVE JUNE RATES
J. BIDDLE ELLIS, *Managing Director*
Samuel Ellis Estate Owners

Craig Hall

A comfortable and refined home for the permanent or transient guest. Large ROOF GARDEN overlooking the sea. Roomy porches, high ceilinged rooms. Excellent food and kindly service.

Send for our booklet with rates

ADVERTISERS of railway and steamship lines, tours and hotels in The Christian Science Monitor desire your patronage. Many readers tell us of the satisfaction and enjoyment they have had from making travel arrangements with Monitor advertisers.

The Leading Hotels OCEAN CITY

Hotel	Location
FLANDERS	Boardwalk & 11th St.
LINCOLN	9th St. & Wesley Ave.
OCEANIC	11th St. & Wesley Ave.
BRIGHTON	7th St. & Ocean Ave.
STRAND	9th St. & Wesley Ave.
SOUTHERN	5th St. near Boardwalk
BISCAYNE	8th St. & Ocean Ave.
BREAKERS	Boardwalk & Delancy Place
FLEETWOOD	6th St. & Wesley Ave.
SCARBOROUGH	720 Ocean Ave.
LA MONTE	8th St. & Ocean Ave.
VERNON HALL	410 Atlantic Ave.
HALCYON HALL	1116 Wesley Ave.
WHITEHALL	710 Ocean Ave.

"FOR THE VACATIONIST WITH LIMITED MEANS"

Miss Anna E. Huntzinger, Phoenixville, Pa., writes enthusiastically:

"Wildwood offers more than any other seashore resort. Hotel accommodations are above the average at rates that are fair. Boardwalk and beach offer to old and young diversions for sport and pleasure, without parallel. Cool breezes which prevail in summer, I understand, are the result of Wildwood being placed by nature between the Atlantic Ocean and Delaware Bay, making it in reality a breeze-bathed island."

For booklet and further information write Bureau of Publicity, Chamber of Commerce, Wildwood, N. J.

WILDWOOD
BY THE SEA WILDWOOD CREST NEW JERSEY

HOTEL DORSEY
WILDWOOD, NEW JERSEY

Just off new boardwalk. Cap. 200. 19th year. Orchestra, dancing, free bathhouses, booklet.

July Weekly Rates with Meals

For each person two in one room.

Without Running Water	$21.00 to $22.50
With Running Water	22.50 to 30.00
With Private Bath	30.00 to 40.00
European Plan (daily)	2.00 to 4.00

Ownership-Management J. E. WHITESELL

THE BRYANT
AT-THE-OCEAN
8 Ocean Avenue
OCEAN GROVE, N. J.

Corner location. Only stucco house on ocean front; each room outside; running water.

American Plan, $25 Weekly Up
Telephone 1542. Ownership Management

Buena Vista

Cor. HECK and BEACH AVES.
OCEAN GROVE N. J.

Up-to-date Hotel with all modern improvements. Rate $20 up, weekly.

Special attention to table.
MRS. H. GREENWOOD, Owner
Tel. Asbury 3160

Illinois

CHICAGO VISITORS
Enjoy the Suburban Charm of Beautiful Evanston

WHEN you come to Chicago on business or pleasure, stop at The Georgian in beautiful Evanston—Chicago's smartest suburb—famous for its magnificent trees, beautiful parks, gardens, cool lake breezes, bathing beaches and quiet, restful environment.

Two blocks to Christian Science church and the heart of Evanston's fashionable shopping centre, 343 rooms, suites and apartments luxuriously appointed. Noted for excellent cuisine and old fashioned hospitality. Write or wire for reservations or descriptive portfolio.

The Georgian
An Address of Distinction *Davis Street at Hinman Ave. Evanston*

Van Orman Hotels
Three Modern, European, Fireproof Hotels

HOTEL SHAWNEE, Springfield, Ohio
HOTEL McCURDY, Evansville, Indiana
HOTEL ORLANDO, Decatur, Illinois

F. Harold Van Orman, *President*

Ohio

Hotel Metropole
CINCINNATI, OHIO

Modern Equipment, but Old Fashioned Hospitality—that's the Metropole

Single rooms with bath, $2.50 to $5.00 a day. Double rooms with bath, $4.50 to $7.00 a day.

Wisconsin

Hotel SCHROEDER
MILWAUKEE

To be a guest here is a true mark of discriminating taste.

Convenient... Cosmopolitan

"DIXIE"
Summer Resort Lodge and Cottages

AMERICAN PLAN

On the shore of Balsam Lake, Wisconsin; a restful, quiet place for study, relaxation and recreation, in picturesque surroundings; electricity, baths, tennis, golf; good swimming, boating and excellent fishing; write for folder.

JOHN ANDREW STEELE, *Proprietor*

Indiana

Spink Arms
Apartment and Transient Hotel
410 NORTH MERIDIAN STREET
Overlooking Meridian Plaza Ideal for Motorists
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

West Virginia

Hotel Frederick

On U. S. Route No. 60
A Ramp Fireproof Garage in Connection
HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

Michigan

In DETROIT—the
Detroit-Leland Hotel
Bagley at Cass

Much larger rooms . . . an inward spirit of hospitality . . . unsurpassed standards of service . . . a cuisine that approximates perfection, have, within a year of its establishment, gained for the new Detroit-Leland Hotel an enviable national and international reputation.

Prenford Hotel
DETROIT
North Woodward District

Refined and Dignified Atmosphere
Rates $2.50 per day, $10.00 per week
COFFEE SHOP, HOME COOKING
11626 WOODWARD AVENUE
FRANK R. RANDALL, Manager

HOTEL ST. CLAIR

On Ontario St.—One-half Block East of Michigan

THESE two delightful hotels afford every comfort at most reasonable rates. Location is ideal—just 5 minutes' walk to the loop. Near all transportation. Both hotels have dining rooms, barber shops, beauty parlors and other service features. The St. Clair rates are $2.50 and up, single; $4.00 and up, double. Rates of the Eastgate are $2.50 and up, single; $4.00 and up double. Write, call or phone James A. Hart, Managing Director, Superior 4660, for information.

EASTGATE HOTEL
On Ohio Street at St. Clair
CHICAGO

Georgia

Hotel WINECOFF
ATLANTA, GA.
200 ROOMS 200 BATHS
Absolutely Fireproof—European Plan

Louisiana

The St. Charles
Entirely rehabilitated. Favored by the discriminating traveler.
ALFRED S. AMER & CO., Ltd.
NEW ORLEANS

The Roosevelt *and* Bienville
NEW ORLEANS' FRIENDLY HOTELS

North Carolina

Hotel Gordon
WAYNESVILLE, N. C.

3000 ft. altitude—delightfully cool—golf courses—*a friendly family hotel.*

WRITE FOR "AAA" ROAD MAP
FATIO DUNHAM, Manager

New Jersey

HOTEL LAFAYETTE
CAPE MAY, N. J.
ON THE COOL BEACH FRONT

Hot and cold running water in all rooms; private baths, elevator; fireproof garage.

Write for road map and booklet R.
OWNERSHIP MANAGEMENT

Hotel Windsor
On the Beach Front
CAPE MAY, N. J.

Capacity 300. Hot and cold running water in every room; 60 private baths; elevator and all modern conveniences. American plan. Ownership direction. M. HALPIN.

To Our Readers

Hotel Proprietors welcome a letter of appreciation from our readers who patronize hotels advertised in The Christian Science Monitor.

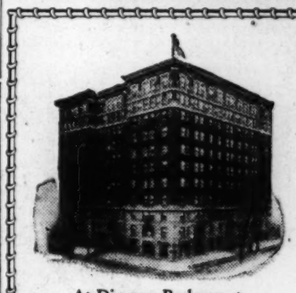
Chicago

Ideal for your Summer Vacation!

Chicago's perfect summer hotel! Everything to make your vacation most enjoyable. On Lake Michigan . . . surrounded by luxurious lawns and parks. Wide verandas. 600 unusually large outside rooms with bath . . . beautifully furnished. Every room has a view of the Lake and Park. Cooling Lake breezes. Golf, tennis, horseback riding, bathing, boating. Private tennis courts and 18 hole putting course. Many other attractions. Dining rooms with unexcelled meals at moderate prices. A luxurious, secluded resort hotel, only 8 minutes from the city-center.

Write for rates and literature

Chicago Beach Hotel
A. G. PULVER, Vice Pres. & Gen. Mgr.
Hyde Park Boulevard . . . on the Lake, Chicago



The Embassy

One of Chicago's Fine Hotels for Discriminating Permanent Guests and Transient Patrons

Rooms En Suite With or Without Kitchenettes at Moderate Rates.

Located a block from Lincoln Park near by the Bathing Beaches, Golf Courses, Yacht Club, and Tennis Courts.

Garages a block away, as well as uptown smart shops and theatres.

Fifteen minutes to loop; bus at door. Christian Science church located in same block.

At Diversey Parkway at Pine Grove Avenue
CHICAGO

G. E. CARTER, Manager

Hotel Knickerbocker
CHICAGO

FINER ROOMS AT LOWER RATES!

Extra fine food.
5 minutes to city-center.
1 block from Lake Michigan.

Walton Place. *Just East of Michigan Blvd. Opposite The Drake*

Write for Illustrated Folder!

"NEAR THE LAKE"
The Fairfax
Apartment and Guest Hotel
1 to 4 Room Suites
RATES BY DAY OR YEAR
1369 Hyde Park Blvd. Tel. Plaza 2400
CHICAGO

Illinois Central Electric service (Hyde Park Station) to business district, 9 minutes—bus at door. Christian Science Reading Room in hotel. Two blocks to church. *"Choose your hotel as you would your friends."*

Paul A. C. Anderson, Manager

Glen Eden Hotel
"A HOTEL TRULY A HOME"

Appealing to those desiring Quiet and Refinement. Residential-transient; single and double rooms; dining room; moderate rate; excellent transportation; near Christian Science church.

5130 Dorchester Avenue Fairfax 7700
CHICAGO

St. Louis

Going to St. Louis?
New Hotel Jefferson
Stop at
800 ROOMS $3 to $7

Washington, D.C.

GRACE DODGE HOTEL
WASHINGTON, D.C.

Situated near the Capitol and the Union Station

Beautiful appointments. Excellent food and service. Open to men and women. No Tipping

Write for Booklet

Burlington Hotel
WASHINGTON ~ D.C.

Five Minutes' Walk to Everything

For a day or a month you find the comfort of a home and the perfect service of a modern hotel of 350 rooms. Appetizing food; beds for restful sleep; a soloist orchestra; minimum rate with bath, $3.

Hotel Continental
Opposite Union Station
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Headquarters for New England Tourists

250 Rooms, Bath Connecting
Rates, Single $2 to $4; Double $3 to $5
European Plan

Please mention The Christian Science Monitor

HOTELS · RESORTS · TRAVEL

California

New Hotel Rosslyn *and* Annex

LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
5TH AND MAIN STREETS

Rates Per Day. European Plan

	SINGLE	DOUBLE
50 rooms	$1.50	$2.00
150 rooms	$2.00	$2.50-$3.00
300 rooms with private toilet	$2.50-$3.50	$3.00-$4.00
600 rooms with private bath	$3.00-$5.00	$3.50-$7.00

Free Auto Buses Meet All Trains

"Largest Popular-Priced Hotel on the Pacific Coast"

Hotel Clark

LOS ANGELES
CALIFORNIA

The Hospitable and Homelike Atmosphere of Hotel Clark appeals to travelers from all parts of the world. 565 Rooms—each with private bath. POSITIVELY FIREPROOF. Tariff from $2.50 up. Hotel Clark Bus meets all trains. For folder, rates and reservations write F. M. DIMMICK, Lessee, Hill Street, bet. 4th and 5th, Los Angeles.

SAN FRANCISCO Hospitality

is fittingly expressed in this beautiful hotel . . . in the smarter shopping district. A Christian Science church in the same block.

TAYLOR AT O'FARRELL

HOTEL CALIFORNIAN

HOTEL TRINITY

9th & Grand · · · Los Angeles

In the heart of Los Apgeles, but just outside congested district. Accessible to every-point of interest. Every comfort, famous hospitality. Rates $1.50 to $3 day.

Owned and operated by Los Angeles Investment Co.

Convenient to Los Angeles Shopping and Theatre Districts

THE CLIFT

SAN FRANCISCO
One of America's Fine Hotels

Two Christian Science churches and Reading Room, within three and a half block radius. Room and bath, $3 up.

STEWART HOTEL

for Convenience Comfort Good Meals and Very Moderate Rates in SAN FRANCISCO

Hotel CECIL

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA
700 Rooms

300 rooms without bath.....$1.50
200 rooms with private toilet.. 2.00
200 rooms with private bath... 2.50
$1 for each extra person

Main Street, between 6th and 7th

Hotel Clark

Corner Eddy and Taylor Streets
San Francisco

Rates: $1.50, $2.00, $2.50

The ARCADY

Los Angeles' newest and most exclusive family Apartment Hotel.

Suites $150 and up.

Dining room open to the public. Excellent room service.

2619 Wilshire Blvd.

M. T. CLARK CHAS. SMITH

Hotel Virginia

312 Mason Street, Cor. O'Farrell
SAN FRANCISCO
Moderate Rates, $1.50 up

Special Rates for Weekly Guests
Phone GARFIELD 3180

HOTEL BILTMORE

Taylor Street above Sutter
SAN FRANCISCO
FAMILY AND TRANSIENT HOTEL
All Outside Rooms Private Baths
$2.50 a day $14.00 a week
Dining Room Service *Tel. Prospect 0630*

The Langham

Apartment Hotel
7th at Normandie, Los Angeles, Calif.

415 rooms, luxuriously furnished. Suites $150 upwards. In Wilshire District, yet close to business.

"Years of experience in making people comfortable."

CHAS. F. BLOOMINGDALE, Mgr.

Gates Hotel

6th and Figueroa, Los Angeles

RATES

100, Detached Bath....$1.50
100, Private Bath.....$2.50
100, Private Bath.....$3.00
Extra Person.....$1.00

Special Weekly and Monthly Rate.

25c GARAGE FREE TAXI

LOS ANGELES HOTEL STILLWELL

838 So. GRAND AVE.
GARAGE IN CONNECTION
Everything New · 300 Fireproof Rooms
Each With Private Bath
$2 per Day · Weekly Rates

"Regina" Hotel

LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

$10 per week, bath; $7 weekly without bath; $25 per week, suites for families. Wonderful 50c dinner in Cafe. Quiet; steam heat; near Westlake Park. Golf Club privileges all year.

REGINA HOTEL
530 S. WESTLAKE AVE. DU. 1225

Virginia Hotel

744 SOUTH BEACON
LOS ANGELES

Best Family, Transient and Apartment Hotel in the city. All outside rooms. Private Baths.

$2 A DAY $12 A WEEK

JAMES WEITZMAN, Mgr.

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA

Hotel Cecil

Fireproof. Every Room with Bath
Central Location

Single $1.50, $2.50; Double, $2.50, $3.50
WHITTEN & DIX, Proprietors

Glendale California

FIREPROOF

BEAUTIFUL HOTEL GLENDALE
Rooms $1.50 Up—Weekly and Monthly Rates
Apartments from $50 month—Single and Double

El Cortez Hotel

5540 Santa Monica Boulevard
Hollywood 7101
Celeste Reddick, Mgr.
Hollywood, Calif.

Hotel Parr

"Five Minutes to Broadway"
1404 W. 7th, Los Angeles, Calif.

Prominent corner
Reasonable transient and permanent
Summer Rates. DUnkirk 4200.

Hershey Arms Hotel

AMERICAN PLAN
2600 Wilshire Boulevard

Refined homelike atmosphere—in the heart of the finest residential section and exclusive shopping centers.

LOS ANGELES . . . CALIFORNIA

MARIETTA

OL. 9351
Hotel and Apartments
802 NORTH VERMONT AVENUE
V Car or Sunset Bus
Opp. University of California, L. A. Br.
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
C. F. LAUMAN, Managing Owner
Electric Refrigeration, Steam Heat Garages

Atlantic City

WE cannot give reasons why you should come to Atlantic City but there is nothing to stop you from reading between the lines!

Festival of Light All Summer

ATLANTIC CITY

Home of a Hundred Hotels Offering the Comforts of Home

Write to any of the following for Rates or Reservations:

ST. CHARLES-A	BRIGHTON-A
SEASIDE-A-E	DENNIS-A
SHELBURNE-E	GALEN-HALL-A
STRAND-A-E	GLASLYN-CHATHAM-A
TRAYMORE-A-E	HOLMHURST-A
WILTSHIRE-A	KNICKERBOCKER-A-E
AMBASSADOR-E	LAFAYETTE-A
BREAKERS-A-E	MORTON-A
MARLBOROUGH-BLENHEIM-A-E	RITZ-CARLTON-E
CHALFONTE-HADDON HALL-A	

A—American Plan E—European Plan
A-E—Both Plans

California

Highlands Inn

Four Miles South of
Carmel-by-the-Sea
California

Write for descriptive booklet and rates.

FOREST LODGE

Offers you its friendly hospitality for a real out-of-doors vacation. Heated concrete swimming pool, tennis, fishing, hiking, dancing, campfire, entertainments, sanitary plumbing. Send for folder.

HARRY WEST
GREENVILLE
Plumas Co., Calif.

PASADENA, CALIF.

HOTEL CONSTANCE

New Modern Fireproof European Dining Room in Connection Reasonable Rates

Minnesota

Every room with private bath and circulating ice water
70% of Rooms
$2 to $3 Per Day
St. Paul's New Hotel

THE LOWRY

STATE OPERATED
Fourth and Wabasha Sts.
ST. PAUL, MINN.
Centrally Located

Pennsylvania

THE BENJAMIN FRANKLIN

Chestnut Street at Ninth
PHILADELPHIA

Where guests are assured hospitality worthy of Philadelphia's notable traditions. 1200 Rooms, each with bath. Garage facilities.

Horace Leland Wiggins, *Managing Dir.*
Rates Commence at $4

FIREPROOF CONSTRUCTION

Hotel Lorraine

(Six Blocks North From City Hall)
Broad Street at Fairmount Avenue
PHILADELPHIA

300 Outside rooms, Parking Allowed, Garage rates for children, Rooms with running water, $2.50, Private bath $3.00, Restaurant, Cafeteria.

THE Rob Morris HOTEL

Philadelphia's New Hotel
17th and Arch Sts. and the Parkway

Convenient to all railroad stations. Centrally located. 208 outside rooms and 208 baths. Radio reception in every room. Moderate prices. Garage accommodations.

THE Hotel Belgravia

1811-17 CHESTNUT STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
An Atmosphere of Comfort and Refinement
AMERICAN and EUROPEAN PLAN

Travel

VACATION MOTOR TOURS

De Luxe Parlor Observation Coaches

Three-Day Tour to the White Mountains, all expenses, $39.50.
Four-Day Tour Bar Harbor, all expenses, $55.00.
Six-Day Tour Montreal, Quebec, all expenses, $90.00.
Two-Day Tour to Cape Cod, all expenses, $22.50.
Two-Day Tour to New York via Mohawk Trail, Storm King Highway, all expenses, $22.50.
Six and Seven-Day Tours to Philadelphia, Atlantic City and Washington.

DAILY MOTOR COACH SERVICE: Boston to New York City and Points West; Boston to Albany, N. Y.; Boston to Portland, Me.

SEE BOSTON Daily sightseeing tours around Boston, also, Plymouth, Gloucester, Salem, Marblehead, Lexington and Concord.

Special trip to Wayside Inn, Sudbury, daily except Sunday. Round Trip $1.50. Evening Tour to President Adams Mansion and South Shore Beaches.

COLLEGE MEN LECTURERS

Write for full descriptive folder of above tours and free map of New England

GRAY LINE-MOTOR TOURS

COPLEY-PLAZA HOTEL and STATLER HOTEL. Tel. Back Bay 2180

Other Gray Line Offices: 940 W. 51st St., New York City; DeWitt Clinton Hotel, Albany, N. Y.; Congress Square Hotel, Old Y. M. C. A. Building, Portland, Me.

(Coast to Coast Motor Coach Service Daily)

Colorado

BROOK FOREST INN

A Swiss Chalet in Rocky Mountains. Riding horses. Altitude 8,000 feet. Edwin F. Wels, Brook Forest, Colo.

You Will Enjoy

The Shirley Savoy

Denver's Largest and Best Equipped Hotel. Reasonable Rates.

COFFEE SHOP AND CAFE

Write for information
BROADWAY AT 17TH

OLIN HOTEL

DENVER

Logan St., bet. 14th Ave. and Colfax

10 minutes' walk to Business District. 200 rooms, plenty of shower baths. American or European Plan. Rates by the day, week or month. JOHN OLIN HUNTINGTON, Manager.

WHEN IN DENVER
You will find

THE ALBANY

With its delightfully cool and comfortable rooms at moderate rates an ideal hotel.

Management
Frank R. Dutton Martin E. Rowley

Hall Hotel . . and . . Apartments

"Denver's most economical good hotel"
Rates $1.50 up. Connecting rooms and parlor, suites for families and parties at special rates.
13th at Curtis Sts. Phone KEystone 7111

Texas

HOUSTON HOSPITALITY

In HOUSTON
The BEN MILAN
250 rooms
250 baths

In HOUSTON
The
SAM HOUSTON
200 rooms
200 baths

In BEAUMONT
The LA SALLE
250 rooms
250 baths

Operation of
O'LEARY, MICKELSON & HALL

The WARWICK

Houston, Texas

"The South's Finest Apartment Hotel"

Rooms, suites, apartments, facing beautiful Hermann Park with its Municipal Golf Course. Transient rates $3.00 per day and up.

The Plaza Hotels

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS
500 Rooms

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEXAS
225 Rooms (Open April 15th)
JACK WHITE, Operator

Canada

HOTEL GEORGIA

Georgia and Howe Streets
VANCOUVER, B. C., CANADA
EUROPEAN PLAN
320 Rooms—320 Baths
Vancouver's New Modern Hotel

Rates:
Single from $3.00 Double from $4.50
Dining Room Coffee Shop
Afternoon Tea

S. R. WILLOUGHBY, Manager

TORONTO, CANADA

Prince George

Magnificently Furnished. Liberally Conducted. Cuisine Unexcelled. Courteous and Prompt Service. European Plan.

E. WINNETT THOMPSON, Managing Director

Dominion Hotel

Victoria, British Columbia
Central and Modern—200 Rooms—100 with bath. Rates from $1.50
DINING ROOM and ENGLISH GRILL
Near Christian Science church
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA
FREE BUS STEPHEN JONES

Friends all Over the World!

HEADING LASSCO'S fleet are two famous cruisers de luxe: "City of Honolulu" and "City of Los Angeles," in service over the delightful Southern route to . . .

HAWAII

Travellers from every land, who have sailed on these palatial liners, hold unforgettable memories of an all-sufficient comfort and luxury . . . a rare cuisine . . . deft service . . . and a delightful atmosphere.

A LASSCO sailing every Saturday—Book LASSCO and include all the famous attractions of Southern California in your trip.

ALL-EXPENSE-TOURS—3 to 5 weeks, Los Angeles back to Los Angeles, including trip to Kilauea Volcano—from $281.

For full particulars apply any authorized agent, or—

LASSCO
LOS ANGELES STEAMSHIP CO. 6-24

730 South Broadway . . . LOS ANGELES
521 Fifth Avenue . . . NEW YORK
140 South Dearborn . . . CHICAGO
685 Market Street . . . SAN FRANCISCO
813 East Broadway . . . SAN DIEGO

· SOUTH · AMERICA

BARBADOS · RIO DE JANEIRO
MONTEVIDEO · BUENOS AIRES
Also calls Northbound at Santos & Trinidad
By S. S. VOLTAIRE
S. S. VANDYCK S. S. VAUBAN

LAMPORT & HOLT LINE

Established 88 Years
26 Broadway, New York, or local travel agent.

HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE

Travel by a Famous Service
TO ENGLAND—FRANCE
HOLLAND—GERMANY
AND ALL PARTS OF EUROPE VIA
Plymouth, Boulogne S/Mer, Rotterdam
Veendam, July 6 Volendam, July 13
Rotterdam, July 16
All Steamers sail 12:05 A. M. Sat.
New York local time.
Embarkation Friday Eve. after 8 P. M.

LUXURY CRUISE
Mediterranean.....Feb. 6, 1930
Apply for illustrated folder to
39 State Street, Boston, or Local Agents

Interstate Motor Transit Co.

HUNTINGTON, W. VA.
to
COLUMBUS, OHIO
Gen. Office Huntington, W. VA.
Phone 6186

Oregon

Mallory Hotel

171 Lownsdale St., Portland, Ore.
AMERICAN PLAN

Close to business district, yet sufficiently removed to insure quiet. Excellent dining room. Rooms and suites with or without bath at moderate rates.

This hotel is under the management of Mr. G. W. MOYER JR.

When in PORTLAND, OREGON, make the Multnomah Hotel "YOUR WESTERN HOME"

"A HOTEL WITH A REAL WELCOME"

EUGENE HOTEL

CLARK and HUTTON, Mgrs.
EUGENE, OREGON
200 Rooms—100 Baths
Fireproof Construction Excellent Cuisine

Travel

OVERLAND ROUTE to Pacific Northwest and Alaska

Road of Romance to all the West. Short, scenic transcontinental route

Enjoy all its vast and varied beauties and attractions this summer. Winter sports on snow-capped mountains. See majestic Mt. Rainier, Mt. Hood, Crater Lake and hundreds of other fascinating places. Visit Puget Sound with its picturesque ships from every sea. Alaska but a short distance away.

Go Overland Route and see the wonders of Columbia River Gorge from open-top observation cars. While in the West see the whole Pacific Coast at slight extra cost. Frequent sailings to Alaska, Hawaii and the Orient.

Faster Trains from Chicago

San Francisco: 5 hours faster.
Los Angeles: 5 hours faster non-extra fare service.
Pacific Northwest: 5 hours faster.
Denver: 2 hours faster.

Low Summer Fares

Many fine fast trains daily from Chicago

Let our travel experts help you plan your western trip—you'll be surprised how inexpensive it is to see the wonders of the West by the *cool* Overland Route.

To Pacific Northwest and Alaska, Colorado, Yellowstone, Rocky Mountain, Zion-Grand-Bryce Canyon National Parks, California.

For complete information, costs and illustrated booklets about Pacific Northwest and Alaska or other Western travel and attractions call, phone or write our Bureaus of Western Travel.

CHICAGO & NORTH WESTERN 310 Old South Bldg. Boston, Mass. 148 S. Clark St. Chicago, Ill.

or

UNION PACIFIC 207-8 Old South Bldg. Boston, Mass. 6 So. La Salle St. Chicago, Ill.

CHICAGO NORTH WESTERN LINE
UNION PACIFIC OVERLAND ROUTE

Yellowstone and the New Grand Teton National Park
See Colorado, Salt Lake City, Ogden at no extra rail cost. Thru Pullmans daily during season.

Zion-Bryce-Grand Canyon National Parks
3 National Parks in one 5-day tour. Like a fancied realm from fairyland. Pullmans to Cedar City.

California
San Francisco, Los Angeles and endless scenic and vacation attractions. Five fine fast daily trains.

Colorado
Rocky Mountain National Park, most inexpensive of western vacations. Three fine trains daily.

Overland Route West

Chicago & North Western · Union Pacific System

3627-B

A little bit the nicer train to travel on

The Legionnaire

between
CHICAGO-ST. PAUL-MINNEAPOLIS

The Legionnaire is an outstanding example of Great Western's efficiency in providing its patrons with the best of transportation facilities. On your next trip between Chicago and the Twin Cities why not be among those on the passenger list of this popular train.

6:30 p.m. Lv. Chicago (Central Time) Ar. 8:15 a.m.
7:10 a.m. Ar. St. Paul Lv. 8:20 a.m.
7:50 a.m. Ar. Minneapolis Lv. 7:45 a.m.

For full information and reservations ask your local representative or address
E. W. Ireland, Gen. Pass'r Agt.
122 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago 8756

Chicago Great Western

Clark's Famous Cruises

MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE Jan. 29 $600-$1750
New S. S. "Transylvania" 66 days, Madeira, Canary Islands, Morocco, Spain, Greece, Palestine, Egypt, Italy, etc. Hotels, fees, drives, etc., included.
Frank C. Clark, Times Bldg., N.Y.

European Travel

AUTO TOURS

Rolls-Royce and Daimler Private Cars for Tours or Daily Drives

Experienced, Reliable Chauffeurs

JOHN CROALL & SONS LTD.
Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, Scotland
Phone 22064. Wires "Bazaar"

Air Travel

Fly there — it pays!

IMPERIAL AIRWAYS

NEW YORK, 578 Madison Avenue
LONDON, Airways House, Charles St., S.W.1

Air trips anywhere in latest model, five-passenger cabin Stinsons, operated by experienced Pilots.

RATES per five passenger plane	
San Diego	$80
Santa Barbara	$60
San Francisco	$280
Las Vegas	$212
Riverside	$60

SPECIAL AIRPLANE SIGHTSEEING TRIPS
$3 $5 $10

TANNER

INCORPORATED

Stinson Monoplanes for Charter

MUtual - 3111

320 So. Beaudry, Los Angeles Airport, Clover Field

Distributors for Stinson-Detroiter Monoplanes

Carefree Travel

ALL EXPENSES PAID

Enjoy delightful days of luxurious, carefree travel on Boston & Maine Personally Conducted All-Expense Motor Coach Tours through

SCENIC NEW ENGLAND

See New England Seashore, White Mountains, Green Mountains, Berkshire Hills, Adirondacks. Stop at leading resort hotels. Visit historic shrines in four states. Low tour cost covers every expense. Finest, safest coaches; railroad responsibility. Send for illustrated booklet "C" describing 8 different All-Expense Motor Coach Tours.

BOSTON & MAINE TRANSPORTATION CO.
Travel Bureau, NORTH STATION, BOSTON, Tel. Porter 5000
or PARK SQUARE MOTOR COACH TERMINAL, BOSTON

BOSTON MAINE

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

SELIGSON WINS OVER OLD RIVAL

Beats Gorchakoff—College Tennis Has Reached the Semifinal Round

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Form told in the United States intercollegiate lawn tennis championships at the Merion Cricket Club courts at Haverford, Pa., June 27 and when the semifinal brackets were all filled in both singles and doubles, the present champion and two other seeded players were still in the singles, and all four seeded teams were the doubles survivors. The only exception was the Baltimore lefthander, Edward Jacobs, representing Pittsburgh, who retained the place he had won by defeating John H. Doeg, of Stanford, earlier in the week.

Julius Seligson, last-year winner, of Lehigh, encountered his final opponent of last season Benjamin F. Gorchakoff, of Occidental College, Los Angeles, and had a hard struggle once more to eliminate the hard-driving Californian, whose service is a strong asset in his game. But finally the court craft of the New York youth gave him the needed "breaks," and he took the match at 10—8, 4—6, 6—3.

All the other matches in the singles were closely fought, requiring three sets, but the struggle between Gregory S. Mangin, of Georgetown, and Donald Strachan, though won by the eastern intercollegiate champion, was only taken after Strachan was within a point of taking the lead at 5—3 in the second set. But he failed, and the balance of the match was easy for Mangin, who won by a score of 2—6, 6—4, 6—1. The summary:

INTERCOLLEGIATE LAWN TENNIS
SINGLES—Fifth Round

Edward Jacobs, Pittsburgh, defeated H. E. Coggeshall, Grinnell, 6—3, 6—8, 6—2.

G. S. Mangin, Georgetown, defeated Donald Strachan, Princeton, 2—6, 6—4, 6—1.

Julius Seligson, Lehigh, defeated B. F. Gorchakoff, Occidental, 10—8, 4—6, 6—3.

R. Berkeley Bell, Texas, defeated E. J. Pare, Georgetown, 13—11, 1—6, 6—1.

DOUBLES—Fourth Round

John H. Doeg and L. S. Hall, Stanford, won from Edward Jacobs and Morton Baker, Pittsburgh, 7—5, default.

G. S. Mangin and E. J. Pare, Georgetown, defeated C. S. Sutter and M. J. Bayon, Tulane, 6—3, 6—3.

R. B. Bell and B. P. Barnes, Texas, defeated R. W. Ryan and G. A. Holloway, Yale, 6—3, 6—1.

B. F. Gorchakoff and Arthur Kussman, Occidental, defeated H. E. Neer and S. J. Almquist, Oregon, 9—7, 9—7.

Team of College Polo Players Wins

Old Aiken, With Three Yale and One Harvard Star Beats Roslyn Four, 9 to 8

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WESTBURY, L. I. — A semifinal-round match in the Westbury Cup competition and a first-round and a second-round match in the competition for the Meadow Brook Cup, gave followers of pony polo an interesting afternoon at International Field, here June 27.

In the battle for the Third Westbury Cup, Old Aiken, made up of four college players, qualified for the final round by defeating the Roslyn team, 9 to 8. Three of the Old Aiken team—J. P. Mills, S. B. Iglehart and J. C. Rathborne, are Yale undergraduates, the first two being members of this year's freshman four and the third on the varsity; while E. T. Gerry 2d, the other Old Aiken player, is on the Harvard varsity.

This game was a hard-fought one from start to finish, with better teamwork winning in the end for Old Aiken. The summary:

WESTBURY CUP—Semifinal Round

OLD AIKEN	ROSLYN
No. 1—E. T. Gerry 2d	G. H. Bostwick
No. 2—J. P. Mills	J. C. Cooley
No. 3—S. B. Iglehart	E. A. S. Hopping
Back—J. C. Rathborne	A. C. Schwartz

Score—Old Aiken 9, Roslyn 8. Goals—Rathborne 4, Gerry 2, Iglehart 2, Mills for Old Aiken; Cooley 4, Hopping 3, Schwartz for Roslyn. Referee—Devereux Milburn. Time—Eight 7½m. chukkers.

Shelburne had an easy time defeating Whippany River in their first-round match for the Meadow Brook Cup. The losers received a three-goal handicap. H. E. Talbott Jr., No. 2 for Shelburne was high individual scorer with six goals to his credit.

MEADOW BROOK CUP—First Round

SHELBURNE	WHIPPANY RIVER
No. 1—Fred Roe	Gerard Smith
2—H. E. Talbott Jr.	S. W. Jones Jr.
3—J. W. Webb	J. D. Richards
Back—Morgan Belmont	Gerald Balding

Score—Shelburne 17, Whippany River 9. Goals—Talbott 6, Belmont 5, Webb 4, Roe 2, for Shelburne; Smith 4, handicap 3, Jones, Richards, for Whippany River. Referee—Cyril R. Harrison. Time—Eight 7½-minute chukkers.

The Meadow Larks, led by Thomas Hitchcock Jr., defeated the Meadow Brook Ramblers in the second round of the Meadow Brook Cup play, 13 to 7, two of the losers goals being given them by handicap. Meadow Larks took the lead by scoring three goals in the first chukker and held it to the end, the seventh chukker being the only one in which they failed to score. Hitchcock was easily the individual star with seven goals to his credit. The summary:

MEADOW BROOK CUP
Second Round

MEADOW LARKS	RAMBLERS
No. 1—G. G. Moore	Marshall Field
2—Thomas Hitchcock	R. A. Pinkerton
3—C. V. Whitney	F. S. von Stade
Back—Arden Roark	R.E.Strawbridge Jr.

Score—Meadow Larks 13, Ramblers 7. Goals—Hitchcock 7, Roark 3, Moore 2, Whitney for Meadow Larks; von Stade 3, handicap 2, Field 2 for Ramblers. Referee—G. H. Gaylard. Time—Eight 7½m. chukkers.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Rochester	42	27	.609
Reading	34	30	.531
Baltimore	36	32	.529
Montreal	37	34	.521
Newark	35	33	.515
Toronto	36	36	.500
Buffalo	31	37	.456
Jersey City	22	44	.333

RESULTS JUNE 27

Reading 6, Newark 4.
Baltimore 5, Jersey City 3.
Rochester 16, Buffalo 3.
Montreal 5, Toronto 4.

MISS WINTHROP WINS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHESTNUT HILL, Mass.—Miss Katherine Winthrop of Boston defeated Miss Joanna O. Palfrey of Brookline this morning in the final round of the Longwood Cricket Club tournament for girls under 15 years of age. Miss Palfrey put up a fine match against her more experienced opponent, losing 6—2, 7—5.

RED SOX SIGN BROCKTON BOY

The signing of a high school pitcher from Brockton was announced this morning by the Boston American League Baseball Club. His name is Elton Hallamore, a right-hander, and he has had added experience playing twilight baseball in and around Brockton.

Spectacular 69 by Jones Is Low Score in U. S. Open Golf

Starts Poorly but Recovers for Three Under Par—Espinosa, Sarazen and White Follow in First 18 Holes

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MAMARONECK, N. Y.—Robert T. Jones Jr. of Atlanta, Ga., title holder in 1923 and 1926, led the field for the first 18 holes of the United States open golf championship tournament on the links of the Winged Foot Golf Club, June 27, with the fine card of 69, three strokes better than par for the course. There were four other players who turned in par cards or better. While Jones as the result of his brilliant play on the last nine holes, is a strong favorite, there are at least 10 others who are in a position to overtake him in the three rounds to come.

Jones made a bad start and it was not until poor shooting on the first four holes had placed him four strokes over par, that the Atlanta star settled into his stride and, with two holes made in two strokes under par, and three more one less than par, made a total of 69 for the best score of the first day, three under the par figures of 72. He took 6 strokes on the first hole, and 5 on the short third; but the balance of the round found him at his best, with 3 strokes on the fifth hole, scheduled at par 5, and a run of five successive 3s, 4 under par, for the first five incoming holes.

Albert R. Espinosa of Glencoe, Ill., coming in later in the afternoon, escaped tying with the Atlantan by the margin of an easy putt on the home hole, which rimmed the cup, but failed to drop. He was only one stroke behind, and will be in a fine position to battle with the former titleholder in the three remaining rounds.

Sarazen in Third Place

Eugene Sarazen, winner of the title in 1922, is in third place, two strokes behind the leader. He was far steadier than Jones on the outward journey, being content to take the par figures on every hole. He was able to score the long eleventh hole in the same figures as Jones, by a long putt from the edge of the green for two under par; but he lost a stroke on two other holes, and ended at 71.

One of the most interesting results of the day was the performance of the veteran Jack White, a visitor from Scotland, where he captured the British open in 1904. The veteran went over the difficult Winged Foot course in such splendid style that when the figures were made up he was one of the few to equal or better par. His putting was largely responsible for this, as a single shot from the edge of the green sufficed him for his hole. He is now tied for fourth place at 72, with Charles Hilgendorf of Grosse Pointe, Mich., making his first appearance in a United States open, who turned in a score of 72 among the first to complete the round, and had the distinction of leading the scorers for the first two hours of play.

The American Ryder Cup team, with the sole exception of Sarazen, was far below its form in the play of the day. Walter C. Hagen, British open champion, took 76, as did Horton Smith, Leonard H. Diegel took 74, while A. A. Watrous and Edward Dudley, are on the ragged edge of being out of the final 36 holes, as the result of rounds in 82. But the worst performance was turned in by the present national champion, J. J. Farrell, who had one of his off days, and made a total of 84 as his contribution. There are 60 players inside of 78, and unless some of the stars, as well as most of the amateurs, improve their play in the second 18, they will fail to make the surviving 60.

Course Is Difficult

The course proved just as difficult as most of the experts had expected, and while low scores came occasionally on the holes, other contestants found themselves requiring shots to make the same holes. Thus, 2s and 3s appear on many of the holes, and other players take 6, 8 and an occasional 10, on the same hole.

The cards of the five leaders, as compared with the par of the course, were as follows:

Par—																					
Out	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	—36											
In	3	4	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	—36	—72										
Jones—																					
Out	6	4	5	4	3	4	3	4	5	—38											
In	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	—31	—69										
Espinosa—																					
Out	4	5	2	4	5	4	3	4	4	—35											
In	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	5	5	—35	—70										
Sarazen—																					
Out	4	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	5	—36											
In	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	—35	—71										
White—																					
Out	5	2	3	5	4	3	4	5	5	—36											
In	4	4	5	2	3	5	5	4	4	—36	—72										
Hilgendorf—																					
Out	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	4	5	—37											
In	4	5	4	2	4	3	4	4	5	—35	—72										

	Out	In	Tot
*R. T. Jones Jr., Atlanta	38	31	—69
A. R. Espinosa, Glencoe, Ill.	35	35	—70
Eugene Sarazen, Flushing, N.Y.	36	35	—71
Charles Hilgendorf, Grosse Point, Mich.	37	35	—72
Jack White, Scotland	36	36	—72
L. B. Schmutte, Lima, O.	36	37	—73
Densmore Shute, Worthington, O.	37	36	—73
L. H. Diegel, Mexico	35	39	—74
T. D. Armour, Detroit, Mich.	35	39	—74
Peter O'Hara, Verona, Pa.	38	36	—74
Lawrence Nabholtz, Houston, Tex.	39	35	—74
Edward Longworth, Fort Worth, Tex.	38	36	—74
Wilfred Cox, Brooklyn, N. Y.	37	37	—74
*Geo. Dawson, Glen Oaks, Ill.	38	37	—75
Wm. Burke, Westport, N. Y.	36	39	—75
R. A. Cruickshank, Purchase, N. Y.	39	36	—75
J. H. Kirkwood, unattached	37	38	—75
*John Goodman, Omaha, Neb.	39	36	—75
M. B. Miller, Norwich, Conn.	37	38	—75
A. H. Andrews, Davenport, Ia.	36	40	—76
Horton Smith, Joplin, Mo.	38	38	—76
Charles Guest, unattached	38	38	—76
Emmet French, Southern Pines, N. C.	40	36	—76
P. O. Hart, Wheeling, W. Va.	39	37	—76
Sonny Rouse, unattached	37	39	—76
W. C. Hagen, New York	38	38	—76
C. W. Gamber, Pontiac, Mich.	40	36	—76
Jack Sabol, White Plains, N. Y.	39	37	—76
*C. Clare, Race Brook, Conn.	38	38	—76
W. I. Hunter, Montebello, Calif.	42	34	—76
John Burke, Houston, Tex.	39	38	—77
Jack Forrester, Oradell, N. J.	40	37	—77
Frederick Baroni, Pitsb'g, Pa.	37	40	—77
*E. R. Held, Lakeville, N. Y.	41	36	—77
Chester Beer, Bakersfield, Calif.	39	38	—77
Neil Christian, Portland, Ore.	38	39	—77
Macdonald Smith, Gt. Neck, N. Y.	38	39	—77
Gilbert Nichols, Great Neck, N. Y.	39	38	—77
James Thomson, Knoxville, Tenn.	37	40	—77
G. E. Griffin, Moorestown, N. J.	39	38	—77
G. E. Griffin, Roxborough, Pa.	39	38	—77
Waldo Crowder, Willoughby, Ohio	38	39	—77
Kean Donnelly, Philmont, Pa.	40	38	—78
*R. Mackenzie, Columbia, Md.	36	42	—78
Harry Cooper, Buffalo, N. Y.	38	40	—78
G. M. Christ, Rochester, N. Y.	41	37	—78
Vincent Eldred, W. View, Pa.	38	40	—78
Charles MacAndrew, Laconia, N. H.	42	36	—78
Frank Ball, Atlanta, Ga.	38	40	—78
Anthony Longo, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	40	38	—78
Joseph Turnesa, Elmsford, N. Y.	37	41	—78
*Jack Cummins, Cleveland, O.	38	40	—78
Louis Chiapetta, Hartford, Conn.	39	39	—78
J. M. Barnes, Pelham, N. Y.	40	38	—78
Daniel Williams, Westfield, N. J.	38	40	—78
Harry Hampton, Chicago, Ill.	41	37	—78
J. E. Rogers, Denver, Colo.	37	41	—78
Henry Ciuci, Stratford, Conn.	40	38	—78
Walter Murray, Gary, Ind.	38	40	—78
W. F. Macfarlane, Tuckahoe, N. Y.	40	39	—79
*George Von Elm, Tam O'Shanter, Mich.	41	38	—79
*G. J. Voigt, No. Hills, N. Y.	37	42	—79
E. G. Jacobs, Pittsburgh, Pa.	39	40	—79
*C. R. Somerville, London, Can.	38	41	—79
Budd Clark, Sioux City, Ia.	40	39	—79
*H. R. Johnston, White Bear Minn.	40	39	—79
John Golden, Paterson, N. J.	38	41	—79
William Leach, Overbrook, Pa.	39	40	—79
Charles Isaacs, Fredericksburg, Va.	39	40	—79
C. W. Hall, Birmingham, Ala.	41	38	—79
Craig Wood, Bloomfield, N. J.	38	41	—79
Emerick Kocsis, Pontiac, Mich.	41	38	—79
Arthur Ham, Brighton, Mich.	39	40	—79
John Leach, Haddonfield, N. J.	38	41	—79
Thomas Boyd, Stapleton, N. Y.	38	41	—79
Thomas Harmon Jr., Montclair, N. J.	38	41	—79
Roland Hancock, Lynchburg, Va.	39	41	—80
Rocky Rich, Flushing, N. Y.	42	38	—80
Jock Hendrycks	42	38	—80
T. L. Kerrigan, Mount Vernon	42	38	—80
William Glancy, Morristown, N. J.	42	38	—80
William Richter, St. Louis	39	41	—80
G. W. Spencer, Baltimore	40	40	—80
George Underwood, Wilkinsburg	40	40	—80
Albert Youngstown,	40	40	—80
*E. H. Driggs Jr., Cherry Valley	40	40	—80
Thomas Hurghes, New York	41	39	—80
W. Goggin, San Francisco	42	38	—80
Archie Loeffler, San Antonio	44	36	—80
Irvin Ottman, Louisville	40	40	—80
Edward Dudley, Wilmington, Del.	37	43	—80
A. A. Watrous, Northville, Mich.	40	40	—80
Richard Grout, Okmulgee, Okla.	40	40	—80
William Klein, East Williston, Vt.	39	42	—81
W. L. Fotheringham, New York	40	41	—81
*Neil Ransick, Cincinnati	42	39	—81
A. B. Nelson, Yardley, Pa.	45	36	—81
James Johnston, Toronto	40	41	—81
*Richard Lane, Glenwood, Va.	40	41	—81
Anthony Manero, Elmsford, N. Y.	42	39	—81
Wilfred Reid, Orion, Mich.	41	40	—81
W. J. Mehlhorn, White Plains	42	39	—81
Spicer Emmet, Knoxville	40	41	—81
William Ogg, Worcester, Mass.	41	40	—81
James Foulis, Hinsdale, Ill.	42	39	—81
Reggie Myles, Cleveland	40	42	—82
W. R. Dickinson, Northumberland, Pa.	43	39	—82
Felix Serafin, Clarks Summit, Pa.	41	44	—82
Clem Wiechan, Portsmouth, O.	42	40	—82
August Nordone, Schenectady	35	47	—82
Peter Manning, Bellaire, O.	41	42	—83
Neal McIntyre, Indianapolis	42	40	—82
*I. L. Couch, Lake Forest, Ill.	45	37	—82
Willie Kidd, Minneapolis	42	40	—82
Lew Galdbeck, Bala, Penn.	38	44	—82
R. A. Macdonald, Chicago	39	43	—82
F. J. McLeod, Chevy Chase, Md.	40	42	—82
William Creavy, Larchmont	40	43	—83
Jock Hutchinson, Golf, Ill.	41	42	—83
Thomas Raklets, Girard, O.	38	45	—83
Alex Olsen, Sioux City, Ia.	39	44	—83
Harold Jordon, Piqua, O.	39	44	—83
J. A. Beaupre, Utic, Mich.	43	40	—83
J. S. Manion, St. Louis	43	40	—83
George Heron, Westbury, N.Y.	42	41	—83
John Bernadi, Newton Center	43	40	—83
C. W. Hackney, Northfield, N. J.	42	41	—83
J. E. Byrne, Kansas City	41	42	—84
A. E. Macdonald, Millbrook	41	43	—84
D. H. Ogilvie, Cleveland Hts.	43	41	—84
M. Crichton, Durham, N. C.	42	42	—84
B. Trovinger, Walled L., Mich.	42	42	—84
E. F. Larkin, Checy Chase, Md.	45	39	—84
J. J. Farrell, Mamaroneck, N.Y.	46	38	—84
Jess Sturtle, Kansas City	43	41	—84
Elmer Vcight, Scarsdale, N.Y.	44	41	—85
*D. J. Armstrong, Chicago	42	43	—85
H. Newton, Springfield, Mo.	44	41	—85
James Kenney, Sylvani, O.	45	41	—86
M. J. Heaney, Springfield, O.	45	41	—86
Frank Rodia, Seattle, Wash.	42	45	—87
W. J. Grego, Whitestone, N.Y.	46	41	—87
Walter Chamberlain, Chicago	44	45	—89
John Wayland, Cuba	47	48	—95
Alex Campbell, Dayton, O.	50	48	—98
Wm. Ncon, Garden City, N.Y.	50	withdr.	
Frank Walsh, Appleton, Wis.		withdr.	
W. C. Gordon, Rockford, Ill.		withdr.	

Yale Golfers Are Title Finalists

Aycock and Forest to Meet for Intercollegiate Championship

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DEAL, N. J.—That Yale University will hold the individual intercollegiate golf championship of the United States for 1929 became assured on the links of the Hollywood Golf Club, June 28, when Thomas J. Aycock Jr. '31S, and Marshall W. Forrest '30, both of Yale, won the two places in the final round of the tournament. Princeton University had already won the team championship after playing nine extra holes with Yale, the two finishing the regulation 36 holes of play in a tie.

The showing of Aycock in the third and semifinal round matches was of a very high order and to reach the final round he had to eliminate the holders of two college championship titles. In the third round he faced Maurice J. McCarthy Jr. '30, Georgetown University, who was the defending champion, and the Yale man won by 1 up, with a card of 73 for the 18 holes. McCarthy also had a 73. Aycock was 2 up at the end of the first nine holes, having a card of 35 for them against 37 for the defending champion.

In the final round Aycock faced Lester H. Bolstad '29, University of Minnesota and champion of the Intercollegiate Conference, more popularly known as the "Big Ten." Again in the final round Aycock played the first nine in 35 to find him 3 up on his opponent. Coming home Bolstad won the tenth and eleventh to reduce the margin to 1 up; but the Yale man took the twelfth and thirteenth to again become 3 up and by winning the fifteenth took the match.

Forrest reached the final round by defeating Donald K. Moe '31, University of Oregon, in the third round 1 up and then eliminating his team mate, Frederick G. Bannerot Jr. '29S, in the semifinal round, 5 and 4. Forrest and Moe reached the eighteenth hole of their match all square and the Yale player won when Moe missed his putt for a 4. Neither Forrest nor Bannerot played his best golf in the semifinal round, the winner taking 41 out to 45 for the loser. The summary:

INTERCOLLEGIATE INDIVIDUAL GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP—
Third Round

Thomas J. Aycock Jr. '31S, Yale, defeated Maurice J. McCarthy Jr. '30, Georgetown, 1 up.

Lester H. Bolstad '29, Minnesota, won from John G. Jones '29, Princeton, by default.

Frederick G. Bannerot Jr. '29S, Yale, defeated Joseph H. Beger, Georgetown, 2 up.

Marshall W. Forrest '30, Yale, defeated Donald K. Moe '31, Oregon, 1 up.

Semifinal Round

Thomas J. Aycock Jr. '31S, Yale, defeated Lester H. Bolstad '29, Minnesota, 4 and 3.

Marshall W. Forrest '30, Yale, defeated Frederick G. Bannerot Jr. '29S, Yale, 5 and 4.

MRS. LAMME WINS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RYE, N. Y.—Mrs. Ary J. Lamme Jr. of the Apawamis Club defeated Miss Virginia B. Rice of Boston by a score of 6—3, 6—1, in the final of the Apawamis Club's invitation tennis tournament, June 27.

ATHLETICS MAY BETTER RECORD

Leader's Pace Faster Than That of Yankees in Last Three Years

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	48	15	.762
St. Louis	38	26	.594
New York	36	26	.581
Detroit	37	31	.544
Cleveland	29	33	.468
Washington	25	35	.417
Chicago	23	43	.348
Boston	20	47	.299

RESULTS JUNE 27

Boston 4, Washington 1.
Philadelphia 6, New York 3.
St. Louis 4, Chicago 1.
Detroit 6, Cleveland 2.

Little hope is left among American League followers who favor the New York Yankees that Miller J. Huggins will this season tie the major-league mark of winning four straight pennants and establish himself as the only manager in the league to win seven titles. After the defeat of the Yankees at the hands of the Philadelphia Athletics, June 27, their seventh loss to Connie Mack's team in 11 games, the fans in Pennsylvania are already prepared to acclaim the Athletics as the coming champions.

Everything points toward a Philadelphia victory this season. With a margin of 10½ games over the St. Louis Browns, who spurted into second place when the Yankees lost to Philadelphia, the Athletics have a lead that would almost assure them of the title. Even though they slumped badly the most optimistic New York fan could not expect them to fail to recover in time to save their lead. But the Athletics have lost two straight games this season on only one occasion, so the evidence is very much in favor of their keeping persistently on.

Pace Faster Than Yankees'

The record of 48 victories and 15 defeats for Philadelphia is better than the record of the Yankees on June 28 of the last three seasons in which they were leading at the corresponding periods. In 1928 the Yankees had won 47 and lost 15 on June 28 and in 1927 they had won 46 and lost 20, the season in which they established a record for victories won in a season. Fans are, therefore, justified in anticipating a new record in total victories by the Athletics, whose reserve power is almost as strong as their main line of attack and defense.

Walberg was Philadelphia's winning pitcher on June 27 and he scored his third victory in as many starts against the Yankees. Lazzeri and Gehrig did most of the New York hitting. Gehrig hitting his twenty-first home run and Lazzeri marking up his eighth home run in addition to two singles. Gehrig is now tied for major-league honors in home runs with Ott of the Giants. Incidentally, Walberg captured his eighth straight victory and his eleventh of the year. The Yankees worked their star pitcher Hoyt in the attempt to halt their great rivals but even he could not do it and the Athletic marked up their sixth straight victory.

Ninth Inning Home Runs

Two home runs by Manush and Mellilio in the ninth inning gave the St. Louis Browns their needed victory over the Chicago White Sox to put them in second place. Until the ninth inning, Thomas was invincible, holding the Browns hitless but he weakened in the ninth and as his club had scored only one run, the four runs by the Browns in the ninth were far more than they needed to win. Gray was after his twelfth victory and if Blaeholder had not relieved him in the ninth he would have had it. But Blaeholder was credited with the victory, his eighth of the season and his fifth as a relief pitcher.

Although Liska, the underhanded pitcher of the Senators, was in good form, Morris of the Red Sox was even better, and Boston scored a victory in the opening game of the series, 4 to 1. Williams, who recently got into the Boston lineup for the first time this season, hit a single, double and triple to account for three runs. Morris was particularly effective with men on bases.

Detroit Gaining

Another club is now crawling up on the Yankees. It is Detroit. The Tigers scored a 6-to-2 victory over Cleveland, with Carroll pitching one of his best games of the season. It was Detroit's seventh victory in its last nine games. Carroll has now won four and lost six, Cleveland having defeated him in two previous starts. Roy C. Johnson, recruit outfielder from San Francisco, who batted for .360 last year and made 22 home runs, hit a home run for the Tigers, with the bases full in the second inning, winning the game then and there. Johnson led the Idaho-Utah League in 1926 in runs, total bases, and tied in home runs for the best showing. The scores:

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Philadelphia	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	x	—6	9	0
New York	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	—3	10	1

Batteries—Walberg and Cochrane; Hoyt and Bengough, Dickey. Time—2h. 5m.

AT BOSTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Boston	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	x	—4	8	2
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—1	5	1

Batteries—Morris and Heving; Liska, Burke and Tate, Spencer. Losing pitcher—Liska. Time—2h. 3m.

AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	—4	8	1
Chicago	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—1	7	1

Batteries — Gray, Blaeholder and Schang; Thomas and Berg. Winning pitcher—Blaeholder. Time—1h. 41m.

AT DETROIT

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Detroit	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	x	—6	10	1
Cleveland	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	—2	8	1

Batteries—Carroll and Shea; Ferrell, Grant and Myatt. Losing pitcher—Ferrell. Time—1h. 43m.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Kansas City	43	19	.694
Minneapolis	41	24	.631
St. Paul	40	27	.597
Indianapolis	34	33	.507
Louisville	29	34	.460
Columbus	26	41	.388
Milwaukee	24	39	.381
Toledo	21	41	.339

RESULTS JUNE 27

Indianapolis 14, Toledo 3.
Columbus 13, Louisville 7.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Birmingham	44	23	.657
New Orleans	38	32	.543
Nashville	36	34	.514
Memphis	36	34	.514
Atlanta	36	36	.500
Little Rock	34	38	.472
Mobile	29	40	.420
Chattanooga	25	41	.379

RESULTS JUNE 27

Memphis 4, Nashville 3.
Chattanooga 11, Little Rock 4.

WINS NEW JERSEY TITLE

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

RYE, N. Y.—Miss Charlotte L. Miller of the University Heights Tennis Club of New York won the New Jersey State Women's singles tennis title here June 27 by defeating Mrs. Mary L. Keller of New York in the final on the courts of the Apawamia Club by a score of 6—4, 11—9.

New Intercollegiate Champion

Underwood

MISS MARJORIE K. GLADMAN '31
University of Southern California

CALIFORNIAN WINS SINGLES

Miss Gladman Defeats Miss Sachs, Radcliffe, in Intercollegiate Tennis

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

CHESTNUT HILL, Mass.—Miss Marjorie K. Gladman '31 of the University of Southern California, No. 7 ranking tennis player in the United States in the women's singles, captured the first women's intercollegiate lawn tennis singles title ever played for in the United States on the grass courts of the Longwood Cricket Club this morning, defeating another promising star, Miss Marjorie L. Sachs '32, Radcliffe College of Cambridge, Mass. The score was 6—0, 6—3.

Miss Gladman, a righthanded player and used to the hard courts of California, is on tour of the East preparing for the historic Seabright invitational tournament, the United States mixed doubles and the women's national singles championships at Forest Hills, N. Y., and will be seen again on the grass courts of Longwood next month, according to her schedule which calls for play in the Longwood C. C. invitational which is scheduled for the week of July 15.

The Californian girl played a good game against the lefthanded stroking of Miss Sachs. Miss Gladman did not win any of her games at love. In the whole match the Californian drove out 16 times, into the net 16 times, made eight placements and scored two aces in service, in which there were no doubles faults. Miss Sachs on the other hand scored 10 placements, drove out 29 times, and into the net 22 times, and served three double faults.

Fourth Game Deuced

Miss Gladman started service and won the first three games rather easily. The fourth game went to deuce. Miss Sachs driving out twice after deuce had been called once. The next game also went to deuce, after two fine placements by Miss Sachs, but she drove two balls into the net, losing the game at 5—3. In the next game, with the score 15—30, Miss Sachs served two double faults, giving Miss Gladman the first set, 6—0.

The first game of the second set was the longest one of the entire match, deuce being called five times, Miss Sachs finally winning when Miss Gladman drove out twice. Miss Gladman took the next three games with the loss of only one point in each. The visitor then dropped two points in the next game, but won with an ace and three errors by her opponent to lead 4 games to 1.

Miss Sachs, serving, captured the next game from Miss Gladman with two fine placements and two errors by her opponent. Miss Gladman came back in the next game with two placements, both crosscourt shots, winning when Miss Sachs drove out twice. The next game went to deuce twice, Miss Sachs winning on a placement and an out by Miss Gladman.

Miss Sachs Keeps Up

Miss Sachs, although obviously beaten, would not let up for an instant, forcing the final game to deuce. She lost that game, however, when she drove into the net and outside when Miss Gladman forced her to run from one side of the court to the other. The point score:

FIRST SET

Miss Gladman	4	4	4	5	5	4	—26—6			
Miss Sachs	2	2	1	3	3	1	—12—0			

SECOND SET

Miss Gladman	8	4	4	4	4	1	4	4	5	—38—6		
Miss Sachs	1	0	1	1	2	4	2	6	3	—30—3		

Miss Margaret G. Palfrey '29, Smith College, and her partner, Miss Frances C. Curtis '30, also of Smith, defeated Miss Louise Slocum '30, Radcliffe College, and Miss Elizabeth Palfrey '32, Smith College,

U. S. ECONOMISTS URGE RELEASE OF WAR DEBTS

Geneva Lecturers Stress Germany's Importance as Market for Other Countries

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA—The School of Higher International Studies at Geneva has recently had the opportunity of hearing two eminent American professors, Prof. James Wilford Garner and Prof. Emmett Miner Patterson, who lectured on the foreign relations of the United States and international economic relations respectively. Their lectures were both interesting and stimulating, and proved that the American outlook on international problems is singularly broadminded.

The keynote of both courses was the increasing interdependence of all parts of the world in the political and economic spheres which pointed to the impossibility of a great nation like the United States "plowing a lonely furrow."

For, as commerce spreads its network of interests over all civilized nations, no state, however great its resources may be, can afford to live to itself. Whether it likes it or not, its prosperity and progress are affected by the political and economic programs of other states. This, Professor Patterson pointed out, is particularly true in the economic sphere, and from this viewpoint the development of Germany as an industrial nation afforded a good illustration of present tendencies. The war proved that it could not exist without the assistance of other nations whom it regarded as its rivals.

No Reparations

According to Professor Patterson, it would have been far better for the rest of Europe if, after the war, instead of loading Germany with debts the Allies had wiped the slate clean of reparations. Germany would then again have become an important market for the great industrial countries.

Gradually reparations have been scaled down, but although Germany has rid itself of the burden of internal debts and reorganized its industry, it has been able to meet the demands of its creditors only by borrowing. It was because its credit was being restricted and its balances were accumulating that it was decided to revise the present scale of reparations.

Professor Patterson's conclusion was that it would still be greatly to the benefit of the victorious powers if they were to release Germany from its debt. For in order to fulfill its obligations it must sell not 11 milliards marks worth of goods, as it did in 1927, but probably 25 milliards, and import 22 for 23 milliards chiefly of raw material to enable it to do so. This forcing of German exports and the contraction of German luxury expenditure which must necessarily follow if it is to meet its obligations will certainly not be in the interest of other industrial countries of Europe. Great Britain has already suffered from the large deliveries in kind which Germany has made as part payment of reparations. In particular the export of British coal and British machinery has declined owing to this reason.

Treatment Renders Wood Fireproof

Result Attained by Use of Diammonium Phosphate Solution, Avers Dr. Truax

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—Exhaustive tests conducted over a period of more than a year at the University of Wisconsin, with aid of the United States Department of Agriculture, indicate that wood has possibilities of being made fireproof, Dr. T. R. Truax, wood technologist of the forest products laboratory of the school, declared in an address just delivered here before the American Society for Testing Materials.

Dr. Truax, who was aided in his research work by C. A. Harrison, assistant engineer of the laboratory, said he told more than 1000 chemists, metallurgists, research directors and natural scientists attending the session, tests consisted largely of treating wood with a diammonium phosphate solution, with similar results obtained in the use of zinc chloride. By charring the specimen so treated, he said, it had been definitely determined that wood had exceptional fire-resisting qualities.

Awarding of the Charles B. Dudley medal, established by the society for recognition of meritorious papers on research engineering materials, to J. J. Kanter and W. L. Spring, both of Chicago, and metallurgists associated with the Crane Company, was announced. The medal was awarded the two men jointly for research work completed in 1928 and undertaken by them to determine the most effective methods of testing carbon steels at various temperatures.

TAX CHANGES URGED IN NORTH CAROLINA

Modernizing of Law Sought to Allow Classification

ASHEVILLE, N. C. (AP)—Adoption of the tax classification amendment to be voted upon by the electorate of North Carolina next year and the working out by the next General Assembly of an equitable plan for support of the public schools were urged here by A. J. Maxwell, Commissioner of Revenue and Chairman of the Tax Commission, speaking before the North Carolina Bankers' Convention.

"A complete change in our method of taxing intangible personal property, which would permit the classification of this type of property and the application of special rates to it, would be just in principle, expedient in practice, valuable in the State's industrial development, and particularly helpful to the citizenship by permitting investment in non-speculative securities," declared Mr. Maxwell.

He pointed out that North Carolina is one of 18 states which have not yet, in one important respect, adjusted their tax policies and their tax structure to modern conditions.

Utility Coerced Press in Alabama, Letters Indicate

Federal Trade Body Studies How Advertising Was Allocated to Newspapers

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON — Because certain Alabama newspapers would not go along with it in its policies, the Alabama Power Company undertook to punish them by withholding advertising, correspondence presented to the Federal Trade Commission during its investigation of the power industry showed.

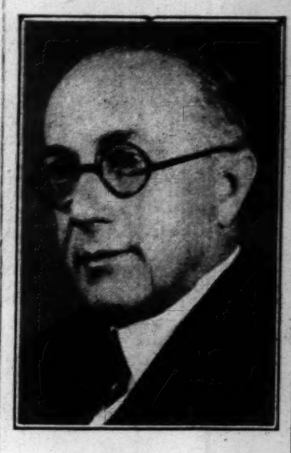
W. R. Baldwin, director of publicity for the power company, in a letter to Stanley J. Quinn of the Electric Bond & Share Company of New York, reported that the company in the year 1926-27 had spent $45,728.66 for advertising, but had not used all the newspapers published in Alabama. "For obvious reasons," he wrote, "we exclude five daily newspapers owned and published by Frederick I. Thompson, and three weekly newspapers which do not accord us what we consider a fair deal."

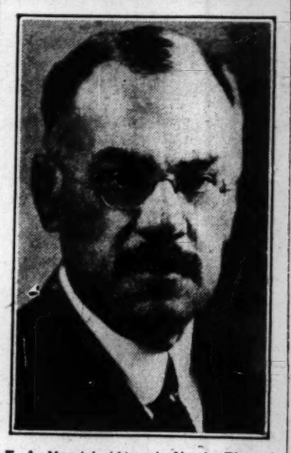
Evidnce of the activity of various branches of the power industry in sending out newspaper releases on moot questions was also introduced at this hearing, the last before a summer recess. An editorial prepared by J. S. Richardson, director of publicity for the joint committee of National Utility Associations, characterized the Boulder Dam project, then before Congress, as "a fine avenue through which to place the Government in business."

"It is the wedge by which the radicals hope to force the Government to take over all public utilities," the editorial declared.

Edward F. McKay, manager of the Oklahoma Utilities Association, reported to the National Electric Light Association that newspapers in his State had used not less than nine or ten newspaper pages monthly of material sent out by his bureau.

Westinghouse Head and Man He Succeeds





F. A. Merrick (Above), Newly-Elected President of Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, and E. M. Herr (Below), Whom He Succeeds.

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTS MERRICK PRESIDENT

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The election of F. A. Merrick as president of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, following the resignation of E. M. Herr, its president since 1911, and of Mr. Herr as vice-chairman of the board of directors, has just been announced here.

Mr. Merrick, who is an executive well known within the electrical industry, advances into the position of president of the Westinghouse company from that of vice-president and general manager. He is a native of New Jersey and received his technical education at Lehigh University. Mr. Herr resigned as president in order to go on an extended vacation, it was announced.

Power Plant to Be Erected at Eugene, Ore.

Project Will Cost $2,000,000, and One of Main Buildings Will Be at Leaburg

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

EUGENE, Ore.—The skilled technician, the professional engineer, and the artist will all have a part in establishing the new power plant for Eugene, it has been announced by C. A. McClain, superintendent of the water board, under whose direction the new $2,000,000 project is being completed.

At a bend in the road, at Leaburg, a few miles from Eugene, one of the main buildings for the plant is to be erected. For the design of this Mr. McClain called on Ellis F. Lawrence, dean of the school of arts and architecture at the University of Oregon, and he then commissioned Harry Camden, head of the department of sculpture, to design an appropriate panel to be placed over the entrance.

"Power," a massive figure symbolic of the new plant, has been chosen by Mr. Camden as the central theme for this panel, which will be 20 feet long and 6 feet high. Electrical segments, dynamically representing the use of the project, aare grasped in either hand, while on each side are other objects portraying heat and light.

INVESTMENT TRUST SECURITIES

STOCKS

	Bid	Asked
Affiliated Investors units new	99	103
Alemco Assoc Inc	26	..
Alex-Hamilton Inv Corp Cl A	18½	20½
Am & General Sec Corp	71	74
do A	29	33
do B	10	13
Am European	74	76
Am Founders Corp	106¾	109¼
do 7 pf	50	53
do 6 pf	45	48
do conv pf unit	108	111
Am Invest Corp	13½	15½
Am London & Empire pf	37	42
do partic	50	..
Am Util & Gen Corp A	15	17
do B	5	8
Atlantic & Pac Int Corp un	75	78
do Class A common ww	35½	..
do Class A	35¼	38½
do pf ww	44¼	48½
do script new wi	42½	47½
Atlantic Investments Inc	48	50
Bankers Inv Tr of Am units	34¾	37
Bankers Natl Inv Corp A	26¾	29½
Beacon Participation Inc	16	18
British Type Investors cc	21¾	22¾
Canadian Bk Tr Ser D	18¼	..
Century Shares Trust	63½	66
Chain & Gen Equities Inc	27½	30
do 6½s pf	103½	107½
Chain Distributors Trust	52	54¼
Chain Stores Inv Corp new	16	17
do pf	160	..
Colonial Investors	29½	31¼
Counsellors Securities Tr	100	..
Devonshire Int Corp	52½	54
Diversified Tr Shares	27¾	28½
do Ser B	24¼	25
Domestic & Overseas Inv	12¾	14¾
do deferred	4½	7½
Equitable Investing units	33	36
do A	28½	..
do B	7½	8½
F L Andrews Inv Tr units	95	100
Federated Capital Corp	68½	73
Financial Institutions	16	17
do units	112	114
Financial Investing Co	27	29
Fixed Trust Shares	21½	21¾
Founders Securities Tr pf	31½	32½
Guardian Investment (Conn)	32	..
do pf	26	28
do conv pf	32	..
do pf ww	26	28
Gen Stockyards Corp 6 pf	96	99
do common	36	39
Gen Pub Serv Cor	51½	52½
do 6 pf	96	..
Greenway Corp	25¼	27½
do pf	59¾	61¾
Guaranty Fndrs Trust Cl A	..	6½
Incorp Equities	55½	..
†Incorp Investors	69	71½
Int Sec Corp of Am Class A	59	62
allotments ctfs	146	153
do Class B	24	34
do 6 pf	89¼	93¼
do 6½s pf	93	98
Insuranshares Crp of Dela	21	22¾
Insuranshares Tr C (Ser A-27)	26¾	28¼
do Ser B-28	22¼	23¼
do Ser C-27	27¾	29¼
do Ser F-27	31½	33
do Ser H-27	25¼	26¾
Inv Tr Assoc	45	50
Investors Trustee Shares	15¾	16½
Investment Trust Cert A	16¾	17¾
do B	15¾	16½
Investment Trust of N Y	12¾	13¾
Invest Trust of N Am A	10¾	11¾
Jackson & Curtis Inv Asso	66¼	67¾
Joint Investors A	54	..
do conv pf	110	111
Key Industry Trust Sh Ser H	13¾	14¾
Kidder Participation Inc	36	38
do No 2	29	32
do No 3	13	15
Lincoln Mut Inv Tr units	127	131
Mass Inv Trust	53¾	56¾
Massasoit Co pf	69½	70½
Mohawk Invest Corp	147½	150½
Mutual Inv Trust	12¾	13½
New Bedford Inv Tr	58	60
New York Bk Tr Sec C-3 n	28	31¼
North Am Trust Shares	10¾	11¾
Old Colony Inv Tr	20	23
Old Colony Trust Assoc	53	55
Pacific Investing Corp	33	35
Parker Trading Corp A	20	..
do B	20	..
Passwall Inv Tr 6 pf ww	112	117
do com	35	40
Pow & Lt Sec Tr	75	..
do rights	10½	..
Providence Trustee Shares	26¾	28¼
Railway & Light Ser pf	98½	100½
do common	80	82
Second Am Inv Corp units	45¾	48¾
†Second Int Sec Corp	50	54
do 6 pf	43	46
do B com	23	25
Second Financial Invest Corp	27¼	29¼
Second National Investors	97	98
Shawmut Bank Inv Tr	37	40
Standard Investing	35	37
do 5½s pf	98	100½
State Street Inv Corp	114	117
Trusteee Standard Oil Shares	137¾	143¾
Underwriters & Partic Inc	50	51
U S & Brit International A	31	35
do $3 pf	41½	44½
do B	16	..
U S Elec Lt & F Ser A	45	47
United Equities Inc	184	..
United Founders Corp	52¼	54¼
United Inv Assur units A	142¼	145½
do B	73	77½
do founders shares	199¼	202½
U S Shares Corp Ser A-1	13¾	15¾
do Ser A	14¼	..
do Bank Tr Ser C-1	34¾	34¾
do Bank Tr Ser C-2	36¾	..
do Bank Tr Ser C-3	28	31¾
do Insur Tr Ser F	21¾	23¼
Worthen Associates	21¼	23¼

BONDS

A B C Corp 5s '53	87	89
Alex-Hamilton Inv C 5s '43	93½	95
Am Bondholders & S 4½s '27-115½	118	
Atl Securities Co 4½s '53	94	96
No Amer Inv Cor 5s '47	91	93
Old Colony Inv Tr 4½s '52	87	90
do 4½s '47	88	91
Railway & Lt 5s Ser 7-9	93½	97½
do 4½s '33	85	90½
Shawmut Bk Inv Tr 4½s '42	85	88
do 5s '52	89	92

†Ex-dividend.

FREEPORT TEXAS CO.

Freeport Texas Co. reports for the quarter ended May 31 net profit of $1,136,482 after depreciation, taxes, etc., compared with $866,271 in the like period of last year. For the six months ended May 31 net profit was $1,873,519 after above charges, compared with $1,271,431 in the like period of the preceding year.

NEW YORK CURB

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

INDUSTRIALS

(Sales in hundreds)	High	Low	1:00
35 Acoustic Prod	5	4¾	5
1 Aero Sup B N	18¾	18¾	18¾
18 Ainsworth Mfg	53¾	53¼	53½
1 Alexander Industrs	14¾	14¾	14¾
3 Allied Packers	8¾	8¾	8¾
13 Allied Pow&Lt	78¾	78¼	78¾
5 Am Br Bov B	21½	21½	21½
12 Am Cities P&L A	69	68¾	68¾
49 Am Cities P&L B	49	48¾	49
13 Am Com Pow A	22¼	22	22
3 Am Com Pow B	28¼	28	28½
16 Am Com Pow war	7¾	6¾	7¾
16 Am Cyan B	55¾	52¾	54¾
25 Am&Fgn Pow war	95¼	92	92½
11 Am Gas & El	214¾	210	212
1 Aeronautical	16¾	16¾	16¾
1 Aeronautical war	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 Allied Aviation	12½	12½	12½
1 Allied Pk pr pf war	6	6	6
6 Am Lt & Trac	280	278	280
†125 Am Mfg Co	46¼	46¼	46¼
1 Am Maracaibo	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
260 Am Super Pwer	54⅞	55⅞	54
1 Anchor Post Fence	86¾	86¾	86¾
20 Arizona Globe	⅞	⅞	⅞
1 Arkansas Nat Gas	9¼	9¼	9¼
18 Asso El Ind Ltd	12¼	11½	12
*18 Asso Gas & El	54¾	54	54
14 Asso G&E deb rts	7⅜	7	7⅜
21 Atlas Plywood	54½	54½	54½
1 Autom Vot Mach	9	9	9
1 Aut Vot Mach cvt	20¼	20¼	20½
1 Aviation Crp Am	69¾	69¾	69¾
12 Aviation Corp	16¾	16¼	16½
2 Aviation Credit	18½	18⅝	18⅝
240 Am Super rts	1¼	1⅛	1¼
1 Angl Am Oil v cod	14¼	14¼	14¼
4 Ariz Pow	58	57⅞	58
*5 Ark Nat as A	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜
27 Asso G&El N rts	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
1 Atl Coast	61½	61½	61½
2 Aviation Sec	41	44	4
2 Bellanca Aircr vtc	79½	79½	79½
2 Bliss Co	48⅝	48⅝	48⅝
12 Briggs & Stratton	36⅜	35⅜	36⅜
†10 Bost & Alb	174	174	174
4 Burroughs	64⅜	64¼	64¼
1 By-Prod Coke	32¼	32⅛	32⅛
11 Budd (EG) Mfg	21⅝	20	20
12 Buff N&E Pow	104⅜	101¼	103
10 Buff N&E Pow A	104	103	103
1 Buff N&E Pow pf	24½	24½	24½
2 Bulova Watch	24⅝	24⅝	24⅝
2 Bulova Watch	28½	28½	28½
12 Burma oCrp Ltd	1½	1½	1½
1 Butler Bros	28	28	28
15 Cam Co vtc	5¼	5	5
1 Campbell Wyant	34⅞	34⅞	34⅞
14 Can Marc Wireless	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜
3 Caribs Syn new	3	3	3
1 Carnation Milk	43½	43½	43½
4 Carnegie Metals	20½	19½	19½
2 Central At States	10⅝	10½	10½
4 Cable Rad	15⅞	15⅝	15⅝
6 Cap A	46⅜	44¼	46⅜
35 Cen Sts Elec n	51¼	50½	51
16 Cen Sts El cvt pf	256	253	253
2 Cen Sts El pf xww	83⅞	83⅞	83⅞
12 Clev Elec Illum	80	77	80
20 Checker Cab new	73⅜	72¼	72
41 Cities Serv new	32	31⅞	32
4 Cit Serv pf	96	95⅞	95⅞
5 Cities Serv B pf	9	9	9
1 Cohn,Hall&Marx	42¼	42¼	42¼
1 Colon Oil	7	7	7
5 Columbia Pic	32⅜	32¼	32⅜
13 Col Elec&Pow	105	102	103
†80 Comwealth Edisn	263	260⅜	263
4 Comstock Tun nw	1⅜	1⅛	1⅛
1 Cons Cop Min	11	11	11
1 Cons Dairy Pd new	37½	37½	37½
15 Cons G&El Balt	143	138¼	142
4 Cons Laund Cp	16¾	16¼	16
1 Conso Ret Stores	26¾	26¾	26¾
4 Cont Oil vtc	20½	20¼	20¼
18 Cent Sts El old	150¾	148¾	149
12 Cent Sts El co tpf	128	127	127
3400 Com&South	27½	26½	27
580 Com&South war	10¾	10	10⅜
8 Col Graph rcts	60⅞	60⅜	60⅞
2 Cont G&Util A	30	30	30
1 Corron&Ry Co	31	31	31
1 Cohn&Rosenberger	40	40	40
2 Cooper Bessemer	40⅞	40¼	40⅝
2 Coop Bessemer pf	48⅝	48⅝	48⅝
1 Carron & Reyn pf	100	100	100
1 Courtaulds Ltd	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝
4 Creole Syndic	8¼	8	8¼
4 Cosdon Oil	72	69	71
4 Curtiss Airport cts	11⅞	11⅝	11⅝
40 Curtiss Wright	29⅞	29	29⅜
4 Curtiss Wright A	37½	36⅝	37½
4 Curtiss Aero & Ex	36⅝	36	36
14 Curtiss Flying	23¾	23⅝	23¾
5 Curtiss Reid Air pf	33½	33	33½
11 De Forest Radio	14¼	14¼	14⅜
5 Derby Oil	10	9⅝	10
3 Douglass Aircraft	37⅜	35¼	35⅜
2 Dayton Aircraft	16½	16¼	16¼
25 Det Aircraft	15	15	15
1 Dubilier Condenser	5¾	5¾	5¾
†50 Duke Power	200¾	200¾	200¾
5 Durant Mot	13	12½	12½
4 East States Pow B	62½	62½	63½
4 Eisler Elec	26	26	26
150 El Bond & Share	122	118½	121¾
5 El Bond & Sh pf	102¾	102¼	102¾
34 Electric Invest	208¾	205¼	208
15 El Pw&Lt opt war	54	53¾	54
2 El Pw&Lt 2d pf	100¼	100¼	100¼
2 Empire Pow	56¾	55¾	55¾
5 Eng Pub Ser war	33⅝	32	33⅜
1 Fageol Mot	4¾	4¾	4¾
1 Fairchild Aviation	20¾	20⅝	20⅝
†40 Fajardo Sugar	88¼	88¼	88¼
3 Fandango Ltd	121	121	121
5 Federal Wat "A"	47⅞	47⅝	47⅞
1 Fiat Corp	28⅞	28⅝	28⅝
2 Fire Assoc Phila	46	45	45
†25 Firestone T&Rub	269½	269½	269½
42 Fleischman Roy	34½	33½	34¼
4 Fin Invest	28	28	28
4 Fokker Aircraft	50¼	49¾	49¾
15 Foltis Fischer	28¼	28¼	28¼
4 Ford Mot Can A	46	45⅞	45⅞
13 Ford Motor Ltd	15⅝	15¼	15⅜
2 Foremost Dairy pf	21	21	21
1222 Fox Theatre A	21⅝	21¾	21¾
1 Gamewell Co	81	81	81
14 Globe Underwrit	14⅞	24⅝	24⅞
†10 Gt Atl & Pac	377	377	377
18 Gen Am Invest	9¾	9¾	9¾
2 Gr Rap aVr	20⅞	20	20⅞
1 Garlock Packing	26	26	26
12 Gen Bak new	7⅛	7	7
5 Gen Bak pf	72	71⅞	72
1 Gen Cable War	30	30	30
43 Gen Elec Exp rcts	12¾	12¾	12¾
5 Gen Rlty&Util	20¼	19⅞	20¼
4 Gen Rlty&Util pf	93¾	93	93
4 Glen Alden Coal	125	123	123
1 Goldberg Stores	18	18	18
1 Gold Cent Min	5¼	5¼	5¼
5 Golden Coin	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
15 Goldmn Sachs Tr	103¾	102¼	102½
5 Gold Seal Elec	22	22	22
5 Gorham Mfg vtc	62⅞	62	62⅜
22 Gotham Knitbac	8¼	8¼	8¼
1 Gulf Oil Corp Pa	172⅞	172⅞	172⅞
6 Hall Print Co n	28	27⅝	28
4 Haygart Corp	63⅞	63	63⅞
12 Houston Gulf G	16	15⅞	15⅞
12 Hudson Bay M&S	17⅜	17¼	17¼
1 Hud Invest Pf	93	93	93
2 Int Mer Mar	26¼	26¼	26¼
2 Ind Finance ctf	30	30	30
2 Ins Co No Am	77	77	77
5 Insurance Sec	25¼	25	25
4 Insurance Shares	22	21¾	21¾
6 Interconn Petrol	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
5 Int-Ocean Pet	22¾	22½	22½
1 Inter Prod	9¼	9¼	9¼
44 Inter Project	30	29¼	29⅜
2 Int Saf R B	28	27⅞	28
† Int Utilities A	46	45¾	46
6 Int Utilities B	18⅞	18¼	18½
4 Invest Equity	54	53	54
37 Ital Superpow	19⅜	18¾	19⅜
1 Ital Superb rts	12	12	12
2 Kermath Mfg Co	14¾	14¾	14¾
15 Keystone Aircraft	45¼	44¾	45¼
1 Knott Corp	30¼	30¼	30¾
1 Kleinerts	40½	40½	40½
3 Kolster Brandes	6	6	6
1 Lake Superior	15	15	15
3 Lakey Fdy&Mach	25⅞	25⅜	25¼
3 Lone Star Gas	65⅜	65	65⅜
1 Lefcourt Realty n	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜
1 Leonard Oil	4¼	4	4
18 Lily Cup	23½	23¼	23½
1 Lone Star Gas	84⅜	84⅝	84⅜
2 Long Isl Light n	78	78	78
250 Marcon Int Mar	25⅞	25½	25¾
4 Marc Wrt Engr	18	18	18
2 Mason Val Mines	1½	1½	1½
1 Mavis Bot Co	6¼	6¼	6¼
9 McLel Strs A	51⅞	50	50¼
1 Memphis Nat Gas	14¾	14¾	14¾
1 Mercantile Stores	96	96	96
3 Mid West Util	202¾	202½	202½
†50 Mid West Ut pf	117¼	117¼	117¼
2 Miller & Sons	47¼	47	47
3 Miss Kan P Line	30	30	30
1 Moh & Hud Pw	90	90	90
1 Moh & Hud war	66⅞	66⅞	66⅞
1 Moody's Inv pf	44	44	44
1 Motor Met Gauge	29⅜	29⅜	29⅜
2 Mountn G Oil	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜
1 Municipal Service	22	22	22
2 Nachman Spring	58	58	58
3 Nat Aviation	69½	69¼	69½
5 Mayflower Asso	72¼	72¼	72½
3 Metals & Mining	20½	20½	20½
1 Midland Roy P pf	28¾	28¾	28¾
15 Mont Ward rts	14⅝	14⅞	14⅝
21 Nat Fuel & Gas	31	31	31
3 Nat Pub Serv A	25¼	25¼	25⅝
3 Nat Rub Mach	53⅜	53⅛	53⅛
25 Nat Thea Sup	22	21½	22
1 Nat Trade Jour	17½	17½	17½
1 Nat Trans	23	23	23
2 Nehi Corp	21⅝	21½	21⅝
†50 Nelsner Bros pf	200¼	200¼	200¼
45 Newmont Min	199⅝	193¼	199⅜
4 New York Invest	37¾	37	37
4 New York Pet	17¾	17¾	17¾
98 Nia Hud Pow	24⅜	24½	24½
17 Nia H P A ws	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
4 Nia H P B ws	61	62½	63½
1 NE Pub Ser	68	68	68
3 Niles Bem Pond	59⅞	56¾	56¾
† Ninissing Mines	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
7 Noranda Mines	57¼	56¾	56¾
12 No Am Aviat	17	17	17
21 No States Pow A	199	199	199
12 Northeast Pow	68	67	68¾
5 Ohio Brass B	2	1⅞	1⅞
1 Ohio Cop	71¾	71¾	71¾

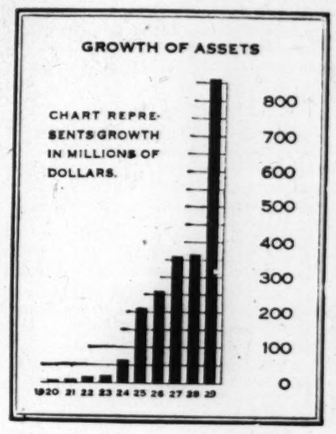
Properties In 18 States

A Major Public Utility System with

Assets of $800,000,000

EXTENSIVE hydro-electric developments and steam generating plants, gas plants and mains, thousands of miles of transmission and distribution lines—altogether the ASSOCIATED SYSTEM controls income producing assets valued at more than $800,000,000.

Located in 18 States, the three Maritime Provinces of Canada, and throughout the Philippine Islands, the ASSOCIATED SYSTEM serves an estimated population of 5,300,000 in over 2,200 communities.



This widespread distribution of properties coupled with the essential nature of the service and its diversified uses contribute to the stability of earnings which have increased steadily from year to year. During the twelve months ended March 31, 1929, net earnings increased 25%.

An investment in ASSOCIATED securities carries with it an opportunity to share in the increasing earnings of the company and in the forward march of the electric light and power industry as well.

"Rights" to subscribe at $42 per share to additional Class A Stock of Associated Gas and Electric Company have been mailed to June 14th holders of record. This is considerably less than the current market price

Subscribers may pay out of income as follows: Upon subscription, $10 per share; Oct. 15, 1929, $16; Jan. 15, 1930, $16. Interest at the rate of 6% per annum will be allowed on all payments from date of receipt to the date when dividends begin to accrue on the Class A Stock.

A copy of the colored map demonstrating the growth possibilities of the territories served, and a copy of the Annual Report, will be sent to you on request.

Associated Gas and Electric Securities Co., Inc.

61 BROADWAY NEW YORK CITY

(Sales in hundreds)	High	Low	1:00
5 Ohio Oil	137¾	137½	137½
1 Ouotboard A	18¾	18¾	18¾
1 Outboard B	12¾	12¾	12¾
3 Pandem Oil	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1 Paramount Cab	20	20	20
1 Penney Co	110½	110½	110½
12 Penp O Edis	97⅝	93	97⅝
35 Pennroad Corp	21	20½	20⅞
5 Penn Wat & P	104¾	103½	103½
2 Peoples Lt & P A	47¾	47¼	47¾
3 Perryman El	18½	16	17
3 Petroleum Co	27¾	27	27
1 Philipp (L) A	28½	28½	28½
2 Philippe (L) B	28	28	28
1 Pick Barth Co pf	155	155	155
26 Pitney Bow new	28⅝	28	28⅝
1 Pitts Sc & Bolt	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝
9 Packard M	26¾	26⅝	26⅝
2 Pilot Rad Tube	17	17	17
3 Prudential Invest	24⅞	24⅝	24⅝
3 Rainbow ALP A	35	34⅞	35
2 Ray Bestos	87⅞	87⅜	87⅞
10 Red Warrior	⅞	⅞	⅞
1 Richman Br nw	130	130	130
3 Roch Cent Pow	40⅛	40	40
3 Reliance Man	31½	31⅜	31⅜
2 Roosevelt Field	10⅞	10⅜	10⅞
4 Ryan Com	7⅛	6¾	7⅛
†25 Safety Car H & L	203¾	203¾	203¾
3 St Anthony Gold	⅞	⅞	⅞
1 St. Regis Paper	187½	185	186
2 Sec Gen Am Inv	27¼	27¼	27¼
1 Seiberling Rubber	40	40	40
3 Selected Indust	19⅞	19⅝	19⅝
2 Selected Ind I paid	90	90	90
2 Sentry Saf Control	20⅞	20⅜	20⅜
2 Servel Inc	17¾	17¾	17¾
3 Sierra Pac Elec	55	55	55
1 Sikorsky Aviation	45⅜	45⅜	45⅜
2 Silica Gel

UTILITIES IN MOST DEMAND BY TRADERS

Market Pays No Attention to Good Increase in Brokers' Loans

NEW YORK (AP)—Bullish operations were conducted at a vigorous pace in today's stock market which completely disregarded the increase of $122,000,000 in brokers' loans last week.

Public utility, steel and electrical equipment shares were in the forefront of the advance, many of the gains ranging from 3 to 20 points.

Meanwhile, credit conditions showed signs of relaxation. Call money renewed unchanged at 10 per cent for the fourth consecutive day, and while the undertone was firm, the rate was expected by money brokers to hold at that figure. Time money was slightly easier, with the four-months maturities quoted as low as 7½ per cent. This was construed as an indication that rates generally would work lower next month although flurries in call money are likely until around the middle of July.

Resumption of payments on the Erie Railroad preferred issues for the first time in 22 years was the most outstanding development in the day's financial news. All three classes of Erie stock responded to the announcement by climbing more than $2 a share to new high records.

Peoples Gas was the sensational feature in the public utility group, soaring 20½ points to a new high record at 300. American Telephone, Standard Gas & Electric, American & Foreign Power, Southern California Edison, Pacific Gas & Electric and American Water Works sold 3 to nearly 6 points higher.

American Power & Light, Columbia Gas & Electric, Consolidated Gas of New York, and Engineers Public Service all moved into new high ground, the extreme gain in each case running over 3 points.

Market Closes Strong

General Electric resumed its advance by climbing more than 6 points to a new high record at 322. Allis Chalmers scored an extreme gain of 6½ points, and Westinghouse Electric 3.

United States Steel common, stockholders of which are looking forward to a special dividend distribution next month, moved up more than 3 points to 191⅞, or 2½ points below the high price reached prior to the enlarged capitalization of the corporation. Sharon Steel Hoop ran up more than 5 points to a new high at 51, and Bethlehem was quickly marked up more than 4 points.

International Business machines was bid up nearly 9 points to a new high at 210. Revival of speculative activity and strength in Mexican Seaboard was in anticipation of the nearly bringing in of a new well on the Kettlemen Hill's property. Allied Chemical dipped 5 points in the early trading to 320 and then rebounded to 328, a new high record.

New favorites sprang up in the latter part of the session, International Telephone reaching 99, and "Kayt" common 57¾, being among the more active stocks. Many high-priced issues continued to eclipse their previous best figures. Peoples Gas rose 25 to 304½. Commonwealth Power was up 11⅝. R. H. Macy 13, Wheeling & Lake Erie 9, Commercial Solvents 7, and Westinghouse Electric 6. The close was strong. Total sales approximated 4,000,000 shares.

Foreign exchanges opened firm, with sterling cables unchanged at $4.85.

Convertibles Active

Enormous accumulation of convertible obligations of utility and railroad companies whose stocks have been soaring, was resumed in today's bond market. Price levels of the share feature issues were higher in the early trading, but the rest of the list was irregularly lower, although time money was slightly easier.

American Telephone convertible 4½s rose nearly 3 points on a demand that brought out transactions totaling $2,000,000 par value in the first two hours of the session. International Telephone 4½s gained a point, while the active rails like Atchison 4½s, Missouri Pacific 5½s and Southern Pacific 4½s, with warrants, climbed fractionally. Public Service of New Jersey 4½s made another high at 253 on an overnight gain of 9 points.

Other convertibles heavily traded at about yesterday's final prices were the Alleghany Corporation 5s and the newly listed Lautaro Nitrate 6s, when issued.

A few isolated rails showed strength, Wisconsin Central 4s advancing 3 points, and Southern Railway general 4s about ½ a point. Missouri Kansas Texas prior lien 5s moved ahead in sympathy with the stock. Interest in the utilities and industrials was slight.

Chile Mortgage Bank 6s '61 featured the foreign group with a rise of 2 points on large buying, recovering yesterday's loss. United States government issues traded narrowly and worked lower.

RIO DE JANEIRO BOND OFFERING

A banking group comprising E. H. Rollins & Sons, Bancamerica-Blair Corporation, Blyth & Co., and J. G. White & Co., Inc., are making public offering of a new issue of $6,000,000 external 30-year 6½ per cent secured sinking fund gold bonds of 1929 of the State of Rio de Janerio, Brazil. The bonds which mature Jan. 1, 1959 are priced at 91⅛ and accrued interest, to yield at maturity 7.2 per cent.

The proceeds from this issue will be used to retire the external 5 per cent Sterling Loan of 1912, and extensive sanitation and colonization program, construction of canal for inland transportation and building of roads. These improvements upon completion are expected to provide the State with revenues of more than $600,000 a year. Engineers Corporation, a subsidiary of the J. G. White Engineering Corporation, will act as consulting engineer and also as purchasing agent in New York on this new construction.

CHICAGO BOARD

Wheat

	Open	High	Low	Close
July	1.11⅛	1.14⅛	1.10⅛	1.13⅜
Sept	1.16	1.19¼	1.16	1.18⅝
Dec	1.21	1.24⅝	1.20⅞	1.23⅞

Corn

	Open	High	Low	Close
July	.92	.93	.92	.92⅝
Sept	.93⅛	.94⅛	.93⅛	.94⅛
Dec	.91	.91⅝	.90⅝	.91⅜

Oats

	Open	High	Low	Close
July	.43¼	.43⅞	.43	.43⅝
Sept	.43⅝	.44	.43½	.43⅞
Dec	.46	.46⅝	.46	.46⅝

Lard

	Open	High	Low	Close
July	11.87	11.90	11.85	11.87
Sept	12.20	12.22	12.17	12.20
Dec	12.35	12.37	12.32	12.35

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
July	1.26⅞	1.23¼	1.26⅝	1.22⅞
Oct.	1.25⅝	1.21¾	1.25⅜	1.20½

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
July	1.06⅞	1.04⅛	1.06½	1.04⅜
Oct.	1.10⅜	1.07⅝	1.10⅛	1.08⅛

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

Prev. 1929 High	Prev. 1929 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last June 28	June 27
54⅞	38¾	..	AbitBl	400	43⅝	40⅝	42⅝	41
152½	101	..	Ab & Stuar	100	152½	152	152	151⅞
750	239	6*	Adams Ex	100	648	648	648	..
96	85	5	Adams Ex pf	400	85½	85	85½	85
25⅞	27⅜	2	Adams Mill	400	30⅝	30½	30½	30½
104⅞	27	..	Adv-Rumely	200	27¾	27¾	27¾	28⅛
119	49¾	..	Adv-Rum pf	100	59	59	59	..
45⅞	38¾	..	Ahumada	400	2⅜	2	2	2
152⅜	95¼	2*	Air Reduc	2500	146	143½	145⅝	146⅝
48⅞	37¼	2½	Airway-El	200	40⅝	40½	40⅝	41
11¾	4½	..	Ajax Rubber	400	6	5⅝	6	5⅞
10¾	4½	..	Alaska Jun	200	5¾	5¾	5¾	5⅝
37⅞	27⅜	..	Alleghany	65200	37¼	36⅜	37	37⅛
105⅝	99¼	5½	Alleghany pf	800	101½	100½	101½	100⅝
108⅜	100⅜	6	Allegh & W	200	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
115	86	2½	Alliance R	120	120	115	115	105
228	241	6	Allied Chem	1500	328	320	324	325
248	244	7	Allis-Chal	1100	266	259½	259½	259½
42⅝	22½	2	Amerada	200	25	24⅝	24⅝	25
23⅝	10¼	..	Am Ag Ch	300	11⅜	11⅛	11⅛	12
23⅝	19⅝	..	Am Ag Ch pf	100	93¾	92¼	92¼	95⅛
135½	120	2f	Am Bk Note	1100	127	132	132	135
207	15	..	Am Beet S	300	15	15	15	15
60½	46	..	Am Beet S pf	200	51¼	51¼	51¼	51¼
73¼	40½	..	Am Bosch	700	59¾	58¾	58¾	59⅜
62	45	1.60f	Am Brake	400	55¼	53⅝	54	55¼
34⅝	15¾	..	Am Br Bov	1600	30⅝	30	30	29½
104	45¼	..	Am Br Bv pf	30	84	83	83	..
152⅞	107⅜	3f	Am Can	21600	153⅞	151¼	151⅜	151¼
142	135	7	Am Can pf	400	139	139	139	..
106½	92	6	Am Car & F	300	97⅜	96½	96½	97⅞
85½	70½	7	Am Chain pf	100	80	80	80	..
60⅝	46⅜	2	Am Chicle	1300	60¼	59	59⅜	59½
55	42½	1.60f	Am Com Alc	1100	46⅜	45¼	46	46
37⅝	23⅜	2	Am En Tr	100	30	30	30	30⅞
128⅞	75¼	..	Am & FPw	66000	129⅞	114⅜	120	114⅞
99⅝	95	6	Am & FP 6	100	95⅝	95⅜	95⅜	..
108½	104½	7	Am & FP 7	200	105	105	105	106
102	88	7	Am & FP 2pf	100	94	94	94	94
42	24½	1	Am Hawaii	1200	36½	33⅝	35½	33½
46½	30¼	..	Am Hide pf	100	35½	35½	35½	..
46	38	2f	Am Ice	300	44	42¾	43¾	44½
96	89⅝	6	Am Ice pf	900	94½	94½	94½	92⅝
76½	52½	2f	Am Int Corp	4700	69⅞	66⅜	69⅞	66¾
8⅝	4	..	Am La Fr	100	4¾	4¾	4¾	4¾
75	60	..	Am La Fr pf	100	60⅜	60⅜	60⅜	60⅜
126⅞	102⅝	8	Am Loco	1700	125½	123¾	123⅝	124
81⅝	50	3	Am Metals	800	64¼	63¼	63½	62¾
98¼	67	7	Am Nat G pf	20	70	70	70	70
55	22⅞	..	Am Piano	700	20	18½	18½	23
139⅝	81⅜	1f	Am Pw&Lt	16800	139½	133	139¾	131⅝
80	70	3	Am P&L pf A	800	73¾	73½	73¾	74
103	108⅜	6	Am P & L6	200	99⅞	99	99	100
84⅜	79	5	Am P&L pf st	400	81	80⅞	80⅞	81
64⅝	43¾	..	Am Repub	100	46	46	46	46
52⅜	40½	1½	Am Radiat	8300	47	46¼	46¼	46½
121⅜	106½	12f	Am Roll Mill	2600	118⅜	117⅜	117⅜	118⅛
74⅞	61	4f	Am Saf Raz	400	63½	62	63½	64⅜
91⅞	52⅜	2	Am Seating	200	53¾	52½	52½	53¾
124⅝	93½	4	Am Smelt	250	107⅛	106⅝	106⅝	106
7	3½	..	Am Ship	100	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
138	130	7	Am Smelt pf	100	13¼	133¼	133¼	133
79⅝	56	3	Am St Fnd	100	68	67¼	67¼	67½
95	66	2	Am Stores	400	68⅜	65½	65⅝	66¾
94⅝	71½	..	Am Sugar	400	77¼	77¼	77¼	77¼
111	104⅜	7	Am Sugar pf	100	105⅝	105⅝	105⅝	105⅝
238½	193¼	9	Am T&Tel	18200	227⅜	221⅜	226½	221½
7	3	..	Am T&T rts	37900	7⅛	5⅞	7⅛	5⅞
155	136½	8	Am Type	100	145	145	145	..
146½	67¼	1¶	Am Wat F	2200	141	141	142½	139
104	97	6	Am Wat W	200	100	100	100	..
27⅛	18	..	Am Wool	200	17⅛	16⅞	16⅞	17⅛
15	9	..	Am Writ ct	300	13⅝	13⅛	13⅛	13⅝
58⅜	42	..	Am Wool pf	300	41	39½	39½	41
49¼	24¼	..	Am Zinc	200	28	27½	27½	27½
11⅞	9⅝	..	Am Zinc pf	200	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	..
140	99	7	Anaconda	23800	116	114⅛	116	114⅝
62⅜	44	2.40	Anchor Cap	100	45½	43¼	43½	44⅜
68⅜	44⅜	3	Andes Cop	5600	52⅜	51½	52½	51⅜
49⅝	29	2	Arch Dan	900	32½	31⅝	31⅝	32⅝
18⅜	10⅝	..	Arm Ill A	1700	16⅝	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜
10¼	5⅝	..	Arm Ill B	2100	5⅝	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜
40⅞	19¼	..	Arnold Cons	200	21¼	21¼	21¼	21¼
58⅜	49⅜	4	Asso Apparl	1600	57½	55⅝	56⅜	57
70⅜	43	2½	Asso Dry G	1100	50	49½	49⅝	49½
110	94	7	Asso DG 2pf	200	95½	95½	95½	..
47¼	40½	2	Asso Oil	10	44¼	44¼	44¼	..
248	235¼	10	Atchison	300	233½	232	233⅝	236¼
103¾	95	*2	*Atchison pf	200	102	102	102	..
191⅝	160	10	Atl Coast L	200	190½	190	190½	190⅞
166½	32½	..	Atl G & W I	200	66¾	65⅞	65⅞	67½
72¼	53½	1¶	Atl Refin	15500	73¼	72¼	72½	72⅝
115	90	4	Atlas Pwd	100	102	100⅜	100⅜	102
15⅞	10¼	..	Atlas Tack	100	13	12⅜	12⅜	14⅜
345	227	4	Auburn Auto	2000	336	326	331½	326½
10	5⅛	5⅝	Austin N	200	6	6	6	6⅜
42⅜	32	..	Austin N pf	100	37½	37½	37½	..
35⅝	22½	..	Auto Sals	400	32½	32⅜	32⅝	32¼
43⅞	36¼	3*	Auto Sales pf	100	41¾	41¾	41¾	41½
271½	210	7	Baldwin	2200	255⅜	252	255⅜	252½
135	110	5	Baldwin pf	10	116½	116½	116½	116½
133	115⅛	6	Balt & O	2500	126⅛	125¾	125⅞	126⅛
80½	75	4	Balt & O pf	100	76	76	76	..
123⅜	123⅜	..	Balt & O rct	100	121⅝	123⅜	123⅜	..
110½	104	6½	Bamber pf	10	106	106	106	106
77	64½	3½	Bangor & A	500	77¼	76½	77	77
33⅜	26	2	Barker Bros	100	26⅜	26⅛	26½	27⅝
49⅝	34⅛	2	Barnsdall A	9800	42¾	41⅜	41⅞	41⅞
29½	20	..	Beacon Oil	600	28¾	28	28¾	28
84⅞	81	3	Beechnut	100	83	83	83	82½
17⅜	11¼	..	Belding Pf	100	11⅝	11½	11½	11⅝
93¾	78	..	Bendix	2300	86⅞	85⅜	85⅛	86
93	75⅜	3	Best & Co	2100	90⅞	89¼	90¾	..
118⅝	82¼	4	Beth Steel	118100	112½	108⅞	111	107⅝
123	116¾	7	Beth Steel pf	100	118	118	18	1118
61⅞	42¼	..	Bloom'dale	1400	50¾	49⅞	49⅞	50
136⅜	110	3¶	Bohn Alum	200	121⅞	121½	121⅝	122⅞
89½	78⅛	4	Bon Ami A	100	83	83	83	..
94½	83¼	3	Borden	3300	94¼	92½	93	92¾
145⅜	107	4	Borg Warner	1800	120	117½	118½	117
63⅛	30¼	..	Briggs	2400	34	33¼	33⅝	33⅜
73⅞	42½	3	Brockway	600	50½	49¾	50	50
81⅞	60¼	4	Bklyn Man T	1300	63	62⅜	62½	62⅝
81⅞	60¼	4	Bklyn Man pf	100	85	85	85	..
212⅝	170	5	Bklyn Un G	4000	210	207½	209¾	206½
55¼	38⅛	3	Bruns Balke	2000	41⅞	39¾	40½	39¼
44½	18	..	Bruns Term	200	25	24⅛	24⅜	24½
42⅝	25⅛	1	Bucyrus	600	30	28¾	29½	29
50	38⅝	2½	Bucy cv pf	400	41⅜	40⅝	41⅜	41
53½	46	1.60	Bullard	500	47⅞	47	47	47¼
105⅜	87	7	Bruns Br pf	20	97	97	97	97¼
329⅜	234	2¶	Burroughs	100	315	315	315	318
110½	102½	7	*Bush T deb	50	103⅜	102½	103⅜	104½
9½	4½	..	Butte Cop	2100	5⅛	4⅜	5	4⅜
12⅝	6¼	2	Buttte & Sup	200	7	6⅞	7	7
41	23	..	Butterick	600	30¼	29⅛	29⅜	..
127½	122⅜	..	Byers	1800	143	140	140¼	140
138	104⅛	2¶	By-Prod C	200	129	127	129	..

—C—

81⅝	73¼	4	Calif Pack	200	75½	75	75	75
5	1⅞	..	Callahan	300	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
135	124⅛	10	Calu & Ariz	2100	129	127	127½	128⅝
61⅞	36⅛	1½	Calu & Hecla	2400	42½	42	42	42¼
90⅝	78	5	Canada Dry	2300	89	88¼	88⅜	87½
265⅞	218	10	Can Pac	700	232	231	231½	232
101½	94½	5	*Caro C&O st	10	95	95	95	..
334½	308	6	Case Thresh	100	320	320	320	325
42⅜	22⅜	..	Cav-Dobbs	300	23	23	23	..
77⅜	52	2	Celotex	100	59½	59½	59½	60
48⅜	30	2	Cen Aguirre	200	33⅜	32	33⅜	32
52½	40½	2	Cen Alloy	2300	47	46⅛	46⅛	46⅜
120	88⅝	6	Cerro de P	700	98	97¾	97¾	98
28⅝	16½	..	Cert-Teed	200	23⅝	23⅝	23⅝	24⅜
104½	78½	3	Ches Corp	2400	98½	96⅞	98	97
32	23	..	Ches & O rts	1000	32¼	32	32	32
231⅜	195	10	Ches & Ohio	2500	231⅜	229¼	231	229½
19⅜	8⅞	..	Chi & Alton	4100	8½	8	8½	8⅞
25⅝	11	..	Chi & Alt pf	4800	12½	11¾	12	11⅞
43	28	..	Chi & E Ill	100	29	29	29	29
66⅞	49	..	Chi & E I pf	700	52	53	53	52¾
22⅜	12¾	..	Chi Gt West	400	13½	12⅝	13	12⅝
63⅝	38	..	Chi Gt W pf	600	42⅜	42¼	42¼	42⅜
39⅞	27⅜	..	Chi M&SP	600	32	31¼	31¼	32⅛
63⅜	46⅛	..	Chi M&SP pf	2000	52½	51½	51½	52
94¼	80¼	4	Chi & Nw	900	87⅜	86½	86½	86¾
34⅝	28¼	..	Chi Pneu	200	36	36	36	36½
56¼	48¼	3½	Chi Pneu pf	700	57¾	57¼	57¼	57¾
139½	115	..	Chi RI	1700	133	132½	132½	133¼
73⅜	44⅞	2.40	Childs	3400	73¼	71⅜	72⅜	73⅜
135	66	3	Chrysler	19000	75¼	73¼	73⅜	73⅜
62¾	49	3.60	City Ice	100	52	52	52	52
27	19⅛	1	City Stores	200	20⅞	20	20¼	20¼
72⅜	56	5	Clett Pbdy	100	59	59	59	59
140	120⅝	4	Coca Cola	1000	132⅞	131⅝	131⅝	132⅛
78⅛	56	..	Colins&A	1200	55¼	54¼	54¼	55
78⅛	56	..	Colo F&I	3200	64½	62¼	63⅞	63½
81⅜	53½	2	Col Gas	58700	83⅜	79⅜	83¼	79⅜
108	103⅞	6	Col Gas pf A	600	107	106⅞	106⅞	..
5⅜	4⅛	..	Col Gas rts	52600	5½	5	5⅜	5
199	121¼	4f	Col Carbon	3300	195	191¼	192	191⅜
88⅜	55¼	1.15	Col Graph	10800	62⅛	60⅞	61⅜	61
7⅝	5⅜	..	Col Gra rts	18300	7⅛	6⅞	7	7
140	99	7	Com Cred	11300	50	49	49⅜	49⅜
105⅜	95½	6½	Com Crlpf ww	10	101	101	101	100
195	131½	4f	Com Inv Tr	2700	167⅞	164	165	163⅞
62⅞	27¼	..	Com Inv war	200	52	52	52	..
441	225¼	8f	Com Sol	3000	446¾	431	445¾	437
246	107½	3f	Comwlth P	1200	240¼	225½	239	235¼
35⅜	19½	..	Congoleum	3200	23¼	22⅜	22⅝	23⅛
30⅜	25	2	Con Film pf	200	25½	25	25	25¼
125½	95½	3	Con Gas	89300	131⅞	127⅜	131⅞	127¼
100⅜	97⅝	5*	Con Gas pf	1000	97½	96½	96½	98¼
6¼	2½	..	Con Textile	400	3	2¾	2¾	3
23½	12	1.20	Container A	100	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	14½
11½	6	.60	Container B	400	7	6⅞	6⅞	7
84⅜	47⅛	..	Cont Bak A	800	83⅜	82¼	82½	83½
14⅜	8½	..	Cont Bak B	5000	13	12½	12⅝	12⅝
80⅛	60	2½	Cont Can	8700	78¼	77⅛	77⅛	77½
94½	79	2*	Cont Ins	400	85	84	84	85¼
29	20½	..	Cont Oil Co	400	35	34½	34⅝	29
144⅞	141⅛	8f	Cont Motors	11200	15⅜	14⅝	15⅜	14⅝
102⅞	82	2f	Corn Prod	8500	101⅞	99¼	100½	..
82¼	51	2f	Coty	17200	62⅜	60½	61⅜	60⅜
57⅜	22⅜	..	Crex Carpet	200	30	30	30	..
125	85½	1¶	Crosley	700	96	94	94⅜	92½
51	42¼	1	Crown Cork	200	43½	43½	43½	43½
103⅞	85	5	Crucible	2200	102⅞	101	102¼	100
185⅞	57⅛	..	Cuba Cane pf	200	7⅜	7	7	6
24½	11½	..	Cuba Co	400	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	13½
17	11	..	Cub Am S	400	13⅜	13	13	13⅜
95	60½	..	Cub Am S pf	60	63¼	63¼	63¼	63¾
6⅜	2	..	Cub Dom S	700	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
129	117	6f	Curtis Pub	200	124	122⅞	122⅞	..
137½	135¼	1	Curtiss	3400	165	162½	163	163¾
130	120	7	Cushman Tr	10	120	120	120	..
67	58⅜	3½	Cutler	400	65⅞	65	65	65⅞
88⅝	63	..	Cuyamel Fr	200	91	88	91	88

—D—

69⅛	42⅞	..	Davison	7100	52⅝	49¼	51⅜	49¾
128	116	7	Deere pf	20	119¼	119½	119½	120
207½	182	9	Del & Hud	1300	200	197⅝	198	198
133⅛	120⅛	6¶	Del Lac&W	500	124½	122¼	122½	124½
77⅞	55¼	..	Denv RG pf	200	68	67½	67½	68½
290¼	224	8	Det Edison	200	288	287	288	290¼
64⅝	43½	2¶	Devoe & RA	1400	52⅝	51¼	52	51
103⅜	88	1	Dome Mines	200	97	93	93	91
53⅞	40	3	Dom Stores	2700	51⅞	50⅝	50⅝	51⅜
193½	153⅜	4	Dupont	2100	187¼	182¼	182⅝	181½
119	115⅜	6	Dupond deb	200	115⅜	115⅛	115⅜	115⅜
100⅞	98⅜	5	Duquesne pf	600	99½	99¼	99¼	..
11½	5	..	Durham Hos	100	5½	5	5	5
45	36	..	Durham H pf	10	40	40	40	..

—E—

194½	168	5¶	East Kodak	2100	184⅜	181	181½	181½
76⅜	56	3	Eaton Axle	200	66	63	66	62⅝
29⅜	26½	2½	Eitington	100	28	28	28	..
172	126⅜	4f	Elec Auto Lt	2900	166⅜	162⅜	163	166
18⅝	11⅜	..	Elec Boat	100	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	13⅜
78	43⅜	1	Elec P&L	79700	81½	77½	80	77⅞
169⅛	161	7	Elec P&L pf	300	165	164⅜	164⅝	164⅜
140⅜	122½	..	El P&L F pd	100	140½	140½	140⅜	135⅛
92⅞	77	5	Elec Sto Bat	900	85¼	84⅜	84⅜	84⅞
83⅜	67	5	End John	100	67¾	67	67	68
60½	47	1¶	Eng P S	43900	62	60	61⅜	58⅜
108	90	5	Eng P S 6 pf	1400	99½	96½	99⅛	96½
99⅞	92¼	5½	Eng PS 5½pf	200	96⅜	96½	96⅝	..
41	31⅛	2	Equit Big	2200	39⅝	39⅛	39⅝	39⅞
81⅜	64	..	Erie	22400	81⅜	80½	81	79⅜
69	48	3	Erie 1 pf	9200	65⅝	64⅛	65	63½
62	56	..	Erie 2 pf	1600	63½	61⅛	63	60
54	44⅛	4	Eureka Vac	100	51⅜	51⅛	51⅜	51⅞
73⅜	53	2½¶	Evans Auto L	100	60	60	60	60½
25⅝	22¼	1½	Ex Buffet	20	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜	25½

—F—

51⅜	40⅜	2	Fairb Morse	1200	42⅞	42⅜	42⅞	..
72⅝	64½	2½¶	Fashion Pk	300	67⅜	67⅛	67⅜	67⅞
105	68⅛	1½	Fed Lt&Tr	300	104⅞	101	101	104⅜
22⅜	13⅜	.80	Fed Mot T	400	17⅛	16⅜	16⅜	17⅛
112	90⅜	2*	Fidelity Ins	200	93⅛	97	97	101⅜
107	98⅜	6½	Filene pf	20	98	99	99	99
74⅞	62	1½	First Nat St	600	68⅜	67½	67½	68
20⅞	7⅝	..	Fisk Rubber	2200	9	8⅝	8⅝	9
82½	46

DIVIDENDS

The Central Railroad of New Jersey declared the regular dividend of $2 quarterly and the usual extra dividend of $2. The extra dividend is payable July 15 to stock of record July 8. The regular dividend is payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug. 5.

The Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50, payable July 20 to stock of record July 8.

The New York Dock Company declared the regular semiannual dividend of $2.50 on the preferred, payable July 15 to stock of record July 5.

The Liquid Carbonic Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1, payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 20.

The Massachusetts Utilities Associates declared the regular quarterly dividend of 62½ cents a share on the preferred stock, payable July 15 to stock of record June 29.

The Electric Power & Light Corporation declared the regular 25-cent quarterly dividend on the common, payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 12.

The A. M. Byers Company declared two regular quarterly dividends of $1.75 each on the preferred, payable Aug. 1 and Nov. 1 to stock of record July 15 and Oct. 15, respectively.

The United States Finishing Company declared an extra dividend of $1 and the regular quarterly dividend of $1.25 on the common, both payable July 15 to stock of record June 27, and the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable July 1 to stock of record June 27.

The Rhode Island Public Service Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of 50 cents on the preferred and $1 on Class A, both payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 15.

Electric Power & Light Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents on the common, payable August 1 to stock of record July 12.

Directors of Indiana Pipe Line Co. authorized payment to stockholders of $20 from stock reduction account, payable August 15 to stock of record July 26. An extra of $3 was declared in addition to regular quarterly dividend of $1, both payable on the $50 par stock August 15 to stock of record July 26. In preceding quarters the extra has been $1.

Postum Co., Inc., declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on common, payable August 1 to stock of record July 15.

A. M. Byers Co. declared two regular quarterly dividends of $1.75 each on the preferred, payable August 1 and November 1 to stock of record July 15 and October 15, respectively.

International Hydro-Electric system, a division of International Paper & Power Co., declared an initial quarterly dividend of 1-50 class "A" share or 50 cents cash on the class "A," payable July 15 to stock of record June 25.

The First National Bank of Medford, Mass., declared an initial dividend of $2 a share, payable July 1 to stock of record, June 29.

Telautograph Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents a share, payable August 1 to stock of record July 15.

The stock dividend of Federated Capital Corporation common stock has been increased from 2½ per cent to 4 per cent per annum. This increased stock dividend is payable Aug. 31, to stock of record Aug. 15. It is in addition to regular dividend of $1½ cents in cash on Federated preferred and 37½ cents in cash on Federated common, both of which are payable Aug. 31 to stock of record Aug. 15.

Reading Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the common, payable Aug. 8 to stock of record July 11, 50 cents on the first preferred, payable Sept. 12 to stock of record Aug. 22, and 50 cents on the second preferred, payable Oct. 10 to stock of record Sept. 19.

American Metal Company declared the regular 75 quarterly dividend of 75 cents a share on the common and $1.50 on the preferred. Common dividend is payable Sept. 1 to stock of record Aug. 21 and the preferred Sept. 3 to stock of record Aug. 21.

Penmans, Ltd., declared the regular quarterly common dividends of $1, payable Aug. 15 to stock of record Aug. 5 and the regular preferred dividend of $1.50, payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 22.

Bank of Sicily Trust Company declared a quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the new $20 par stock, payable July 10 to stock of record June 29, placing the issue on a $2 annual basis, equal to $10 on the old $100 par stock.

Brompton Pulp & Paper declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents, payable July 15 to stock of record June 30.

Massachusetts Gas Cos. declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50 on the common, payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 15.

Spiegel-May-Stern declared the regular quarterly dividend of 75 cents on the common and $1.62½ on the preferred, payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 15.

Barnsdall Corporation declared the extra dividend of 25 cents on the class A voting and class B non-voting stocks, and the regular quarterly dividends of 50 cents on the class A and B, payable Aug. 6 to stock of record July 8.

Philadelphia Electric Power declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the $ per cent cumulative preferred, payable Oct. 1 to stock of record Sept. 10.

International Business Machines Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.25, payable Oct. 10 to stock of record Sept. 21.

Sierra Pacific Electric Company declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1.50 on the preferred and 50 cents on the common, payable Aug. 1 to stock of record July 15.

ASSOCIATED GAS & ELECTRIC

Income account of Associated Gas & Electric System for the 12 months ended April 30 follows:

	1929	1928
*Gross	$52,618,711	$40,900,262
Net after taxes	23,618,643	18,141,598
†Sur af chgs	11,106,486	8,262,882

*Includes other income. †After preferred dividends of underlying companies and interest, but before depreciation.

CHECKER CAB MFG. CORP.

Checker Cab Manufacturing Corporation net for the first six months, after liberal charges and federal taxes, is expected to exceed $2,700,000, or $7.25 to $7.50 a share on 375,000 shares, compared with $430,363 in the first six months of 1928. First half of 1929 shipments will exceed 5000 units, compared with 2939 in all of 1928.

NEW NAME FOR POSTUM COMPANY

The stockholders of Postum Company, Inc., at a special meeting Thursday, approved the recommendation of the directors to change the name of the company to "General Foods Corporation," as a title which more adequately describes its greatly extended field of operations in the food industry.

OHIO SEAMLESS TUBE COMPANY

The Ohio Seamless Tube Company of Shelby, O., has approved plans for an increase of 40 per cent in plant capacity. The expansion program is the result of increased demand from the automobile and aviation industries. About $400,000 will be spent on new buildings and additional equipment.

UNITED BISCUIT CO. OF AMERICA

United Biscuit Company of America reports for the quarter ended March 31, 1929: Net sales, $4,790,485; net, $609,582; interest, $62,656; depreciation, $77,514; federal tax, $59,972; other deductions, $9619; net profit, $399,822; preferred dividends, $66,477; common dividends, $179,222; surplus, $154,123.

BANK CLEARINGS GAIN

NEW YORK (AP)—Bradstreet's weekly compilation of bank clearings shows an aggregate of $11,925,318,000, an increase of 13.5 per cent. Outside of New York there was an increase of 0.8 per cent.

JOHNS-MANVILLE CORPORATION

NEW YORK — The Johns-Manville Corporation has formed a $1,000,000 holding corporation which will control all its foreign operations except the branches in Canada.

ACCEPTANCE RATES REDUCED

NEW YORK—A large dealer has reduced bankers acceptance rates for all maturities one-eighth per cent.

BORG-WARNER CORP.

Borg-Warner Corporation reports for five months ended May 31 net income of $3,909,979 after depreciation, interest, federal taxes, etc.

TELEPHONE INCOME

April operating income of 98 telephone companies amounted to $22,551,835, compared with $22,016,658 in April, 1928.

NEW YORK BOND MARKET

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ajax Rubber 8s '26	89⅝	89⅝
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	99	98¾
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	98½	98½
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	99	98⅝
Am Cyanamid 5s '42	94¾	94¾
Am I G Chem 5½s ct	102¾	101⅝
Am Ist 5½s '49	105	104½
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	77½	77½
Am Smelting 5s '47	100	100
Am T & T col 5s '46	102	101½
Am T & T cv 4½s '29 wi	142	126½
Am T & T sf 5s '60	102½	102¾
Am T & T deb 5½s '43	105	104¾
Am WW&Elec 5s '51	96½	96¼
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	103	103
Am WritingPaper 6s '47	83	83
Anaconda Cop 6s '53	104¾	104⅝
Anaconda Cop 7s '38	174¾	174¾
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	92⅝	92½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	88⅛	88
Armour & Co 5½s '43	88⅝	88⅛
Atch T&SF adj 4s sta '95	87½	87¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	91	90⅞
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	127½	126
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	127½	126
Atch T&SF 4s '95 reg	88¼	88¼
Atch T&SF 4½s C&A div '62	97	97
Atch T&SF 4s T S-L '58	96	96
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	100⅝	100⅝
B&O 4s Tol & C div '59	80⅝	80½
B&O cv 4½s '33	96⅜	96½
B&O r fg5s '95	100⅝	99⅞
B&O 5s ct Swn div	101	100½
B&O rfg 6s '95	108	107½
Bangor Aroos 4s '51	78¼	78¼
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	102½	102½
Beth Steel p m 5s '26	98	98
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	99⅜	99⅜
Beth Steel con 5½s '52	102½	102
Beth Steel con 6s A '48	102½	102⅛
Boston & M 5s '67	94¼	93⅞
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	66½	66½
Broadway 7 Av con 5s '43	67⅞	67⅞
Bklyn Ed gen 6s B '30	99⅞	99⅞
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	93¾	93
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s sta '50	83	83
Buff R & P 5s	99½	99½
Buff R & P 4½s '57	87	86¾
By Products 5½s '45	101½	100¾
Cal Gas & Elec 5s '37	100	100
Cal Pet cv 5s '29	96	96
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	92¼	92¼
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	93	92
Can North deb 6½s '46	113¼	113¼
Can Pacific deb 4s	81⅝	81⅝
Can Pacific 4½s '46	97⅞	97¾
Cen Pacific 5s '60	100	100
Cen Steel 8s '41	123	123
Certainteed 5½s '48	76½	76½
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	98¼	97½
Ches & O cv 4½s '30	99⅛	99
Ches & O 4½s '93 A	93	93
Chi & Alton rfg 3s '49	66½	66½
Chi & Alton rfg 5s '49 ct	66⅝	66⅝
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	78¾	78¾
Chi Gt West 4s '59	66	66
Chi M&StP&Pac adj 2000	72	71½
Chi M&StP&Pac 5s '75	90⅞	90⅝
Chi & NW 4½s 2037	92⅝	92⅝
Chi & NW 6½s '36	106⅞	106⅞
Chi Railway 5s '27	83¼	82⅝
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	93	92⅝
Chi RI&P 4½s	90¼	90¼
Chi & W Indiana 4s '52	83⅝	83⅝
Chi &W Indiana 5½s '62	100⅝	100⅛
Chile Copper 5s '47	94½	94½
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s D '63	99½	99½
Clev Short Line 4½s '61	96⅛	96⅛
Clev Un Term 5½s '72	105⅞	105⅞
Colonial Oil 6s ct	98	98
Com Inv Trust 6s	91	91
Colum Gas & Elec May	98⅜	98¼
Colum Gas & Elec Apr	98⅜	98¼
Com Inv Trust 5½s	94⅜	94⅛
Comp Tab Rec 6s '41	104⅞	104⅞
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	67½	67
Con Gas 5½s '45	104⅜	104⅜
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	101½	101½
Container Corp 5s '43	89½	89½
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '42	97	97
Crown Wil Paper 6s	99½	99¼
Cuba Can eSug deb 7s '30	61½	61
Cuba Cane Sug deb 8s '30	61½	61¼
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	81¼	81¼
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	100	100
Cuban Dom 7½s '44	64	64
Del & Hudson 7s '30	102	101½
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51 sta	97	97
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	89½	88¾
Den & RGWn 5s '78	88⅛	87¼
Den & WG Wn 5s '55	91⅝	91¾
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	105⅝	105⅜
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	100½	100½
Duquesne L 4½s '67	96⅜	96⅜
Elgin Joliet 1st	99⅞	99⅞
Erie cv 4s A '53	80½	80½
Erie 5s '67	94¼	94
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42	95	95
Fed Lt & Trac 1st 6s '42	103⅜	103⅜
Fisk Rubber 8s '41	107½	107½
Fla East Coast 5s '74	68	68
Fenda Johns & G 4½s '52	33	33
Gen Asphalt 5s '39	105	106
Gen Cable 5½s	98¼	98¼
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	100¾	100½
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	106⅞	106⅞
Goodyear 5s '57	91⅞	91⅝
Gotham S Hos 6s	93	93
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	103¾	103¼
Great Northern 4½s '61	93½	93½
Great Northern 5s '73	101	101
Great Northern 7s '36	108½	108
Hocking Valley con 4½s '99	95	95
Hoe & Co 6½s '34	92	89¼
Hudson Coal 5s '62	75¾	75½
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	76	75⅝
Hud & Man rfg 5s '57	89	89
Humble Oil 5s '37	100	100
Humble Oil 5½s '32	100½	100½
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	102¾	102¼
Ill Cen 4s '53	85¼	85½
Ill Cen 4¼s '66	95¾	95⅜
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	96½	96½
Ind Limestone 6s '46	89⅝	89½
Inland Steel 4½s '8	90¼	90
Inter Match Corp 5s rcts '47	95⅝	95⅞
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	65½	65¼
Inter Rap Tran 6s '32	58	58
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	102¾	102
Int & Gt Nor 1st 6s '52	103	103
Int & Gt Nor adj 6s '52	87⅛	87⅛
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	100	100
Int Paper 6s '55	89½	89½
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	93	93
Int Rys C Am 5s '72	77¾	77¾
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	92¼	92
Int Tel & Tel cv 4½s	145¼	143
Kan City FtS&Mem 4s '36	91¼	91¼
Kan City Pow & Lt 5s '52	101¼	101⅛
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	97⅛	96¾
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	85⅞	85⅞
Kings Co Elev 4s '49	80	80
Kresge Foundation 6s '36	101	101
Kreuger T 5s '59 rts war	98	98
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	97¼	97⅛
Laclede Gas 5½s '53	102¼	102¼
Lautaro 6s '52 wi	99	99
Lehigh Val Coal 6s '33	98¾	98¾
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	100⅜	100⅜
L&N uni 4s '40	92½	92
L&N 7s '30	100⅞	100⅞
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	91	91
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	56¼	56¼
McCrory 5½s '41	97	97
Mid Steel cv 5s '36	99	98¾
Min St L & SSM 5s gtd	94½	94½
Min St P & SSM 6½s '31	99	99
Mo K & T pl 4s B '62	82¼	82¼
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	104½	104½
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	71⅜	71⅜
Mo Pac rfg 5s A '65	96¾	96¾
Mo Pac 5½s '49	113¾	112⅝
Montana Power 5s A '43	100½	100½
Mont Pow deb 5s	98½	98½
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	96⅝	96½
Nat Rad 6½s '47	40⅝	40
N ET&T 4½s B '61	97⅛	97⅛
N ET&T 5s '52	102⅜	101⅞
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	91⅝	91¼
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	90½	89⅝
N O T&M inc 6s '35 A	93	93
N O T&M 5s B '54	94	93⅞
N O T&M 5½s '54	102¼	101⅞
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	77¼	77¼
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	94⅝	94¼
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	103⅛	1&02⅜
N Y Chi & StL 1st 4s '37	93⅜	93⅜
N Y Chi & StL deb 4s '31	97⅜	97⅜
N Y Chi & StL 5½s '74 A	104½	104½
N Y Chi & StL 6s A '31	100½	100½
N Y Edison 5s '44	101⅜	101⅜
N Y Edison rfg 6½s '41	111⅝	111½
NY GELH&P 5s '48	104¼	104¼
NY NH&H cv deb 4s '55	79	79
NY NH&H cv deb 4s '56	78½	78½
NY NH&H 4½s	87⅞	87⅞
N Y & Rich Gas 6s '52	105	105
NY State Ry con 4½s '62	38½	38½
NY State Ry 6½s B '62	48¼	48¼
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	103¼	103⅜
NY Sus & W gen 5s '40	72½	70
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	98½	98
NY Tel deb 6s '49	109⅞	109⅞
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	104⅞	104⅞
NY Trap Rock 6s '46	97	97
N Y Wchtester & B 4½s '46	83	82
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	101	101
Norf & W con 4s '96	90⅝	90⅝
Norf & W div 4s '44	89	89
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	99⅝	99½
Nor Am Ed 5½s	100⅝	100⅝
Nor Pac gen 3s 2047	65	64½
Nor Pac pr lien 4s '97	86	85
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	110½	109⅞
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	99⅛	99
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	105½	105
Ohio Pub Ser 7½s A '46	111	110½
Old Ben Coal 6s '41	87½	87½
Ont Pow Niag Falls 5s '43	100⅝	100⅝
Ore Short Line rfg 4s '29	99¼	99¼
Ore Wash RR&N 4s '61	85⅜	85⅜
Otis Steel 6s '41	101¼	101
Pac Gas&Elec 5s '42	100	99⅝
Pac Tel&Tel rfg 5s '52	102¼	102½
Pan-Am Pet&T 6s '34	107½	107
Pan-Am Pet&T 7s '30	104½	104½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	99⅝	99
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	98	98
Penn Dixie C-C 6s '41	86	86
Penn RR con 4½s '60	98	98
Penn RR gen 4½s '65	95½	95
Penn RR 5s '64	102¼	102¼
Penn RR gen 5s '68	102¼	102¼
Penn RR gold 6½s '36	107⅜	107¼
Penn RR col 7s '30	101¼	101¼
Penn RR 4½s	95⅝	95½
Pere Marqq 5s '56	102	101¼
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	88¼	88¼
Phil Co 5s '67	97½	97½
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	82	81½
Phil & Read 6s	93	93
Pitts CC&SH 4½s B	97½	97½
Port Elec Pw 6s '47	100	100
Postal Tel Cable 5s	92	92
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	94¾	94¾
Pub Svc NJ 4½s '48	253	252
PuPre Oil 5½s '37	97⅝	97⅝
Purity Baking 5s '48	91	91
Read rfg 4½s '97	94⅝	94½
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	94¼	94¼
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	96⅛	96⅛
Rochester Gas 5s '46	100	100⅛
Rock I Ar&Lou 4½s '34	94¼	94⅛
St L-I M & S gen 5s '31	98⅜	98⅜
St L I M & S 4s R&G dv '33	92⅝	92⅝
St L R M & Pac 5s '55	64	64
St L & S F 4s A '50	84⅝	84½
St L & S F 4½s '78	87¼	87
St L & S F 5s B '50	99½	99½
St L S W con 4s '32	95⅝	95¼
St P U Depot rfg 5s '72	102	102
San Ant Pub Ser 6s '52	104½	104
San Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	88	88⅞
Seabd A L adj 5s '49	44⅛	44
Seabd A L con 4s '45	11	10½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	61⅝	61½
Sharon Steel Hoop 5½s '48	96½	96½
Shell Union 5s '47	94⅜	94
Simms Pet 6s '29	99¼	99¼
Sinclair Cn O 6s '27	99	99
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	99½	99½
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	101½	101¼
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	94½	94½
Sinclair Pipe L 5s '42	93½	93½
Skelly Oil 5½s '39	93	93
South P Rico Sug 7s '41	105	105
So Pacific col 4s '49	90	90
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	89¼	89¾
So Pac 4½s '68	91	90¼
So Pacific 4½s ww	92½	92¼
So Ry gen 4s '56	84¾	84½
So Ry con 5s '94	104⅝	104⅝
So Ry gen 6s '56	111⅛	111⅜
Stand Milling 5s '30	98	98
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	100½	100½
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	95⅝	95⅝
Sug Estat Oriente 7s '42	78	78
Tenn Copper 6s '25 B	102	102
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	104	104
Ter RR Asso St L rfg 4s '53	85¾	85⅞
Terr RR Asso St L 5s	99⅛	99⅛
Tex & Pac 5s La div '31	95⅞	95⅞
Tex & Pac Mo Pac 5½s '64	100⅜	100⅜
Tex & Pac 5s C rct	96⅜	96⅜
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	56½	56½
Third Ave adj 5s '60	40¼	40
Tol Trac Lt & P 5½s '25	98⅞	98⅝
Victor Fuel 5s	31⅛	31⅛
Va Ry 5s '62	101	101
Wabash 5½s '75	103½	103½
Walworth 6s '45	85½	85½
Walworth 6½s xw	85	85
Warner Quin 6s	94	94
West Pa Pow 5½s F '53	103⅜	103¼
West Shore 4s 2361	85	85
West Va C & C 5s '50	24	22
Western Electric 5s '44	101½	101½
Western Maryland 5½s	97	97
Western N Y & Pa 4s '43	87½	87½
Western Un r e 4½s '50	95	95
Western Un 5s '51	101	101
Western Un col 5s '38	100	100
Western Un 6½s '36	108¾	108¾
Wheel & L Erie con 4s '49	83	83
Wheeling Stl 4½s	85	85
Wickwire Sp 7s cv ct	41¾	41¼
Wickwire Spen 7s cv '35	43½	43
Youngstown 5s	100	99⅜
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100	100
Wis Cen gen 4s '49	78½	76⅞

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last J'ne28	Last J'ne27
3½s '47	96.10	96.10	96.10	96.10	96.10
1st 4¼s'47	99.1	99.1	98.30	99.	99.3
4th 4¼s	'38 99.10	99.12	99.8	99.12	99.12
4th 4¼s	39. 99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	
US 3¾s'43.	96.24	96.24	96.24	296.24	
US 4s '54.	104.4	104.4	103.28	102.28	103.30
US 4¼s '52.107.15	107.18	107.18	107.13	107.11	107.18

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Adriatic El 7s	96	96
Akershus 5s	86½	86½
Antioquia 2nd 7s '57	87½	87½
Antioquia 7s A '45	91¼	91
Antioquia 7s D	91	91
Argentine 5½s	94⅞	94⅞
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	99¼	99
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	99¼	99⅛
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	99⅝	99⅛
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	99	99
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	99¼	98⅞
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	99¼	98⅜
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	99	99
Argentine Gov 6s '57	99¼	99
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	99⅜	99⅛
Australia 4½s '57	86⅛	86⅛
Australia 5s '55	94½	94
Ayus Hyd 6½s	84¼	83½
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	95½	95½
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	92	92
Belgium (King) 6s '55	100	99½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	107⅝	107⅝
Belgium (King) 7s '56	105⅞	105½
Belgium (King) 7½s '45	109	109
Berlin 6s '58	90	89½
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	90⅝	90¼
Bolivia 7s ct	85	85
Bogota (City) 8s '45	101	101
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	100½	100½
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	99½	99½
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	97½	97½
Brazil 6½s '26	90⅝	90⅝
Brazil 6½s '27	91	90½
Bremen 7s '35	100¼	100¼
Brisbane 5½s '58	88⅛	88⅛
Budapest (City) 6s '62	79½	79½
Buenos Aires 6s Apr '60	97	97
Buenos Aires 6s '61	92¼	92¼
Bulgaria 7s '67	83½	83½
Bulgaria 7½s '68	88½	88½
Can (Dom) 5s '52	100⅞	100⅝
Can (Dom) 6½s '29	99⅝	99⅝
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	99	92½
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	92	91
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57	96½	96⅜
Chile (Bank) ct 6⅝s '61	95¾	95¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	92¾	92
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	92½	91⅜
Chile (Rep) 6s Sept '61	92	91½
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	100	100
Chile (Rep) 6s '62 rct	92	91½
Colombia 6s Jan '61	83	83
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	90¼	90¼
Colombia 6s Oct '61	82⅜	83¼
Coph'n (City) 4½s '53	87	87
Cordoba (City) 7s '37 ct	95	95
Con Agr 6½s rct	84¼	84¼
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('04) '44	100	100
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	101½	101½
Cundi 6½s	81	81
Czech (Rep) 8s '51	110½	110½
Denmark 4½s '62	87¾	87½
Denmark (King) 6s '42	102¼	103¼
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	96⅝	96⅝
Denmark 5½s	99¼	99¼
Dutch E I 6s '47	102½	102½
Est R R Co 7s '64	102⅜	102⅜
Fit 7s '46 ex-war	93	93
Finland 5½s '58	88	88
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	99¼	99¼
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	104	104
French (Rep) 7s '49	108⅝	108¼
French (Rep) 7½s '41	113¾	113½
Germ 7s '49	105⅝	105½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	89	89
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	85	85
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	84⅜	84⅜
Germ G E 6s '48	91¾	91½
Greek 7s '64	99	98¾
Holland Am Line 6s '47	101	100
Hungary (King) 7½s '44	100	100
Hungary Mun 7s '46	90¾	89½
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	94½	94½
Iseder Steel 6s '48	84½	84½
Irish Free State 5s '60	96¼	96½
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	93½	93⅝
Italy (King) 7s '51	95¾	95¼
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	91¾	91¾
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	96½	96½
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	92¼	92¾
Jap (Im Gov 6½s '54	100¼	100
Lombard El 7s ww	98	98
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	99½	99½
Meridionale El 7s '57	98	97⅝
Nor Germ Lloyd 6s	91⅜	91⅜
Mlag Mill Mch 7s '56 ww	88¼	88¼
Montecatin 7s '37 xw	97½	97½
Montevid (City) 7s '52	100	100
New So Wales 5s '58	91½	91¼
Nor Hydw 5½s ct	90¼	90
Nord Rys 6½s '50	100½	100⅝
Norway (King) 5s '63	94⅝	94⅜
Norway 5½s '65	99⅜	99⅝
Norway (King) 6s '44	101⅝	101⅝
Norway (King) 6s '52	101½	101¼
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	94⅝	94⅜
Oriental Dev 5½s ct	86	86
Oslo (City) 6s '55	100	100
Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58	100	99⅝
Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58	103	102⅝
Panama (Rep) 5s	92⅜	92⅜
Peru 6s '61	85½	85½
Peru 6s '60	85⅜	85
Peru 7s '59	100½	100½
Poland 7s '47	96	95
Poland 8s '50	96	96
Queensl'd (State) 6s '47	102	101⅜
Queensl'd (State) 7s '41	108	107½
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	100½	100½
Rhinelbe West '53 ww	92⅝	92½
Rima Steel Corp 7s '55	92	92
Rio de Jan (City) 6½s '53	92	92
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '66	96	96
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s	87½	87½
Salvador (Rep) 8s '48	110	110
Sao Paulo (Eq) 7s '56	98⅝	98⅝
Sao Paulo (City) 8s '52	108	108
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	103	103
Saoa Paulo (State) 8s '50	103½	103½
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	91½	91½
Sa

RADIO-AVIATION

Radio Police Aid

By RALPH P. WORDEN

RADIO has proven its value to police in the apprehension of criminals, and extensive developments of this phase of the art may be expected within the next few months, according to radiocasters and radio editors of a number of large cities, interviewed at the convention and trade show of the Radio Manufacturers' Association in Chicago.

Police departments already using radio to transmit information and orders directly to squad cars, or about to inaugurate such services, include Cleveland, Detroit and Chicago. In the latter city the transmission is on the regular radiocasting wave of WGN, whose programs are interrupted several times each evening and frequently during the day by emergency announcements for radio-equipped cars.

This system has one disadvantage in that the public hears the announcements and may form a crowd at the scene of the crime, impeding the work of the police who are directed there. One case has been reported of a burglar hearing police directed to find him in a certain house and making his escape, after leaving a note on the loud speaker to the effect that he didn't wait for them. It is understood that a low wave, near 71 meters, eventually will be used by Chicago police. This is not capable of reception on ordinary radiocast receivers.

Detroit has a police radio system which is said to be working smoothly. Transmission is from a special station, tuned somewhat below 200 meters.

In Cleveland the Association for Criminal Justice made a survey of methods used in other cities, paying especial attention to developments in Detroit. Facts were presented to the police department and a start along similar lines authorized. The wave used is 175 meters, which was chosen after a check of absorption and other transmission problems at 66 meters and other waves which were at first considered.

The Cleveland station is so equipped that the carrier wave is on the air at all times. To radiocast an alarm the operator at the police station presses a button, a red pilot light shows that he has the air, and he starts speaking within a few seconds. The transmitter is in the control room of WHK, with only a microphone, amplifier and operating button in the police building.

Radio, also, has been of considerable assistance to police in the matter of radiocasting descriptions of persons or automobiles through regular stations. Police, garage and restaurant owners and private citizens in small towns within a reasonable distance of the stations hear these descriptions and often have been able to apprehend the fugitive before he had gotten much of a start in his flight. Instances of this sort could be found in almost any city in the United States.

The larger radiocasting stations are constantly asked to put out announcements about missing persons, authorized by relatives or friends, but practically all of them restrict such activities to the radiocasting of announcements which are requested by their respective police or public safety departments.

JAHNCKE INSPECTS NAVAL STATIONS BY AIR

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON—After a 3500-mile air tour of inspection of naval air stations between Washington and San Diego and on the Pacific Coast, Ernest Lee Jahncke, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, has telegraphed Rear Admiral William A. Moffett, Chief of the Bureau of Aeronautics, that he was "tremendously impressed with the manifold advantages of this modern method of travel."

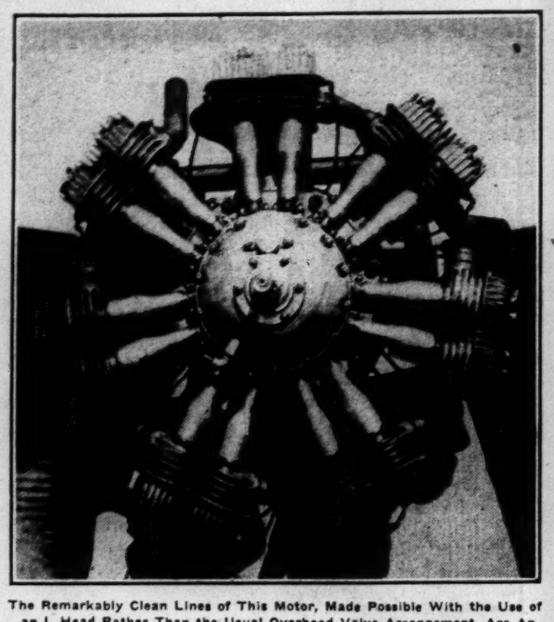
SALT RIVER MELONS ROLLING EASTWARD

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHOENIX, Ariz.—Luscious cantaloupes grown in the Salt River Valley of Arizona are now rolling eastward in carlots.

This crop is going to bring an estimated $2,691,150 into the purses of Salt River Valley ranchers and growers, from their total of 11,435 acres, and is the valley's greatest cantaloupe season in its history, according to D. B. Wiley, head of the Maricopa County Farm Bureau.

MacCLATCHIE "PANTHER" RADIAL MOTOR



The Remarkably Clean Lines of This Motor, Made Possible With the Use of an L Head Rather Than the Usual Overhead Valve Arrangement, Are Apparent at a Glance. Lubrication of the Rocker Arms in the Usual Radial Motor Has Been the Cause of Much Engine Trouble. It Will Be Remembered That the Thrilling Stunt of Crawling Out and Lubricating These Arms Was the Outstanding Thing in the Record-Breaking Flight of the "Fort Worth" Monoplane. With This Motor Such Hazardous Work Is Unnecessary.

An 'L' Head Aviation Engine

Compton, Calif.

LONG standard in many motor cars, the L-head idea of construction has at last been successfully adapted to an aeronautical radial engine, according to the announcement of the MacClatchie Manufacturing Company working at Compton.

The new motor, which the company claims has withstood the most exhaustive tests, introduces several novel changes in aircraft engineering. Most radical of these is the elimination of rocker arms, the cause of trouble with many of the engines now in use.

Compactness is another of its features. A sturdy motor of seven cylinders, air cooled and developing 150 horsepower at 1850 revolutions per minute, it has an outside diameter of only 35 inches. This is said to be less than that of any other engine of its class.

The MacClatchie motor has been christened the "Panther." It is the result of two years' experimentation by a group of aero engineers working under J. W. MacClatchie, army service veteran and president of the organization bearing his name.

Rocker Arms Eliminated

In doing away with the rocker arms which were the cause of the record-breaking army plane Question Mark being eventually forced to land, the MacClatchie engineers say that they have eliminated more than 100 parts in the valve assembly alone.

Parts eliminated in the rocker arms include the long push rods, the rocker arm pins and the push rod ball joints fitted to most types of engines. The Panther has short tappets. These innovations, in so far as they simplify the mechanism, make the engine easier to service.

Reduction of wind resistance is another advantage the inventors see in the new motor. The 35-inch outside diameter, they say, fits naturally into the front of the fuselage of most three or four place ships. This permits good stream-lining.

In construction the engineers have provided for a highly efficient air-cooling system, it is pointed out. The air completely circles all the valves. This was achieved in designing the cylinder head, it is stated, by placing the valve ports in front and 4½ inches apart.

The valves are made from ferro-chrome, heat-resisting steel. They are drilled for lightening and are not salt cooled. Two valve springs are used for better flexibility and safety. Aluminum covers keep valve springs and tappets free from dirt.

Crank Case Details

The Panther has a crank case built in four sections of high tensile strength aluminum alloy.

Mounted on the two middle sections are the cylinders. The rear section carries the intake manifold pipes, and the mountings for the Stromberg carbureter, starter and oil pump. These parts are outside and fitted so that they can be easily removed and inspected.

The crankshaft is in two parts, the crank pin being integral with the front section. It is made of heat-treated, chrome nickel steel. A single track cam is employed. It has four lobes and runs at one-eighth the speed of the crankshaft, actuating both intake and exhaust valves. It is mounted on a double row ball bearing on the crankshaft.

The oil pump is made in two sections, one being the pressure and the other the scavenger. The latter is double the size of the pressure, thus insuring that the motor is always pumped dry. The entire mechanism is oiled from the inside of the crankshaft and little other lubrication is necessary, it is claimed.

The first section of a $200,000 plant at Compton, to be used solely for the manufacture of the new "Panther" L-head is now being erected.

"THE LARK"

CAROLINE ANDREWS

ONE of the first sopranos to establish an air reputation, Caroline Andrews, keeping to aerial tradition, was justly named "The Lark" when she made her bow to audiences in the beginning of radiocasting. This name has clung to her since her initial appearance with the Capitol family a number of years ago until today she is recognized as one of the foremost coloratura sopranos, appearing on the NBC Concert Bureau Hour at the present time, and at other times during the past season with the Goodrich Hour and the Hoover and Hudson-Essex programs. Miss Andrews is under contract with the NBC and has appeared in recital throughout many large cities in the United States.

Miss Andrews is the daughter of "Ed" Andrews, a western theatrical man, and studied singing with her father's sister, Mme. Alice Parker, her only teacher. Her father owned his own opera company and she was raised for the stage, knowing from tiny girlhood on that she was to be a prima donna. Miss Andrews is intensely interested in opera and has the rôles of Rigoletto, Lucia, Martha, Tales of Hoffman, Carmen, Boheme and Hansel and Gretel at her fingertips. She appeared recently with the Mendelssohn Club and the Fortnightly Club in New York.

Miss Andrews is just as much interested in her home, baby and husband as she is in her career, for on the day of the interview with a representative of The Christian Science Monitor Miss Andrews was most desirous of getting home in time to see that Jean had her supper and to see her husband, Doran Werner, a well-known violinist, before he left for the evening's concert.

The singer receives thousands of letters when she goes on the air, and values each one of them. She has received gifts from all over the country, including a real pewter set from New England, and when her baby was born and Roxy announced it over the air, gifts poured in from everywhere.

T. R. N.

NEW ZEALAND STRESSES NEED OF WORLD PEACE

WELLINGTON, N. Z. (AP)—The Dominion Government's attachment to the League of Nations and its determination to take any steps necessary to forward the work of the League, particularly in the direction of world peace and disarmament, were stressed in the speech from the throne at the opening of the New Zealand Parliament.

The Listener Speaks

A VERY informative talk on "How to Read the Financial Page" was the feature of the Halsey Stuart radiocast at 10 o'clock on Thursday. It was given by Mr. Hugh Bancroft, a national authority on the subject. The information he gave was concise and to the point and also interesting in a general way.

Mr. Bancroft summarized the most significant features of the daily market page of good newspapers. He pointed out how news of crop conditions affected the general price level in different industries and aided in making a situation suitable to the advantageous purchase of bonds or vice versa. Many similar details were plainly stated in a way which should have made the columns of dry-looking figures upon the financial pages seem full of interest to almost any reader, by relating them directly to prices and business activity in his own sphere of activity.

It was shown that in recent years there has been an enormous increase in the number of stockholders in America as well as in the increase of wealth. The latter was stated to amount to some $10,000,000,000 every year, while the total number of investors was estimated at some 10,000,000. Each of these, it is reasonable to assume is interested in observing the developments recorded in the financial news and many of them will be able to do so with more enthusiasm and real enjoyment in developing their knowledge of the subject, thanks to this radiocast.

Mr. Bancroft laid emphasis upon the real news value of the financial advertisements appearing in the best papers. He stated his firm belief that in most cases more definite and concise information could be obtained from a careful perusal of these than from a hurried reading of the more voluminous news columns.

Following this interesting program through the WEAF chain came the weekly National Concert Bureau radiocast of good music. This was opened by Cesare Sodero's orchestra with the "Procession of Bacchus" from Delibes' "Sylvia" ballet. Theodore Webb, baritone, who has been heard often with the National Opera Company, and Beatrice Belkin, one of Roxy's group, were the soloists for the hour. Mr. Webb was especially good in "Vision Fugitive" from Massenet's "Herodiade."

D. M.

The Dialer's Guide

Features are followed by name of sponsors and network used in parentheses. "CBS" is Columbia Broadcasting System. "WJZ Chain," "WEAF Chain," "Chicago Studio," and "Pacific" are the four general networks of the National Broadcasting Company. These designations are followed by "transcontinental" when coast-to-coast hookup is employed. If only single station is used, its call letters will be given. All time specified is eastern daylight except Pacific and Chicago Studio network features, which are given in their respective times.

FOR WEDNESDAY, JULY 3

Concert Artist

Mme. Lolita C. Gainsborg, pianist (WJZ). Scandinavian composers. 7:35 p. m.

Vocal and Instrumental

Rosalie Wolfe, soprano (WBAL, WPTF). Ballads, ballet and opera. Hugo Mariani conducts. 7 p. m.

Happy Wonder Bakers (Continental—WEAF Chain). Radio première of "Chinese Fantasy" of Jessie Deppen. Frank Luther, tenor soloist. Male trio. 8:30 p. m.

George Rymer, tenor; United Symphony Orchestra (CBS). As always, an excellent program. 9 p. m.

Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Oliver, tenor; Revelers; Gustave Haenschen, conductor (Palmolive — WEAF Chain transcontinental). A Chicago critic has recommended to aspiring singers the two voice leads in this hour as perfect examples of radio technique. 9:30 p. m.

Vocal Ensembles

United Synagogue Service (WEAF). Halevy Singing Society. 7 p. m.

Foresters (Sylvania—WJZ Chain). Opening with "Madelon" the famous French marching song. 8:30 p. m.

Orchestral

Bernard Levitow's Concert Orchestra (Kolster—CBS transcontinental). Summer as depicted by Victor Herbert, Mendelssohn and Debussy. 10 p. m.

Victor Wagner's Concert Orchestra (Stromberg-Carlson — WJZ Chain transcontinental). Under the influence of the coming holiday. 10:30 p. m.

Slumber Music (WJZ Chain). Ludwig Laurier has picked a program entirely from opera. 11 p. m.

Characteristic Music

Adelaide De Lora, contralto; Erno Rapee, conductor (Mobiloil—WEAF Chain). All-American program. 8 p. m.

Voyagers (ABA-WJZ Chain). If you can imagine yourself going along a Venice canal to the "Barcarolle" from "The Tales of Hoffmann" you are properly in the atmosphere of this program. 10 p. m.

"The Cabin Door" (NBC Pacific). The "Negro South." 2 p. m.

Balalaika Orchestra (KHQ, KOMO). Gregory Golubeff, conductor-announcer. 7:30 p. m.

Hill Billy Boys (NBC Pacific). Mountain folk songs with the typical "rondalla" of harmonica, jews-harp and guitar. 8:30 p. m.

Mark Twain's "Tom Sawyer" (CBS). "Tom," "Huck" and "Becky," most famous characters of childhood, parade once more before those on board Hank Simmons Show Boat. 8 p. m.

"Roads to Romance" (Associated Oil—NBC Pacific). The sloop "Decatur" steaming into Seattle harbor in 1855 shattered the morale of hostile Washington Indians and strengthened faith of the hardy pioneers. 8 p. m.

Minstrels

Cotton Blossom Minstrels (NBC Pacific). With a special group of Negro singers. 10 p. m.

Rhythmic Music

Pacific Vagabonds (WEAF transcontinental from San Francisco). Max Dolin's hour of symphonic dance music interspersed with vocal and instrumental specialties. 4 p. m.

Smith Ballew's orchestra (WJZ, WJR). Bright hour of dinner dance music. 6 p. m.

Toast Foamers (Northwestern — WJZ Chain). Popular vocal and orchestral. 8 p. m.

Shavers' Barber Shop Trio (Ingram—WEAF Chain). "Smiling Sam" Lanin's unit. 9 p. m.

Soldiers (Flit—WJZ Chain). "K. P." 9 p. m.

Troeaderans (NBC Pacific). "Good night" music. 11 p. m.

PENNSYLVANIA CARLOADINGS

PHILADELPHIA—Pennsylvania Railroad System handled 175,263 cars in the week ended June 22, compared with 176,983 in the preceding week and 161,141 in the 1928 week.

FRANCE TO ASK MORE TIME ON AMERICAN DEBT

(Continued from Page 1)

fy debt accords before August 1, is completely thrown out of gear.

It is impossible to fix the conference for mid-July as originally intended. The committee which will study the working of the international bank cannot finish its work before the end of July. Various obstacles prevent fulfillment of the contemplated schedule. In these circumstances France is faced with the unpleasant alternatives of ratifying debt accords before the Young plan is accepted or of paying the United States a large sum of money immediately.

Want Income Assured

The French Deputies were swept off their feet when this case was presented to them by Franklin Bouillon, who has always been an adversary of debt accords. They demanded time for reflection.

They asked that they should be assured beyond doubt that Germany would pay them the equivalent of their own payments to the United States. Raymond Poincaré, though feeling the uselessness of a fresh appeal to the United States, had no option but to promise that he would without delay make another attempt to put off the settling day in order that reparation settlement and debts settlement can be concluded with reasonable leisure in due order without an intolerable sense of pressure. Nevertheless he could not refrain from revealing his opinion that this proceeding is hopeless. Congress is no longer sitting and President Hoover and Secretaries Stimson and Mellon are bound by law.

Premier's Task Complicated

Indeed the present reaction of the French Chamber must not be regarded as implying that Parliament will refuse to ratify within the next month. Proper interpretation is that this is an incident of a parliamentary session which undoubtedly complicates M. Poincaré's task, but will not necessarily prevent its successful accomplishment.

The Premier will do everything possible to obtain further grace, but if the fails, then Parliament will be obliged to decide whether it will itself ratify or refuse to ratify or give M. Poincaré power to ratify by decree after the forthcoming international conference on reparation.

Presumably the granting of such power to M. Poincaré would be regarded by the United States as tantamount to ratification, which would permit postponement of actual payment of the special war stocks debt in accordance with the resolution of Congress.

United States Debt Policy Defended by Dr. Schacht

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERLIN—The Young plan will be an instrument of peace or it will not exist at all, Dr. Hjalmar Schacht declared in a speech at Munich discussing the experts' work at Paris. "I hope there won't be a majority in the German Reichstag for political ratification of the Young plan," were his words, "if there is no immediate evacuation of the Rhinelands and a satisfactory settlement of the Saar question, giving us back full sovereignty over German territory."

Dr. Schacht also spoke of the new reparation bank. He laid great stress on the nomination of only such men as heads who regard their task purely from a business point of view.

He rejected the charge against the United States that it was acting in the rôle of Shylock. "The United States is merely demanding that every people fulfill obligations which they have undertaken," he said. He also ridiculed the assertion recently made in the Reichstag that Europe was in danger of becoming a colony of the United States.

Envoy to Submit Text

PARIS (AP)—The French Government in a communication transmitted to the British Government on the subject of the proposed international conference for applying the Young plan, suggested the conference be held at Lausanne in the first week in August. The Premier formally transmitted to Aristide Briand, Foreign Minister, the text of the Chamber's motion asking postponement of maturity of the war stocks debt. He asked him to deliver it to the American Government through the Ambassador, Paul Claudel.

10-HOUR FLYING COURSE WON BY COLLEGE GIRL

BROOKINGS, S. D.—Word that she has won a 10-hour flying course in a contest recently conducted by one of the large aircraft manufacturing companies has been received by Alice Hetzel of Bellefourche, junior in the home economics division of South Dakota State College. Miss Hetzel plans to begin her flying lessons at Rapid City about Aug. 1.

The award of the flying course was partially based on four essays which she entered in a national contest, as follows: "Training Our Youth for Aviation," "Are We Air Minded?" "Radio as a Factor in Air Transportation and Travel," and "Aviation Commercialized." Miss Hetzel believes aviation is just as practical a field for women as for men.

VALUABLE MUSEUM DONATED TO ARIZONA

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PHOENIX, Ariz.—The private museum of Dwight B. Heard, publisher of the Arizona Republican, which contains valuable specimens of ancient civilizations is soon to be turned over to a board of 25 trustees and opened to the public. The total investment of the museum in its beautiful Spanish structure, its specimens, furniture and endowment is estimated to be more than $250,000.

Part of the specimens included in the collections come from Indian mounds in Arizona, from the Indian tribes of Arizona and New Mexico and the coast tribes.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

HELP WANTED

SELL CHRISTMAS CARDS and earn $4 to $12 daily; our line is unique, original and attractive, consisting of Colored Parchment and Etching Folders—Engraved and Flashy Printed Effects and other Novelties; we deliver; liberal commission; liberal monthly bonus. Write now for Pocket Guide and Rule Book giving complete information; references required. SIDNEY B. COHEN CO. Inc., 1957 Eighth Ave. West, Seattle, Wash.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

HOME for children, needing special care and individual attention. 2259 North Alabama St. Talbott 1477 Indianapolis, Ind.

REAL ESTATE

ARE YOU MOVING TO NEW YORK?

Our sunny, comfortable 9-room house may meet your needs. Restricted community, private beach. Description, photos on request. OWNER, 123 Grosvenor St., Douglaston, L. I., N. Y.

ROOMS AND BOARD

MAPLE VIEW INN, Victoria, N. B., Canada—Farm house situated on hill overlooking St. John River; good table board; pleasant, sunny rooms; electric lights; modern improvements. Write for rates.

Classified advertisements for The Christian Science Monitor are received at the following advertising offices:

BOSTON
107 Falmouth St. Tel. Back Bay 4330
NEW YORK
270 Madison Ave. Tel. Caledonia 2706
LONDON
2, Adelphi Terrace Tel. Gerrard 5422
PARIS
3 Avenue de l'Opéra Gutenberg 42.71
FLORENCE
11, Via Magenta Tel. 23.406
BERLIN
11, Unter den Linden Merkur 6523
PHILADELPHIA
902 Fox Bldg. Tel. Rittenhouse 9186
CHICAGO
1058 McCormick Bldg. Tel. Webster 7182
CLEVELAND
1499 Union Trust Bldg. Tel. Cherry 7699
DETROIT
442 Book Bldg. Tel. Cadillac 5083
KANSAS CITY
405 National Fidelity Bldg. Tel. Victor 3702
SAN FRANCISCO
625 Market St. Tel. Sutter 7240
LOS ANGELES
437 Van Nuys Bldg. Tel. Trinity 2004
SEATTLE
350 Skinner Bldg. Tel. Main 3904
ST. LOUIS
1775 Rlway. Exch. Bldg. Tel. Chestnut 5173
PORTLAND, ORE.
1022 Am. Bank Bldg. Tel. Beacon 9393

Also by Local Advertising Representatives in many cities throughout the United States and other countries.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS TO LET

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.—Furnished apartment 3 rooms, July and August; convenient to trains. Apartment K, 35 May St. Tel. 9705-M.

NEW YORK CITY, 535 West 110th (near Broadway)—Beautiful 4 rooms, unfurnished; 1 bath, extra lavatory; new building; year or longer; fall occupancy. STEVENSON (12-F).

PHILADELPHIA, Cobbs Creek Court, 6235 Chestnut St., close to 63rd St. L station—Furnished or unfurnished modern 1-2-3-room apartments; Frigidaire; elevator; $45 and up. Phone Granite 8016.

SOMERVILLE, MASS.—1-room kitchenette apartment, bath; furnished or unfurnished; 2nd floor; $8 week. Somerset 5207 or 177 Walnut St.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

LADY with 7-passenger Cadillac sedan cheerfully offers her services to those desiring long or short trips; 12 years' driving experience. CARRIE P. ESTABROOK, 37 Nathan Road, Newton Center, Mass. Tel. Center Newton 4060.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

LAKELANDS—Supervised, constructive activity; swimming, rowing, nature study, music; 8 weeks; $150. CLARA M. KEOGH, Fiskdale, Mass. Advertise in The Christian Science Monitor only.

STEPPING STONES welcomes children; country and seashore; three acres playground; tutoring; scientific care combined with love and understanding. EDITH L. CAPEN, No. Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 107-R.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES TO LET

CLEAN furnished cottages, large screened piazzas, garage; by week, month or season; good bathing and fishing. For terms write FRED E. BARNES, Crescent Lake, via Unity, N. H.

SANDMETT HEIGHTS, Point Independence —6-room cottage, modern improvements; delightfully situated among trees; near bathing beach; 2 miles to Christian Science church. G. M. Keene, 140 Chancery St., New Bedford, Mass.

COUNTRY BOARD

DODGE INN—A quiet place for rest and study; excellent table, pleasant rooms; $21 per week, $4 per day; in the Shawangunk Mountains, 84 miles from New York (ninth season). MRS. E. E. AVERY, Rock Hill, N. Y.

LAURA PINES — High ground; excellent table; booklet. Dreyer-Cael Place, Marlboro, Vermont. R. F. D. 1.

MILFORD, PIKE CO., PA.—Quiet country home in Pocono Mts.; all conveniences; home cooking; reasonable rates; ½ mile from town. Box 248. MRS. LURA R. CRUM.

OLD MYSTIC, CONN.—Quiet, attractive farm home on beautiful lake; will accommodate few guests; bathing, boating and fishing; excellent food. MRS. AILEEN GRAY.

Spend Your Vacation at
LAKE KNOLL FARM
ALTON, N. H.

Situated near Crescent Lake; boating, fishing and excellent bathing beach; strictly home cooked food; quiet and restful surroundings; reservations now being accepted; booklet and rates on request. ARTHUR B. GRAY.

VACATION IN SOMERSET HILLS—"Mount Airy Homestead," Bernardsville, N. J.: a modern, commodious estate catering to readers of The Christian Science Monitor; special terms for holiday. Apply Box 222 or telephone Bernardsville 225.

ACTRESS' WILL AIDS FORMER PRISONERS

SAN FRANCISCO (AP)—The will of Lotta Crabtree, famous actress of a generation ago, admitted to probate here, disposed of an estate valued at more than $3,000,000.

Disabled American veterans of the World War and their families will benefit by the income from a $2,000,000 trust fund, which is to continue for 40 years. The will also created a $100,000 fund for destitute actors and a similar amount for prisoners discharged from San Quentin and Folsom prisons in California.

Illinois Prisoners Must Learn to Read and Write

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP)—Two of the three famous "Rs" have become requirements for graduation from Illinois state prisons.

Hereafter every man released from a state penal institution must have an elementary knowledge of reading and writing, Rodney Brandon, state director of public welfare, announced. Education will become compulsory for those who need it. The better educated prisoners will be drafted as instructors.

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 10 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

For other Classified Advertising see following page.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

N. Y. C.—Unique tea room and gift shop for sale; good income; owner retiring. Write LARIMER, 140 East 60th St.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women. THE PERSONNEL COMPANY 198 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501 Cort. 2363

BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE MARY F. KINGSTON 11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. CORT. 1534

DALE PERSONNEL SERVICE, 18 East 41st St., N. Y. C., Tel. Lexington 5458. Specialists in office sales and technical positions; reliable firms; good salaries.

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 B'way. New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

MRS. J. E. CURTISS Formerly Manager Employment Dept. Remington Typewriter Co. MRS. M. E. BRADLEY, Associate EMPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS 158 West 45th Street Bryant 8835

Huntington Employment Service
Mercantile and Domestic Help
222 Mass. Ave., Boston Kenmore 9331

FLOORING

PARQUET floors laid any design, old floors scraped and refinished; first-class work guaranteed. T. NELSON, 5324 Ave. M, Brooklyn, N. Y. Telephone Navarre 8472.

GARAGES

A SMALL garage where you will feel welcome and at home; storage daily, weekly, monthly. MOTOR CAR GARAGE, 338 Newbury Street, Cor. Mass. Ave., Boston.

HELP WANTED

SECRETARY—Temporary; some shorthand helpful; 1 to 4:30; Christian Scientist preferred. Box E-15, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HELP WANTED — MEN

WANTED FOR THE SUMMER—A good temperate man used to farm work; small farm, 2 cows to milk; pleasant home surroundings; wages moderate; a good home for the right man. JOHN C. SANBORN, Hampstead, N. H.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

WORKING Housekeeper, trustworthy and efficient; good home. Phone Majestic 0172, or address R-2, The Christian Science Monitor, 902 Fox Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

COLLINGSWOOD, NEW JERSEY, 10 Frazer Avenue—Ladies; cases given individual attention; 42 years' experience.

HOUSES & APARTMENTS TO LET

JAMAICA, N. Y.—6 rooms, 2 floors, in 2-family house; all improvements; all rooms sunny, steam heat furnished; excellent transportation; rent $55. Inquire H. WAHLIG, 15916 Meyer Ave. Tel. Jamaica 1452.

NEW YORK CITY, West End and 95th St.—Large light unfurnished room; bath, kitchenette, Frigidaire, foyer; maid service; restaurant; near subway; $18.50 weekly. Phone Wickersham 6729.

PHILADELPHIA, PA., Harrison, 3815 Chestnut St.—2, 3 and 4-room efficiency suites; moderate rental to desirable tenants; reference. C. H. SHERMERHORN, Jr. Evergreen 5186.

LEATHER GOODS REPAIRING

EXPERT repairing of trunks, bags, suitcases, umbrellas. COPLEY LUGGAGE SHOP, 63 Huntington Ave., Boston. Back Bay 1225.

MEN'S CLOTHING

A GREAT many well dressed men wear Simpson's guaranteed custom made clothes, $23.50, $31.50, and $39.50. Sold by A. W. RICH, 335 Lake Ave., Newton Highlands, Mass. Tel. Centre Newton 1028-R and he will call and show you the line.

MOVING AND STORAGE

LONG-DISTANCE moving anywhere; house-to-house moving, packing, shipping, storing; work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. NEW ENGLAND AUTO VAN CO., 623 Brookline Ave., Boston. Aspinwall 2907; Uni. 9847-W.

NOBLE R. STEVES
Offers his superior service in local and long distance moving, packing, crating, shipping and storing. Tel. Talbot 2400. 184 Harvard St., Dorchester, Mass.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's; attractive; front; evenings. Room 1938, 11 West 42nd St. Chickering 0272. Cathedral 9639.

PAINTING AND DECORATING

INTERIOR and exterior work of highest grade; paperhanging, kalsomining; estimates cheerfully given. R. J. WHITE & CO., 21 Winchester St., Brookline. Tel. Regent 1983-M.

New York City and Vicinity
F. J. SWENSON
520 Audubon Avenue, New York City
TEL. WASHINGTON HEIGHTS 7413
REASONABLE ESTIMATES

PAYING GUESTS

BEVERLY, MASS.—Can accommodate a few guests in beautifully located home furnished with antiques; real home cooking; references required. 74 Lathrop St., Beverly. Phone 854.

CONCORD, N. H., Dunbarton Rd.—Restful rooms, homelike meals. Homestead, address MRS. H. BARNES, Concord, N. H., Route 2 (phone 578-M).

SILVER BIRCHES
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island
Open all the year. Home-like surroundings for rest, study, and recreation.
Phone Ronkonkoma 16

THE OPEN DOOR
A home away from home for rest, study and sightseeing. Light, airy rooms. Real home cooking.
MISS BRIGHTMAN, 921 Beacon St., Boston
Back Bay 8847

PRINTING

JOB PRINTING
OFFICE and FACTORY work our SPECIALTY
We will be pleased to quote prices on your requirements.
Prompt Service to all parts of U. S. and Canada.
THE NOYES PRINT
PRINTERS OF TODAY
Melrose Highlands, Mass. Tel. Mel. 0331

PRINTING—250 20-lb. bond letterheads, $2.; billheads, envelopes, cards, same price; combination, $7; booklets, folders, labels, show cards; church printing; everything reasonable; prompt personal service; modern art department; printing cuts; also plateless raised printing. CALL PRINTING CO., 13 East 16th Street, New York City. Algonquin 6147.

REAL ESTATE

BEAUTIFUL WESTFIELD, N. J.—Excellent train service; 7-room house, large living room, sun room, breakfast nook, tile bath; double garage; shade trees; convenient to schools and cars; owner transferred; $14,000, terms. A. E. KRIEGSMAN, 819 Clark St.

Helpin' Folks Find a Home That's Our Business
And We Offer Only
FRIENDLY PLACES
$10,000 to $100,000
WM. E. DODD REALTORS
164 Bedford Rd., Pleasantville, N. Y.
31 miles from New York

HINGHAM, MASS.—For sale, shore cottage; furnished, 5 rooms and bath, gas kitchen; large lot; private beach; exclusive neighborhood. Somerset 5428.

JAMAICA, N. Y.—2-family house, 11 rooms, all improvements, all rooms light and sunny, steam heat; 28x100; excellent transportation; cheap. 15916 Meyer Ave. Jamaica 1452.

MALVERNE, L. I.—Transfer of business compels me to sell my new 6-room home below cost; the house is located in a residential section, no group houses; ground 60x100 feet; 2-car garage. WM. NATISCH, Derby Court, Malverne, L. I., N. Y.

REAL ESTATE
(Continued)

MELROSE, EAST SIDE
Just completed, EXCELLENT VALUE, a beautiful Dutch Colonial house of 7 rooms; tile bath, sun porch, steam heat, large pleasant living room with fireplace. WILTON P. HOGG, 705 Main St., Greenwood, Mass.

QUINCY Hough's Neck district—Great Hill—Beach cottage, suitable for year round usage; beautiful high view; 5 rooms and sun parlor; strictly up to date plumbing.

BEACH COTTAGE—Right on shore, private beach; 7 rooms, up to date plumbing.

F. W. GIFFORD
REAL ESTATE AND MORTGAGES
INSURANCE OF ALL KINDS
Decorating and Care of Property
648 Dudley Street—Roxbury 8822
12 East Cottage Street—Highlands 1529
DORCHESTER

WALTHAM, MASS.—For sale in Warrendale, Waltham, beautiful Dutch colonial house, just completed; 6 rooms, sun parlor and bath, every modern convenience; 1-car garage; price $8000. C. WIT, Shore Rd., Lakeview Park, Waltham, Mass. Tel. Wal. 3220-J.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

OPPORTUNITY for ladies to earn substantial income, leisure hours, selling corset-brassieres on commission. Call Granada Hotel, Lafayette Ave., Brooklyn, Suite 207. MME. VOORHEES.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BOSTON, 57 Westland Ave.—Rooms and board for elderly people; also rooms with some privileges; tourists accommodated.

LeBARON INN, North Hatley, Quebec—Tourists and boarders wanted; home cooking, clean rooms; fishing, bathing, golf; modern. MRS. C. H. LeBARON.

WOLLASTON, MASS.—Room and board for elderly people; Christian Scientists preferred; opportunity for rest and study. 112 Brook St. Granite 2295.

Would like to communicate with young business man who would appreciate good home; Christian Scientist preferred; room and board; $18. Box M-36, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

ROOMS TO LET

ASK MISS ROLFE
Rooms, vicinity Columbia University, reasonable. 504 W. 112th St., N. Y. C. Cath. 8349.

BOSTON, 94 Gainsboro St., Suite 2—Single and double airy outside rooms; near church and Fenway; also furnished 3-room apartment; summer rates; transients. Kenmore 7347.

BOSTON, 187 Huntington Ave., Suite 6—Comfortable rooms to rent; transients or for permanent. Tel. Copley 5117-M.

BROOKLYN (Flatbush), 212 East 17th—Large bright room, detached house; near subway and church; breakfast privilege. Buckminster 1419.

GREENWICH, CONN.—Beautiful bedroom, with private family for July and August; $50 monthly; near station. Box X-39, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HAVE your vacation on beautiful ORR'S ISLAND, Me.; country, woods and shore; rooms in private cottage; short walk for home-cooked meals. Communicate with EVA E. BUNKER, 11 Prospect Hill Ave., Somerville, Mass. Tel. Somerville 6903-W.

NEW YORK CITY, 316 West 95th, Apt. 51—Attractive single room, cool, light, running water, elevator, bath with shower; private family; convenient to subways, bus and churches. Phone 7423 Riverside.

NEW YORK CITY, 127 West 58th—Large, attractive living-bedroom; near Central Park; cool, airy; home privileges; single, double; summer rates. BODLE, Apt. 4-W.

NEW YORK CITY, 230 West 99th (B'way)—Attractive rooms, single, double, cooking privileges; refined home; reasonable; references. JENTES.

NEW YORK CITY, 532 W. 111th (Harvey Girls' Club)—Light doubles, singles, kitchen privileges; congenial companionship; "Columbia" section.

N. Y. C., 415 West 115th—Double or single room, private home, elevator apartment; kitchen privileges. Cathedral 6245. JACKSON.

NEW YORK CITY, 542 West 112th (3A)—Exceptional corner suite, 2 rooms, bath, kitchenette; outside double; church block.

N. Y. C., 220 W. 107th St. (Apt. 25)—Clean, comfortable, exceptional singles, $8, $9; kitchen privileges; suitable students.

SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Large cool bed-sitting room (Murphy-bed); convenient kitchenette; large connecting private piazza; quiet and restful. Somerset 3868-M.

SALESMEN WANTED

Advertising Salesman
Large daily newspaper requires high type salesman on financial advertising. Must have had experience and acquaintance with con

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 50 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

For other Classified Advertising see preceding page.

SUMMER BOARD
(Continued)

LONG BEACH, NEW YORK — Attractive rooms, including meals; good table, harmonious atmosphere; 5 minutes' walk to station; excellent commutation L. I. R. R. MRS. STECKER, 320 W. Chester St., Long Beach 2-20.

MOUNTAIN VIEW FARM, Lake Winnipesaukee Fresh Vegetables—Airy Rooms, Good Beds Summer Sports—Bathing Opportunity for rest and study—Rates Moderate Mr. MATT KIMBALL, Lakeport, N.H. R.F.D. 5

PLEASURES of farm home extended to 6 or 8 guests for summer; large airy rooms, conveniences, good table; references. HARRIET B. CLARKE, West Kingston, R. I.

SALEM, MASS.—Two large, airy rooms to rent with board; all home cooking; fine location; central to points of interest and not far from beaches. Phone MRS. BURR, 480.

SHADY KNOLL: near Asbury — Country estate; sports; home cooking; booklet. Tel. Redbank 285. EMMA VAN HORN, Fair Haven, N. J.

The TAVERN *at* Peggotty, Scituate, Mass.
Open to a select number of paying guests. Ideal seashore location. Excellent food. Special dinner served daily. MRS. GLADYS FIRTH BURR, P. O. Box 745, Scituate, Mass.

WESTPORT, CONN.—Spacious rooms, good food, shaded acreage, tennis; beach; ideal for children. MISS HOPKINSON, Mgr., Box 451.

WHITNEY Homestead Nahant, Mass.—Highly recommended boarding house; homelike surroundings; bathing; moderate terms. Tel. Nahant 70468.

SUMMER HOMES TO LET

HOUSE or Bungalow (furnished); 1000 feet fine scenery; ideal summer home; commuting distance; reasonable. O'BRIEN, Post Office Glen Gardner, Village Woodglen, New Jersey.

PINE POINT LAKE, HAZARDVILLE, CONN.—Cottages for rent, $12 to $25 per week; 1 new house with living room, kitchen and porch downstairs, 3 sleeping rooms, bath and porch upstairs; fireplace, heater, hot and cold water; all fully furnished; screens, electric lights. GILBERT I. KELSEY, Prop. Tel. Thompsonville, 86 ring 4.

PROVINCETOWN, MASS.—Cottage on Sand Dune, over bay; charming living rooms, enclosed porch, kitchen, 3 baths, 3 fireplaces, 7 bed rooms; rent low. NANCY FERGUSON, 53 W. Tulpehocken Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

TAMWORTH, N. H.
FOR RENT—July, August and September; comfortable bungalow in pine grove; running water; screened piazza; telephone; electric lights; view of Chocorua Mountain; short distance from village and Christian Science society. Admirably suited for rest and study. Terms on request. Telephone University 10460 (weekdays 9 A. M. to 4:30 P. M.), or write to F-29, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WINDSOR MOUNTAINS, N. H.—For sale or to let, new cottage in pines; accommodates 8 people; large screened piazza; near 2 lakes; $100 month, $290 long season; good fishing. OWNER, 47 Cedar St., Somerville. Somerset 2868-M.

SUMMER RESORTS

KATHMERE INN SOUND BEACH CONN.
Now booking Season Guests. Best place for your family so you can be with them every night. 50-minute express trains. Reasonable commutation to New York City. Write for description.

THE BROCKLEBANK
New London, N. H.
Rates $18.00—$30.00 per week
Open June 1-Oct. 1

TO LET—FURNISHED

BOSTON—2-room completely furnished apartment, including linens, silver, dishes, etc.; bed-room, living room, kitchenette, bath, outside rooms, June to Oct. 1. 541 Boylston St., Apt. 9.

BOSTON—To sublet for summer, Bay State Rd., overlooking the Charles, 6-room furnished apartment. Call Copley 4731-W between 6 and 8.

BOSTON — Sublet furnished apartment at 154 Newbury Street. Tel. Kenmore 6892, forenoons.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—To rent, July, August and September, or part time, furnished apartment 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, porch, piano, Frigidaire ice chest; $50 per month. Call Unl versity 7003-W, preferably mornings before 9.

MOUNT VERNON, N. Y., 218 Tecumseh Ave.—House, 7 rooms and bath; well equipped, comfortable; convenient to trains, school and stores; restricted neighborhood; lot 60x100; flower garden; available August first. R. A. WETZEL.

VOCAL INSTRUCTION

JAN BOISSEVAIN DE HECK
Teacher of Singing
163 West 57th St., N. Y. C. Circle 10059
Mr. De Heck was for 5 years head of the Department of Voice at Skidmore College.

WANTED FURNISHED

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.—Small furnished house or apartment, desirable district, for summer months. Box 5438, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

WILMINGTON, DELAWARE—Wanted, complete furnished apartment of 5 rooms from July 8th to Sept. 1st; good location; references exchanged. Address FRANCES I. EVANS, Stafford Hotel, Baltimore, Md.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Maine

AUBURN

PRECEDE your Vacationing Friend to her Stateroom with Bon Voyage Flowers.
The joy of finding your thoughtful greeting expressed in colorful beauty will be a memory long treasured. Let our Satisfying Service take care of your Bon Voyage orders.
GEO. M. ROAK CO., *Florists*
80 COURT ST. New Thea. Bldg.

BANGOR

Dresses for Every Type
Dresses for Every Occasion
Coats, Hats, Gloves
Costume Jewelry, Accessories
Exclusive Representative for the famous KICKERNICK PATENTED UNDERDRESS Line.
We cordially invite you to visit our shop
Smith's Specialty Shop
New Coe Block
61 MAIN ST., BANGOR, MAINE

The Rines Company
Outfitters for Women
Coats, Gowns, Dresses and Furs. Wool Fabrics, Silks and Laces, Hosiery, Underwear, Neckwear, Leather Goods, Gloves, Umbrellas, Table Linens, Sheets and Pillow Slips.
HART SCHAFFNER & MARX CLOTHES
and Other Good Wearables
Miller & Webster Company

Walk-Over
SHOE STORE
44 Main Street

The Frank Grocery Co.
and
The Fairmount Market
EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS
S. S. PIERCE CO.

LEWISTON

Davis Hair Store
is now located in the store of SEXTER-GIROUX-CANNIFF & CO., 3rd floor
and will be glad to welcome old and new customers.
All branches of hairdressing

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Maine

PORTLAND

While in Portland Visit
D. D. D.
A Quality Department Store
Plan to Enjoy Lunch or Dinner in Our Restaurant
Eastman Bros. & Bancroft
Established 1865 Portland, Me.

Cook Without a Fire
With a Fireless Cookstove
They boil, bake, steam, stew and fry
$9.75 to $35.00 each.
OREN HOOPER'S SONS
238 MIDDLE STREET

Carles' Hair Store
Portland, Maine
You can depend on the service you get at Carles'. Maker of Fine Human Hair Goods of Every Description.

"DONNELL'S"
135 Congress St., Portland, Me.
Tel. Forest 78083
Masury Paints and Varnishes

Massachusetts

ARLINGTON

Menotomy Hardware Co.
Hiram W. Colton, *Pres.*
Lawn Mowers and Garden Hose
Paints, Varnishes and Brushes
665 MASS. AVE. Tel. Arlington 1551

BELMONT

DAINTY SHOP
CHERRY & KELLY
DRY GOODS
462 TRAPELO ROAD, WAVERLEY

THE SHOP UNIQUE
GIFTS
451 Common Street, Belmont
35 Salem Street, Medford
651 Massachusetts Avenue, Arlington
552 Main Street, Winchester

BOSTON

Faneuil Fruit Exchange Company
Fresh Fruit and Vegetables at Lowest Prices
WE ARE NEVER CLOSED—FREE DELIVERY
259-265 MASS. AVENUE
Between Westland Ave. and State Theatre.
We wish to announce the opening of a new Fruit and Produce Market at corner Huntington Ave. and Forsyth St.

Hilliard's
Glass House Goodies
1751 Centre St., West Roxbury
Butter Crunch made with Holland Butter, $1.00
Other stores Wollaston, Norfolk Downs, Needham, Cambridge, Newtonville.

Graceful freedom of movement is accorded to its wearer by a carefully fitted Corsette.
Mabel P. Howard
CORSETIERE
Girdles, Bandeltes, Garter Belts and Accessories, Costume Jewelry, Hosiery and Handkerchiefs, Greeting Cards for All Occasions
Kenmore 0773 Open Evenings
285 Huntington Avenue, Boston

DEPENDABLE FURS
RELIABLE MERCHANDISE
SKILLED REPAIRING
SAFE STORAGE
GEO. W. REYNOLDS INC.
TO FRANKLIN ST., BOSTON

Roosevelt Beauty Salon
ELIZABETH MIRICK
Specializing in Eugene Permanent Waving; Arch Marcel, Water and Finger Waving; Shampooing, Haircutting, Manicuring.
Roosevelt Apartment Building
395 Huntington Ave. Back Bay 1865

EUGENE
Permanent Wave Shop
$10—Permanent—$10
Ringlet Ends Complete. Water and Finger Wave. Facials.
ROSE L. KATZOFF
125 Tremont St., Rm. 306
Evenings by Appointment
Call HUBbard 8581

Little Building Stationery Shop
HELEN J. KEYES
Commercial and Social Stationery
Cards for All Occasions
Fountain Pens and Office Supplies
80 Boylston Street Second Floor

Tel. Capitol 3600 Room 506
JOHN P. HUGHES
BOBBING AND PERMANENT WAVE
SPECIALTY SHOP
All branches of Hairdressing
216 TREMONT STREET

Alice W. Richardson
Joan Lincoln
All Branches of Hairdressing
Permanent Waving
236 Huntington Ave., Boston Ken. 6159

We Carry a Most Complete Line of
Trunks—Bags—Suitcases
Repairing on All Leather Goods
STATE TRUNK & BAG CO.
220A Mass. Av., opp. Loew's State Thea.

Carlotta E. Bake
HAIRDRESSING
Permanent Waving a Specialty
Shampooing, Marcelling and Manicuring
415 LITTLE BLDG. Han. 0873

HETZER BROS.
Furs Repaired and Remodeled
Cold Storage
564 Washington St. Hancock 3224

FRANCIS, *Hairdresser*
Careful Consideration
of Your
Individual Requirements
236 Huntington Av., Rm. 403 Ken. 0110

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

BOSTON
(Continued)

A. F. KENNEDY
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR and GAS FITTER
Established 1866
Dealer in Electric and Gas Fixtures Piping, Wiring and Appliances
99 WARREN STREET, BOSTON
Tel. Highlands 3636
Licensed Master Electrician and Gas Fitter

BRAINTREE

FRANK D. KEEN
Goodrich Silvertowns
Blue Sunoco Gas Oil
Colonial Ethyl Gas
Batteries Accessories Vulcanizing
NOT OPEN SUNDAYS
Elm St. at Stedman Ave.
Phone 1268-1199J

July 4th
Only 2 Weeks Away
Are you entering your car in the Legion parade?. We are ready with suggestions to help you win a prize.
ALVES PHOTO SHOP, Inc., Braintree

H. WALDECKER, *Florist*
Wholesale and Retail
SAMPSON AVE. Phone 63
BRAINTREE, MASS.

Electric Fans Piazza Rockers
Refrigerators
Oil and Gasoline Stoves of all kinds
Hardware, Paints and Kitchen Furnishings
GEORGE E. WARREN
BRAINTREE, MASS.

Hot Weather Dresses
Batistes—Dimities—Prints
$1.69 to $5.98
All Sizes, Styles and Colors.
PARSONS DRY GOODS CO.
BRAINTREE, MASS.

BROCKTON

MONROE'S
Chain Department Stores
99-103 MAIN STREET
Visit our Basement Salesroom for Curtains, Yard Goods and House Furnishings

BROOKLINE

(To Help You)
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Advertising Records, Back Bay 4330.

IN BROOKLINE
It's Frey's

Whether it is a loose natural permanent, a marcel, finger wave, shampoo or manicure, you will find the utmost service and satisfaction awaiting you at Frey's.
FREY'S
276 HARVARD ST., Coolidge Corner
Aspinwall 0800—0801

DOW RADIO CO., Inc.
(Member Brookline Board of Trade)
"Custom-Built"
Receiving Sets
The best that science can produce
Authorized Dealer for
STANDARD SETS
ACCESSORIES
Repairs Installation Service
239 Harvard St. Phone Aspinwall 4028
Brookline, Mass. Coolidge Corner

Upholstering
and
Slip Covers
High in quality, yet low in price.

H. OSCAR
124 Harvard St.
Tel. Asp. 8264
Best of References

J. J. DORAN, Pres. E. L. MacLEOD, Vice-Pres. H. E. SENTER, Treas.
Coolidge Corner Market,
Incorporated
(Successor to J. A. PURINGTON)
Established 1865
Meats, Provisions and Fish
Everything for Dinner Parties
Two Deliveries Daily in the Newtons and Back Bay
1356 BEACON STREET
Phones Aspinwall 0611, 0612, 0613, 0614

DRINK
SAN-HI
Extra Pale Dry and Golden
"Bubbling Over With Life"
S. S. PIERCE CO.
COOLIDGE CORNER

W. N. MILLIGAN
JEWELER
1312 Beacon Street, Coolidge Corner
Engagement, Wedding and Graduation Gifts

The IVY FLORIST
(Martin J. Carney, Proprietor)
Quality—Service
1044 Beacon Street Aspinwall 0285

Dutch Cottage Candies
Home Made Chocolates, Bon Bons, Fudge, Salted Nuts, etc.
MAIL ORDERS CAREFULLY FILLED
1698 Beacon St. Tel. Asp. 1956

RED CAB COMPANY
Aspinwall 5000
Safety—Service—Satisfaction

FLOWERS
F. E. PALMER, Inc.
Est. 1886
220 Washington St. Tel. Regent 2300
Our telegraph service is guaranteed.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

BROOKLINE
(Continued)

Carefree Days
thanks to the
Commonwealth Laundry
Special Summer Service
Laundry collected and delivered regularly, Boston to Cape Cod Canal.
"Always Happy to Serve You"
Just Phone University 9201

Florence E. Rand Hat Shop
1435 Beacon Street Beacon 2092

CAMBRIDGE

Flowers
Gomatos Ices—Candies
Brattle Sq. Florists
27 BRATTLE ST. Univ. 10116

Ocean Spray
CRANBERRY SAUCE

George H. Stockwell
Univ. 7515 Harvard Sq.

HERSUM & CO., Inc.
Long Distance Moving
also local moving
770 Mass Ave. Tel. Univ. 0735

ANDERSON AND RUFLE
The Harvard Square
Complete Home Furnishers
Special Prices on Slip Covers
30 Dunster Street University 3344

The Right Thing at the Right Time
Inexpensive Summer Dresses
MRS. GRAY
30 Brattle St., Harvard Sq. Univ. 5802
Simple models evolved from a small quantity for a small price.

THE TRADE MARK KNOWN IN EVERY HOME
UNIVERSAL
CLEANER-POINTS CLOSE RE-FINISHING CORDS
FLAT IRONS
Central Sq. Hardware Co.

DEDHAM

DEDHAM
CUSTOM LAUNDRY
Tel. DEDham 0108 121-131 East St.
WE AIM TO PLEASE
Work called for and delivered in
Allston Dedham Jamaica Plain Norwood
Back Bay Dorchester Medfield Quincy
Brighton Dover Newton Roslindale
Brookline Hyde Park Needham Roxbury
Walnole, West Roxbury.

FITCHBURG

Dennison Picnic Requisites
Paper Dollies, Plates,
Drinking Cups, Napkins.
RICE & CO.
Jewelers and Stationers
387 MAIN STREET

We Carry a Complete Line of
Universal Products
FITCHBURG HARDWARE CO.
The Home of Hardware Quality and Service
314-316 and 689 Main Street

Exclusive Agents for Irving Drew's
ARCH REST SHOE
Sizes 2½ to 10—Widths AAA to EE
GEORGE BROS.
386 Main St., cor. Mill *Established 1895*

Penny Byrn Shoppe
Home-Made Pies, Cakes, Pastry
Caterers
We Give a Home Touch to Your Party
482 MAIN STREET Tel. 1854

BROOKS'
THE STORE UNUSUAL
VISIT OUR
Restaurant and Gift Shop
MAIN STREET AT OLIVER

We Use Ivory Soap exclusively and guarantee satisfaction at the
Palace Steam Laundry
342-344 Broad St. Tel. 1041

FITCHBURG
COAL COMPANY
COAL
4 DAY STREET Tel. 456

Choice Assortment of
Cut Flowers
and Flowering Plants
RITTER *for FLOWERS*
219 MAIN STREET

Everything in Music
B. L. RICH CO.
356 MAIN STREET

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

FITCHBURG
(Continued)

Summer Dresses
Hand made, hand embroidered, hand drawn, fine quality, one of the important fashions this year is "handkerchief linen." Usually dresses of this quality are found only at $10.00 or more; sheerless styles in white and colors.
Sizes 36 to 44
$6.50—2 for $12.00
NICHOLS & FROST, Inc.
FITCHBURG

NEW DRESS SLIPS
of
Light o' Day Fabric
The texture, smooth finish and service qualities of Light O' Day are well adapted to slips. Colors are fast, and the white won't turn yellow.
Black, Navy, Sand, Pink, White —36 to 44, at 2.75
Black, White, Sand—46 to 52, at 3.50
(SECOND FLOOR)
Chamberlain-Huntress Co.
332-340 MAIN STREET

POSTUM
for those who do not drink coffee.
F. L. Drury & Sons Co.
Food Stores in
Fitchburg and Leominster, Mass.

We want to invite you to see the latest in
Atwater Kent
Electric Radio Sets
Catalogue Mailed on Request
IVER JOHNSON
SPORTING GOODS CO.
466 MAIN STREET

The Clothes for Summer
Tropical Worsted Suits
PRICED
$15 to $25
W. G. PAYSON CO.
Clothiers, Hatters and Furnishers
274 MAIN STREET

"Ye Olde Camp Stevens"
Tea House
Fitchburg State Road, 1½ Miles from Ayer
Luncheon—Dinner—Tea
Duckling Dinner Sundays
Over Night Cabins with Running Water and Electric Lights.
Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Jackson, Proprietors.

Special Baby Milk
Pasteurized Milk and Cream
Buttermilk and Fresh Eggs
CLOVER HILL FARMS
WHERE QUALITY COUNTS
Tel. 537

GLOUCESTER

The BOSTON STORE
WILLIAM G. BROWN CO.
The Big Department Store of the North Shore
"The Store of Service"
Twenty-Nine Departments
Located on Five Floors

Mac Kay Gown Shop
Opens for the season
Saturday, June 29th
14A MAIN ST., ROCKPORT, MASS.

Busy Bee Restaurant
Quality, Quantity, Service
Satisfaction, Economy
The taste that lingers "sweet as honey"
84 Main St., Gloucester, Mass.

The WHITE GULL
F. S. CHADBOURNE, Proprietor
67 ESSEX AVE GLOUCESTER
Shore Dinners A la Carte Service
Telephone 1148-M

SOLE AGENCY
FRIGIDAIRE
MAYTAG WASHING MACHINES
Plumbing Heating Hardware
L. E. SMITH CO., 221 Main Street

GREENFIELD

BALL'S MARKET
11 School Street
Fancy Meats and Groceries
Free Delivery in
Greenfield and Deerfield

Groceries, Meat, Fish
Vegetables and Fruit
FRANK N. LYMAN
54 Federal St. Tel. 1211
Greenfield, Mass.

John Wilson & Co.
GREENFIELD, MASS.
All That Any Good Department Store Should Be
First in Fashion Foremost in Service

INSURANCE
All Kinds
HENRY D. PACKARD, *Agent*
318 Main St., Greenfield, Mass.

HOLYOKE

Summer Hats
New Felts—Hair Hats
and Novelty Straws
Special Groups at $1.95 to $10.00
McAUSLAN & WAKELIN COMPANY

Copeland
Electric Refrigerators
Sold by
OSBORNE HARDWARE CO.
OPP. CITY HALL
245 HIGH ST. Tel. 148

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

HOLYOKE
(Continued)

NAPOLEON BAIL
Shoe Store and Repair Factor
Agent for the
Arnold Glove Grip Shoes

HUDSON

HUDSON
SAVINGS BANK
Incorporated 1869
Save and Have
42 MAIN STREET, HUDSON

LEXINGTON

Try Our Delicious Ice Cream Sodas and College Ices
VACATION SUPPLIES
ERNEST C. MARTIN
Registered Pharmacist
Lexington Centre Tel. Lex. 0372
You Can Get Croquet Sets, Tennis Supplies at
LEXINGTON HARDWARE SUPPLY COMPANY

LOWELL

A. E. O'HEIR & CO.
Summer Furniture
Hammocks and Swayers
Sun Porch Rugs in Attractive Colors
Complete line porch chairs and rockers
Terms if desired.
15 HURD STREET

MONGEAU'S
SHOE STORE
304 Merrimack Street
Enna Jettick
White Shoes $5 and $6
for Women

MORSE & BEALS
FLORISTS
Fairburn Bldg. Phone 4400

Wedding Gifts
for the
Bride to Be
PRINCE-COTTER CO.
Lowell's Sterling Silver Shop
104 MERRIMACK STREET

JOSEPH MULLIN
Coal—Coke
953 Gorham St. Tel. 660

LYNN

Remember Us When You Buy Your Furniture
A Complete Line of the Best Sort
Furniture That Makes a House a Home
HILL & WELCH CO.
CENTRAL SQUARE

BEACH UMBRELLAS
in Various Colors
$4.50 and $8.50
LAWN SWINGS
$13
W. B. GIFFORD
99 MARKET STREET, LYNN
Breakers 0781

Headquarters for
Vacation Apparel
and Accessories
Goddard Bros
76-92 MARKET STREET
47-49 ANDREW STREET
LYNN

J. B. & W. A. LAMPER, Inc.
COAL
3 CENTRAL SQUARE
Tel. Bks. 7129—7128

GIBBS BROTHERS
FLORISTS
Flowers Telegraphed Anywhere
231-233 Union Street Breakers 1982

MEN'S
COMPLETE FURNISHINGS at
A. W. LONVAL
Breakers 1654 385 Union Street

We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household
Whyte's Enterprise Laundry
53-87 Willow Street, Lynn, Mass.

COAL
Anthracite and Bituminous
and Wood
Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall
Incorporated 8 Central Square

MALDEN

Our New Spring Styles Now Await our Approval. More Beautiful Than Ever.
"DOROTHY DODD"
"SELBY ARCH PRESERVER"
for Ladies
"BROCKTON CO-OPERATIVE"
for Men
Higgins Shoe Store
Tel. 1487 102 PLEASANT ST.

HARRY'S
SHOE Walk-Over SHOP
"MALDEN'S FINEST SHOE STORE"
New Summer Styles are now here.
89 Pleasant St., cor. Linden Ave.
Y. M. C. A. Building

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

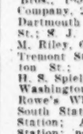
Massachusetts

MALDEN
(Continued)

BATHING SUITS
and
ACCESSORIES
for Men, Women and Children
Great Variety at Reasonable Prices
F. N. JOSLIN CO.
MALDEN SQUARE

RUTH E. ASH
BEAUTY SHOPPE
Realistic and Eugene Permanent Waving
Telephone 2297
for appointment
442 MAIN STREET
Odd Fellows Building
MALDEN

DOROTHY BENHAM
MILLINERY
147 Pleasant Street
Tel. 0631-W Malden


MAX COHN
FIRST CLASS TAILOR
To fastidious people
Cleaning and Pressing
Work called for and delivered.
Telephone Malden 0056-W
60 Summer St., Malden

Frances Beauty Shoppe
Water and Finger Waving
55 Pleasant St., Kernwood Building
Phone 1542-M

Gordon's Woman's Shop
Coats and Dresses
All Kinds of Summer Apparel
"Distinctive but Not Expensive"
183 Pleasant Street, Malden, Mass.

GEORGE DOWNIE
JEWELER
Graduation and Wedding Gifts
28 Pleasant St. MALDEN, MASS.

THE JONES STORES
of
Malden, Everett and Melrose
will very much appreciate a call from any of the readers of The Christian Science Monitor. *We are dealers in general dry goods and furnishings.*

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

MEDFORD

MULCLAER HALL
"A Wm. H. Browne & Co. Project"
High class apartments, delightfully located, with every modern convenience, renting at reasonable prices.
Owned and Operated by
WM. H. BROWNE & CO.
"The Dependable Plumbers"
13 Forest St. Mystic 2437-3416

NEW SINGLE
of 6 rooms. Steam heat, hardwood floors, gumwood finish, tile bath, fireplace, open porch. Easy terms.
CHAS. W. HOWARD & SON
REALTORS
5 HIGH ST., MEDFORD SQ.
Mystic 2900 Res. 5158-R

KALE'S
DRUG STORE
30 Harvard Avenue, West Medford
Tel. Arlington 0942
OUR SPECIAL
French Vanilla Ice Cream

WARREN H. KEAY
Painter and Decorator
Oriental Rugs and Draperies
WALL PAPERS
Office } Mystic { 0671
Residence } { 0943
66 MAIN STREET

Established 1892
J. C. MILLER, JR.
Job Printing
7 Lauriat Place, Medford, Mass.
Telephone Mystic 0780

J. N. COWIN COAL CO.
When ordering coal call
MYSTIC 0950
Say "JEDDO"
An "All-American" Product
Delivers in Greater Boston
59 RIVERSIDE AVE., MEDFORD SQ.

CHARLES L. OXNARD
151 Mystic Street
MILK—CREAM—BUTTER
Telephones 2461-W—Mystic—2305-M

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
IS FOR SALE IN

MAINE

Auburn—News Stand, Auburn Waiting Room, 15 Court St.; Smith's Book Store, 55 Court St.
Augusta—J. Frank Pierce Stores, 224 Water St.
Bangor—O. C. Bean.
East Boothbay—E. M. Vannah.
Fort Fairfield—E. E. Scates.
Gardiner—F. I. Russell, F. H. Dunning.
Lewiston—F. W. Babcock, 71 Lisbon St.; George L. Rowe, 52 Ash St.; Edward J. Murphy Co., 2 Bates St.
Mechanic Falls—Stanton's, 81 Main St.
Portland—Chisholm Bros., Union Station News Stand; Brickett & Raud, 664 Congress St.; Donnell's News Stand, 137 Congress St.; Albert S. Marr's News Stand, 29 Custom House Wharf; Strand News Stand, Congress St.; Kessenden News Co., 497 Congress St.; J. W. Petersen & Co., 590 Congress St.; Congress Square Hotel News Stand, 579 Congress St.
Rockland—Huston & Tuttle Book Co.
South Poland—Poland Springs House News Stand; Summit Spring Hotel News Stand.

MASSACHUSETTS

Amesbury—Allen's Book Shop.
Andover—H. W. Ewing.
Arlington—The Saxony Shop, 210a Massachusetts Ave.
Auburndale—W. F. Hallock, 343 Auburn St.
Beverly Farms—F. W. Varney's Pharmacy.

BOSTON

Hotel News Stands—Bellevue, Beacon St.; Copley Plaza, Copley Sq.; Hemenway, Westland Ave.; Longwood Towers, Longwood Station; Puritan, Commonwealth Ave.; Ritz-Carlton, Arlington St.; Somerset, Commonwealth Ave.; Statler, Park Square; United States, Beach St.; Vendome, Commonwealth Ave. and Dartmouth St.
Buckley's News Stands, Massachusetts Ave. and Boylston St., Norway St. and Massachusetts Ave., Falmouth and Massachusetts Ave.; Saunder's News Stand, 44 State St.; Pappas Bros., 1100 Boylston St.; Belmarsh Drug Co., 1139 Boylston St., Massachusetts Ave. Shoe Repairing Co., 140 Massachusetts Ave.; J. Kantelis, 222a Massachusetts Ave.; Kirka Bros., 149 Columbus Ave.; Vendome News Company, 261 Dartmouth St.; R. E. Ellis, 163 Dartmouth St.; Anthony Delino, 11 Norway St.; S. J. Barron, 196 Huntington Ave.; F. M. Riley, 66 Anderson St.; M. Andelman, 284 Tremont St.; Charles Frasca, 249 Washington St.; H. Rief, 283 Washington St.; H. S. Spiel, 88 Broad St.; C. Toumbras, 1728 Washington St.; Armstrong News Stand, Rowe's Wharf; Union News Stand No. 1, South Station; Union News Stand, Trinity Station; Armstrong News Stand, North Station; newsboy, entrance to South Station; Jasmine Candy Shop, 15 Kilmarnock St.; S. Astrofsky, front of Thompson's Spa, Washington St.; newsboy, 50 Congress St.; Back Bay News Co., 230 Huntington Ave.; John Kosh, Tremont, Row and Hanover St.; Kimball Ridge News Stand; John Farber, 40 Court St.; Ginsberg's News Stand, Mt. Vernon and Joy Sts.; Union News Stand, Back Bay Railroad Station; newsboy at entrance to North Station; Chas. Stein, Arlington and Boylston Sts.; Norway Spa, 222a Mass. Ave.; Sunkist Fruit Co., 185a Mass Ave.; Shoe Shine Parlor, 133 Mass. Ave.; Pappas Bros., 1100 Boylston St.; Boylston Fruit Co., 905 Boylston St.; Falmouth Spa, 25 Falmouth St.; Norway Fruit Co., 9½ Norway St.; H. Garrison, 58 Astor St.; J. Tubman, 18 Haviland St.; Louis Kosonowitz, 37 St. Stephen St.; Fenway Spa, 84 Westland Ave.; Canis Bros., 58 Huntington Ave.; H. J. Franks, 148 Huntington Ave.; Trinity Store, 163 Dartmouth St.; Park Square News Store, 200 Stuart St.; M. Korian, 1237 Washington St.; Dartmouth Spa, 697 Tremont St.; Pembroke Spa, 671 Tremont St.; Back Bay Spa, 350 Columbus Ave.; Yarmouth Spa, 377 Columbus Ave.; Rutland Variety Store, 493 Columbus Ave.; D. Gamaris, 354b Mass. Ave.; Y. W. C. A. News Stand, 410 Stuart St.; Derry's Stationery Store, 77 Charles St.; Commonwealth Spa, 1221 Commonwealth Ave., Allston.
News Stands at Subway Entrances—Washington and Summer Sts.; Washington and Milk Sts.; Tremont St., opposite West St. on Boston Common; Tremont St., opposite Avery St. on Boston Common; Park St. Station; Kenmore Station; Massachusetts Ave. Station; Copley Station; Arlington Station.
News Stands in Subway and Elevated Stations — Massachusetts Ave., Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Copley Station; Boylston Station, Stand No. 1; Park St. Station, Stand No. 1; Scollay Sq. Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Sullivan Square Station, Stands Nos. 2 and 5; Everett Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; North Station, Stand No. 1; Northampton Station; Bradley Station, Stands Nos. 1, 4, 5, 6 and 7; Eggleston Sq. Station, Stand No. 2; Forest Hills Station; Essex Station; Summer St. Station, Stand No. 1; Milk St. Station; Old South Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Arlington Station, Stand No. 1; Boylston St. Station, Stand No. 2; Washington Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Dewey Sq. Station, Stands Nos. 1 and 2; Andrew Sq. Station, Devonshire St. Station.

BROOKLINE

Reservoir News Co., 1046A Beacon St.; Coolidge Corner News Co., 252 Harvard St.; Allston News Co., 14 Franklin St.; Brighton News Co., Washington St.; Morey's Store, 1943 Beacon St.; W. D. Paine & Co., 256 Washington St.
Brighton—Brighton News Co., 281 Market St.
Brockton—Union News, Brockton Station.

CAMBRIDGE

Ames Bros., 10 Brattle St.; W. J. Wanters, 1862 Massachusetts Ave.; Gomatos Bros., 1304 Massachusetts Ave.; Caragulos, 1304 Massachusetts Ave.; Fred L. Beunke, 553 Massachusetts Ave.; Mrs. E. A. White, 43 Village St.; G. Kapelos, 1386 Massachusetts Ave.; United Commander, 14 Garden St.; Riverbank Court Hotel News Stand.
News Stands in Subway Stations—Central Sq. Station; Kendall Station; Harvard Sq. Station, Stands Nos. 1, 2 and 3.
Chestnut Hill—A. A. Taglino, 1268 Boylston St.
Concord—James S. Maguire, News Dealer.
D. & M. Station; Richardson's Drug Store.
Concord Junction—The Retail Drug Store.
Cotuit—Handy Variety Store.
Danvers—C. F. Newbegin.
Dorchester—Archer Bros., Peabody Square; G. Davis, cor. Washington and Ashmont Sts.; Mr. Cares (fruit stand), cor. Washington and Fenelon Sts.
Fall River—City News Co.; N. & K. Shop, Robeson St.; Samuel Smith, 105 No. Main St.; Mulvey's News Stand, 1088 No. Main St.

Fitchburg—The New York Shoe Shine Parlor, 293 Main St.; The Hotel Raymond; Brooks Pharmacy, 497 Main St.
Framingham—Bates & Holdsworth.
Haverhill—Prof. Bill's News Stand, Washington St.; Gardella's Fruit Store, Monument Sq.; John C. Nickas, 134½ Merrimack St.
Holyoke—Hotel Nonotuck; Leonard Woerner, 418 High St.; Fitzgerald Book & Art Co., 284 High St.
Hyannis—Gibson's Spa.
Lawrence—Chas. H. Morgan.
Lexington—Martin's Drug Store.
Lowell—Armstrong News Co., R. R. Station; W. H. I. Hayes, Central and Prescott Sts.; McCord's Store, 236 Merrimack St.; Breen's Confectionery Store, Westford St.; Confectionery Store, 86 Central St.
Lynn—J. Peretio, 7 City Hall Square; Walter H. Harris, 224 Lewis St.; R. Lander, Central Square.
Malden—Orpheum Fruit Store, 452 Main St.
Marlboro—Thompson's Stationery Store, 131 Main St.
Medford Hillside—Coldrick's News Stand, Boston Ave. and Winthrop St.
Melrose Highlands—Hill & Co., Inc., Franklin St.
Merrimac—Goodwin & Co.
Methuen—T. H. Tirrell.
Mittineague—Chamberlain's Drug Store, Westfield and Boulevard Sts.
Newton—F. J. Perry, 285 Washington St.; Newtonville News Co., 258 Walnut St., Newtonville; Newton News Co., 1278 Washington St., West Newton; B. Woodman & Son, 1241 Centre St., Newton Centre; Newton News Co., Newton Highlands; Tuttle's Drug Store, Walnut St., Newtonville; Eldridge Manuel's Drug Store, Walnut St., Newtonville; Willey's Drug Store, Newton Highlands; E. F. Quinlan, Walnut and Washington Sts., Newtonville; Tebo's Fruit Store, 334 Walnut St., Newtonville; Dunn's Villa, Highland Ave. and Washington St., Newtonville; Ranondi's, Walnut St. and Commonwealth Ave., Newtonville; Oakley Spa, Washington and Walker Sts., Newtonville.
Newburyport—Fowles' News Co., 17 State St.
New Bedford—New Bedford Hotel, 725 Pleasant; Union St. R. R. Waiting Room, Purchase and Williams Sts.; New Bedford News Co., 207 Purchase St.
North Abington—N. J. Sheehan.
Pittsfield—G. H. Hamm, 119 Elm St.; Wendell News Co., West St.
Plainville—Plainville News Depot.
Quincy—Sam's News Stand, Quincy Square; Quincy News Agency.
Reading—M. F. Charles, Main St.
Rockland—A. S. Peterson's Store.
Roxbury—Lishner (fruit store), 532 Warren St.; Benjamin's Candy Shop, 356 Blue Hill Ave.; Winthrop Store, 113 Warren St.; H. Levine, 496 Blue Hill Ave.
Salem—A. F. Goldsmith & Co., 34 Front St.; R. Moody Co., 131 Washington St.; W. P. Radford Co., 163 Washington St.; R. S. Bauer, 216 Essex St.; Hawthorne Hotel News Stand, 18 Washington Sq.
Sharon—Howard Mackey.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

MEDFORD (Continued)

Trade in Medford—Bank in Medford

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
in Medford
Checking and Savings Accounts
Safe Deposit Boxes
Member Federal Reserve System
ONE SALEM STREET
BANK BY MAIL

Own Your Own Home

Home Ownership is one of the greatest assets a man can have.

We have funds available for first mortgage loans or for construction. Let us help you be your own landlord.

MEDFORD CO-OPERATIVE BANK
25 HIGH STREET

The Splendid

FINE PLACE TO MEET
BEST PLACE TO EAT
Wedding Parties and Club Gatherings
8 MAIN STREET MYSTIC 5412

W. F. LEAHY & CO.
Agents for
Lamson-Hubbard
HATS AND CAPS
30-32 Main Street Medford Square

TEA ROOM
MID-DAY LUNCHEON
AFTERNOON TEA
DINNER
Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 3 p. m.
For reservations phone Mystic 3058
43 Salem St. Opp. Medford Theatre

MISS DESMOND
DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY
17 Main Street Medford
12 Medford Street Arlington

MELROSE

WILTON P. HOGG
BUILDING REMODELLING
Preliminary Sketches, Advice, and Estimates
765 Main St., Greenwood, Mass.
Tel. CRY stal 1540

QUINCY MARKET
Groceries, Provisions
Beef, Lamb and Poultry a Specialty
A Full Line of Monarch Products
Tel. 3456 412 MAIN ST.
TELEPHONE ORDERS DELIVERED

HAIRDRESSING
Le Mur Permanent Waving
Mrs. HAZEL R. PILLSBURY
1035 Main St., Melrose Hlds. Tel. 3156

NEW BEDFORD

The Household Furnishing Company
Where You Get Good Furniture and Good Service
984 PURCHASE ST., cor. Kempton St.

MONARCH
Food Products
JAMES E. LILLEY
MEAT and GROCERIES
271 Cedar Street, corner of Parker Street

FREDERICK J. PIERCE
JEWELER
We shall be glad to give service in our "Repair Department"
230 UNION STREET

The PRINT SHOP
Cards for Graduation
8 SOUTH SIXTH STREET

Oregon Dye House
1852 Purchase Street
Tel. Clifford 8671

Thompson Electric Co.
Electrical Contractor
Fixtures and Supplies, Lock and Key Work, Fishing Tackle
919 Purchase St. Tel. Clifford 566
Note change of location to 2 doors north of Middle Street

Mitchell's Dairy
MILK
CREAM
BUTTERMILK
167 Mt. Vernon St. Tel. 3303

"FRIENDLY SERVICE"
MICHAUD'S Inc.
Clothing and Furnishings
223 UNION STREET

Insist on
DAVIDSON'S MacGREGOR BRAND SCOTCH HAM
J. DAVIDSON & SON
1663 Purchase Street

OLSON & APPLEBY
General Contractors
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

NEW BEDFORD STEAM DYE HOUSE
Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing, Repairing
We Specialize in Repairing and Altering Furs.
53 William Street Tel. Cliff 1738

Distinctive Wall Paper
Painters and Paper Hangers
Reliable Workmen
HERMAN H. HATHAWAY
Tel. Clifford 4587 87 Main St., Fairhaven

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

NEW BEDFORD (Continued)

NICHOLS & DAMON
103 WILLIAM STREET
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.
We solicit the patronage of those appreciating the extraordinary quality and careful fitting of
SHOES and RUBBER FOOTWEAR
for Men, Women and Children
Our forty-five years' experience in buying, retailing and fitting of high-grade merchandise at your service.
SPECIALISTS IN CORRECTIVE SHOE FITTING

795 Purchase Street, New Bedford
"THE SHOP THAT BROUGHT NEW YORK TO NEW BEDFORD"
Specialists in Women's and Misses' Apparel

No connection with any other establishment in the world
WORTH

Tabor
Furniture Company
New Bedford, Mass.
Real Good Furniture for Every Room in the House

Gulf Hill Dairy
Pure Milk Cream and Ice Cream
South Dartmouth, Mass.
Tel. Clifford 3601
J. T. FERNANDES, Prop.

NEWBURYPORT

Genuine 1929 SPRING LAMB
GREEN PEAS
Fresh Vegetables Daily
Canada Dry Ginger Ale
STAR GROCERY, Inc.
Tel. 888 71 State Street

Just the Place to Quench Your Thirst on a Hot Day
CHASE'S FOUNTAIN and CANDY SHOP
33 STATE ST. Tel. 424

Gas, Oil, Accessories
Stop Here for Real Service
PHILBRICK BROS. & CO.
170 HIGH STREET

The OCEAN GRILL
A Modern, Sanitary and Up-to-the-Minute Restaurant
14 PLEASANT STREET

NEWTON

HARDWARE KITCHEN GOODS PAINTS — IN THE HEART OF — AUTO SUPPLIES TIRES RADIO
Moore & Moore
GOODRICH TIRES — NEWTON MASS. — Willard SERVICE STATION
361 Centre St 4-6 Hall St

Phones { Newton North 0954 / Newton North 0201

Atwater Kent Radiola Majestic
All Electric—Perfect Reproduction
We Service All Makes of Radios
Delivery in all of the Newtons

N. N. 2865 N. N. 6346
A. AVANTAGGIO
NEWTON 380 Centre St. NEWTONVILLE 843 Washington St.
Meats
Fruits, Vegetables, Groceries
Telephone Orders Gladly Received
Prompt Delivery Assured
We earnestly solicit your patronage.

Patronize Your Home Laundry
BLANKETS, CURTAINS, SILK GARMENTS, COLLARS AND SHIRTS
Laundering these our Specialty
Satisfaction Guaranteed
GARDEN CITY LAUNDRY
A. W. Osgood, Mgr.
75 ADAMS ST. Newton North 0317

BAY STATE TAILORING AND CLEANSING CO.
Harry Helman, Prop.
Suits Made to Order
All Kinds of Cleansing and Dyeing
Orders Called for and Delivered
376 Centre Street Newton North 1202-W

WAYLAND LUMBER CO.
LUMBER
"CONSISTENTLY RELIABLE"
Telephone Wayland 57

NEWTON CENTRE

Flowers Telegraphed to all parts of the world.
Rogers Flower Shop
Choice Selection of Plants and Flowers
1265 Centre Street, Newton Centre
Centre Newton 2400
1229 Commonwealth Ave., Allston Stadium 3900
10 Union Street Tel. Cen. New. 1320
Shop in the Shop Where Everybody Shops

BOND'S CONVENIENCE SHOP
Dry Goods and Notions
Agents for Bailey Cleansing
Bray Block Telephone
Newton Centre Cen. New. 1027-J

B. S. HATCH CO.
Cen. New. 3810 West New. 2500
COAL—COKE—WOOD
NEW LOW PRICES AND CASH DISCOUNTS IN EFFECT

NEWTON REAL ESTATE
We hope to be of service to all who are looking to this beautiful suburb of Boston for a home.
ALVORD BROS.
Opposite Newton Centre Depot
Cen. New. 3095

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

NEWTON CENTRE (Continued)

DRINK
SAN-HI
Extra Pale Dry and Golden
"Bubbling Over With Life"
S. S. PIERCE CO.
COR. BEACON AND CENTRE STS.

NEWTON HIGHLANDS

HIGHLAND PUBLIC MARKET
Est. 1915 22 LINCOLN ST. C. N. 2802
DELICATESSEN
CHAMBERLAIN'S LEADERSHIP SMOKED SHOULDERS AND HAMS
SQUIRE'S COOKED MEATS DAILY

P. I. MERRY
Photographer
Portraits—Dageurreotypes Copied
Commercial Work
43 Harrison Street Cen. Newt. 1477-J

Tel. Centre Newton 0108
DUNHAM'S MARKET
33 LINCOLN STREET
ONLY Best Quality Fair Prices

C. G. McMULLIN
HARDWARE
Hose—Lawn Sprinklers
Lawn Mowers Sharpened
"Evergreen" for Rosebugs

NEWTON—Auburndale

SILAS A. BENNETT
Carpenter—Builder
REPAIR WORK A SPECIALTY
17 Duffield Road West Newton 0402-M

NEWTONVILLE

Ruane Flowers
77 WALNUT ST., NEWTONVILLE
M. F. RUANE personally in charge here.
TEL. NEWTON NORTH 5008

Newton Rose Conservatories
A. P. CALDER, Proprietor
Plants and Flowers for All Occasions
329 Newtonville Ave. Newton North 0104
Res. (Night) 4474-J

WIIG, Inc.
Newtonville Newton Highlands
Home Made Candy
ICE CREAM SHERBETS
Deliveries twice daily
NEWTON NORTH 5651

AWNINGS
"A SHADE BETTER"
Wedding Canopies
NEWTON AWNING CO.
861 Washington St. New. No. 4853

Lois Robbins Shoppe
313 Walnut Street
Misses' and Women's Dresses
Cotton Broadcloths, Voiles, French Piques, Linens, Tub Silks.
Priced from $1.95 to $10.

NORTHAMPTON

Summer Footwear and Furnishings
Vacation Shoes, Shirts, Ties, Underwear, Hose and Hats, made by the best makers and reasonably priced.
Have You Tried Our Special Silk Hose at $1.00 and $1.35
HARRY E. BICKNELL
158 MAIN STREET

SATURDAY SPECIAL
Salted Nuts, 89c lb.
A mixture of almonds, pecans, filberts, cashews, brazils, walnuts and peanuts. The same grade you have always paid $1.19 to $1.25 lb.
McCALLUMS

HILL BROTHERS
Hot Weather House Dresses..98c
Serpentine Crepe Kimonas....1.98
Coolie Coats.....1.19

Welch's Grape Juice
Sandwich Spreads
and Salad Dressings
Hot weather dainties of all kinds
BRISCOLL'S

Picture Framing, Pictures, Etchings
THE PARK CO.
219 Main Street

We Know That Castle Coal Will Please You
Kimball & Cary Co.
Phones 19 & 1921-W 12 Main Street
Northampton, Mass.

PITTSFIELD

FOOT-CRAFT Arch Shoes are specially designed for comfort—Made to follow the natural lines of the foot—Light weight adjustable arch support—In all leathers.
GEORGE TRUITT'S FOOT-CRAFT SHOE STORE
ONE FIFTY-FIVE NORTH STREET

MANDIGO'S
140 FENN STREET

The AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL BANK
Resources Eleven Million Dollars
Why Not Start a Savings Account?

COLONIAL GASOLINE and OIL
W. S. FARRAR & SONS
105 W. Housatonic St. 718 Tyler St.
128 South St.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

PITTSFIELD (Continued)

Can You Use Any of These?
Your Choice 1.00 ea.
2 Pocket Magazine Racks
Willow Clothes Baskets
Soft Yarn Dust Mops
Galvanized Garbage Cans
Mission Finish Stands
7-Piece Beverage Sets
Sponge Rubber Bath Rugs
Standing Clothes Racks
5-Piece Yellow Bowl Sets
$1.50 Pyrex Casserole
THE WALLACE CO.

Cellucool
A new porous shirt fabric as cool as it sounds. Made in collar attached shirts, whites and colors.
$3.50
C. H. CUTTING CO.
135-137 NORTH STREET

Walk-Over
SHOES for MEN and WOMEN
The Only Walk-Over Shoe Store in PITTSFIELD is at 126 NORTH STREET

Complete Home Furnishers
D. J. SHAW, Mgr.
Where you can buy in confidence. Good Values. But never at the expense of Good Quality.
ATHERTON FURNITURE CO.
297 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.

LEE Tires
and all Auto Accessories at lowest prices.
The Arrow Stores
Incorporated
270 North St., Pittsfield

Cadillac La Salle
Berkshire Auto Co.
WENDELL GARAGE
Storage Capacity 300 Cars
Accessories
White

GRAND UNION GROCERY STORES
88 NORTH STREET
699 NORTH STREET
276 WACONAH STREET
222 ELM STREET
129 SECOND STREET

Now is the time to put in your Winter Coal
Price Is Lowest of Year
Let our expert clean your boiler. No charges to buyers.
GEO. H. COOPER
Agricultural Bank Bldg.

LUGGAGE
For Vacation and Foreign Travel
SOMETHING NEW
LADIES' HANDBAGS
LEATHER and TAPESTRY
Eckerson's Leather Store
272 NORTH ST., Y. M. C. A. Bldg.

The Flower Shop Inc.
40 FENN STREET
Pittsfield's Flowerphone—1140

Mrs. ANDREW P. CLARK
Millinery
28 BANK ROW

FRANKLIN HAIRDRESSING PARLORS
PERMANENT WAVE
MARCEL AND WATER WAVE
Agr'l Bank Bldg. Rooms 229-231
2nd Floor Take elevator Tel. 1177

Riesers
19 NORTH STREET
CANDY—ICE CREAM—PASTRY
SANDWICHES—HOT DRINKS
FAVORS—SALTED NUTS
Superfine Chocolates, 85c per lb.
Mail Orders Filled Promptly

WEDDING PRESENTS
Choice Articles in Sterling, Plated Silver or Cut Glass
RAINEY & MERRY
JEWELERS 23 North Street

The LOG CABIN
At LENOX
Chicken, Steak or Chop Dinners, $2.00
ROSE and TOD BURKE

Kodaks and Brownies in Beautiful Colors
Very Smart—An Exquisite Gift
The MEYER STORE Inc.
Cor. North & Summer Sts. Open Every Eve.

FRESH SEA FOOD
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES
QUALITY MEATS & GROCERIES
Free delivery service, saving prices.
KELSEY'S MARKET
76-80 North Street Four Phones Call 873

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

QUINCY

New England's Newest and Best
"Daylight" Laundry
There's an Old Colony Service to Fit Your Purse
Old Colony Laundry
100 QUINCY AV. Granite 5000

PATTERSON'S FLOWER STORES
Flowers for All Occasions
POTTED PLANTS
A Complete Line of Greeting Cards
Stores 1434 Hancock St., Quincy
89 Beale St., Wollaston
Telephones GRAnite 0292-W and 8422

QUINCY TRUST COMPANY
1486 Hancock St., Quincy
27 Billings Rd., Norfolk Downs
Commercial Department, Savings Department
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

REMICK'S
MEN'S HOT WEATHER SUITS
PALM BEACH—MOHAIR TROPICAL WORSTED
Lamson-Hubbard Fine Straw Hats
1517 HANCOCK STREET

The Monroe Stores, Inc.
1 GRANITE ST. at HANCOCK
32 Piece Breakfast Set
$2.98 and $3.98

TALBOT-QUINCY, INC.
Men's and Boys' Clothiers, Hatters and Furnishers
1387 HANCOCK STREET

Furniture at Retail
Warehouse Prices
We Sell Fine Furniture for Less
Deliveries Everywhere
ROBERT H. STEARNS FURNITURE CO.
180 OLD COLONY AVE. Wollaston

WOMEN'S
PED-ARCHO SHOES
TREAD-EASY SHOES
HOLEPROOF HOSIERY
REMICK'S, 1517 Hancock St.

C. T. PETTENGILL
JEWELER
Established 1876
1462 Hancock St. Telephone Connection

WILLIAM E. FRITZ
Jeweler
1543 Hancock St. Tel. Connection

DOROTHY BENHAM
Millinery
443 Moody St., Waltham
147 Pleasant St., Malden
3 Granite St., Quincy
316 Main St., Pawtucket, R. I.

RALPH COAL CO.
33 Weston Ave.
Wollaston
Granite 0839
A RELIABLE PLACE TO TRADE

Paint Hardware
Sporting Goods
WESTLAND'S
1555 Hancock St. Granite 1134

GEORGE C. STENZEL
Groceries and Provisions
Your patronage is respectfully solicited
92 SAGAMORE ST. ATLANTIC
Tel. Granite 1310
Orders taken and delivered

Wollaston Public Market
Where You Always Get the Best of
Meats, Fish and Groceries
321 NEWPORT AVE., WOLLASTON
Granite 0097, 0098

TYPEWRITERS and OFFICE SUPPLIES
Remington, Royal and Corona Portables
Greeting Cards—Dennison's Goods
3 TEMPLE ST. Tel. Granite 5131
Tel. Granite 0264
W. L. WIGMORE
Watchmaker and Jeweler
61A Billings Rd., Norfolk Downs, Mass

ENNA JETTICK
SHOES
For the Women to Go and Do With Comfort—$5 to $6
MOORHEAD'S SHOE STORE
1547 HANCOCK ST.

Tel. Granite 5540 Open Sat. Evening 7 to 9
TROUP BROS.
PLUMBING :: HEATING
53 FRANKLIN STREET
Plumbing Heating
William L. Troup Walter D. Troup

STERLING SILVER PEWTER by POOLE
LAMB, Jeweler
1592-1594 Hancock St. Tel. Gra. 0697
At the Big Street Clock

HARRY G. MARCH
RADIO EXCLUSIVELY
Kolster—Atwater Kent—Radiola
Kellogg
Supplies and Service
1590 HANCOCK ST. Granite 4240

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

QUINCY (Continued)

ANTHRACITE BITUMINOUS
COAL
TWO WHARVES
J. F. Sheppards & Sons, Inc.
27 Granite St., Quincy
81 Shaw St., East Braintree
Tel. Granite 7200 Braintree 0025

Wash Dress Sale
WADSWORTH'S
1425 HANCOCK STREET

READING

READING INN
New Management
MRS. ROGERS and MRS. KNIGHT, Props.
A LA CARTE MENU
Chicken and Steak Dinners—Sundays
Price $1.00. Breakfast service 7-9 A. M.
Lunch 11:30-2 P. M. Dinner, 5-8 P. M.
Sunday Dinners, 12-3 P. M.
READING SQ., READING, MASS.

READING GREENHOUSES
FLOWERS for Every Occasion
Tel. Reading 1301
143 S. Main St., Reading

Insurance of All Kinds
In "Soundest and Most Reliable Company"
PRENTISS and PARKER
Masonic Block, Reading Sq. Read. 249
Boston Office, 40 Broad St. Hub. 7880

ROSLINDALE

Satisfaction Guaranteed at
WHYTE'S LAUNDRY, Inc.
54 Auburn Street, Roslindale
A Service for Every Household
A. SHIRLEY BROWN, Manager

SALEM

We Clean Oriental Rugs
Phone 1340 for Prices
Salem Laundry Company
51 Lafayette Street, Salem

Free Parking Space
(Entrance on Church Street)
ALMY, BIGELOW & WASHBURN
Leading Department Store of the North Shore Since 1858
SALEM—BEVERLY

Naumkeag Trust Co.
GENERAL BANKING AND TRUST COMPANY BUSINESS
Savings Department and Safe Deposit
217 ESSEX STREET

Smart Summer Apparel for Women and Misses
NEWMARK'S
209 ESSEX STREET Phone 1182

SOMERVILLE

Somerset Cleansers and Dyers of Everything
All garments insured while in our custody.
337 Broadway Phone Som. 3040
Free Delivery Service

J. A. MARSH
Coal Company
38-40 Park Street Tel. Som. 0319

Somerset Taxi Co.
CALL
Somerset 2000

Davis Square BOOTERY

Walk-Over
259 Elm Street

Rose Hardware Co.
SEEDS—FERTILIZERS—FENCES
GARDEN TOOLS—TRELLISES
Everything for the Garden!
529-531 Medford Street, Magoun Square
Free Delivery in Greater Boston
Tel. Prospect 1097

The Snuggery
Morning, Mid-day and Evening Meals
34 College Ave near Davis Sq.

R. J. SMITH
Carpenter and Builder
Remodeling and Repairing a Specialty
SHOP, 14 Thorp Street, Somerville
Residence: 264 Lincoln Ave., Cliftondale, Mass.
Tel. Saugus 162-M

WM. J. BELL
Stationery
BROADWAY AT TEMPLE ST.

LEAVITT'S SHOE SHOP
267 ELM STREET
Queen Quality
SHOES
FOR WHITE SHOES VISIT LEAVITT'S

J. W. HOWARD
FLOWERS
Flower Phones Som. 0416—0417
328 BROADWAY, WINTER HILL

Broadway Fish Market
Oysters—Clams
Fresh and Salt Fish
FREE DELIVERY
348 BROADWAY Som. 7990

BELDEN & SNOW
Summer Hats
Leghorns, Milans, Sennits
UNION SQUARE—DAVIS SQUARE
656 Massachusetts Avenue, ARLINGTON

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

SOMERVILLE (Continued)

Glines Express Co.
Furniture and Piano Moving
DEPENDABLE SERVICE
Baggage Transfer to All Points
159 Pearl Street Somerset 8190-8191

Somerville Upholstering and Repairing Co.
Antiques Restored
238 Medford St. — Som. 9173

L. E. WISEMAN
TAILOR and FURRIER
Remodeling of Ladies' Garments into the latest styles OUR SPECIALTY
Cleansing, Dyeing, Pressing, Repairing
Work Called For and Delivered
Somerset 4340-M 6 CURTIS ST.

SMITH the JEWELER
CERTIFIED WATCHMAKER
BULOVA WATCHES BOSTON
226A Elm St., Davis Sq. Pros. 1455-W

SPRINGFIELD

The Stannard Cafeteria
286 BRIDGE STREET
Hours 11 A. M. to 2:15 P. M. and 5 to 7:30 P. M.
A Homelike Place Where the Food Is Good
MAUDE A. STANNARD, Proprietor

WYCKOFF & LLOYD COMPANY
55 EMERY ST., SPRINGFIELD
Plumbing—Heating
3-1105

The Bonnie Wee Shop
MILLINERY
Also
Bonnie Wee Beauty Shop
We can give you a nice Permanent Wave—also Marcel Waving and Manicuring.
42 VERNON STREET Tel. 2-4516

Optical Goods Cameras
Ciné and Stills
Developing—Printing
Greeting Cards—Fountain Pens
HARVEY & LEWIS CO.
1503 MAIN STREET

GUENTHER & HANDEL
High Grade Delicatessen
Home of the Famous G. & H. Dressings
Mail Orders filled.
7-9 Stockbridge St. Tel. Rive. 5737

RUGS CLEANED
and repaired. Feather and Bedding Renovated.
SPRINGFIELD STEAM CARPET CLEANING CO.
504 ST. JAMES AVE. Tel. 2-8113

Optical Goods Cameras
Ciné and Stills
Developing—Printing
Greeting Cards—Fountain Pens
HARVEY & LEWIS CO.
1503 MAIN STREET

Carter Florist
CARTER, Florist
Incorporated
272 BRIDGE STREET
Phone dial 2-5411
"Say It With Flowers"

We Advise, Plan and Produce GOOD PRINTING
John E. Stewart Company
367 Worthington St. Tel. 3-4157

Wm. Schlatter & Sons
FLORISTS
12 Pynchon Street Tel. 2-3107
Greenhouses 457 Bay St.

TAUNTON

Attractive Merchandise
You will be agreeably surprised at the many varieties and the low prices of our attractive merchandise. Kitchen furnishings, foods, chinaware, lamps, rugs, clothing, bed linens, dress goods, toys. For whatever you need try
MONROE'S
Broadway at Taunton Green

Let Us Help!
It's a big lift to have the laundry done well and it's not expensive.
Special rates for family washing—special care to please.
Telephone 139 Our driver will call
MORTON LAUNDRY
7 POST OFFICE SQUARE

BOSTOCK FURNITURE CO.
Good Furniture, Good Taste, Good Values
Glenwood Ranges, Red Cross Mattresses, Gen. Electric Refrigerators
10-12 Trescott St. Telephones 3421-3422
Let Bostock's be your store.

CUSHMAN'S
The Cream of All Ice Creams
Pasteurized—Pure—Perfect

Jeddo-Highland Coal
The Finest Family Fuel
Royalton Ovoids, Anthracite and Bituminous Coal for home use.
ROYAL COAL COMPANY
Telephone 789
GOLDEN RULE QUALITY and SERVICE

LEONARD'S—LUNCHES
It is always pleasant to lunch at Leonard's. Good food—Nicely served—Moderately priced. Home Cooked Sweets—Cakes, Sodas. Careful catering.
LEONARD'S
35 MAIN ST. Tel. 191 Quick Delivery

E. A. THOMAS & CO.
Attractive dresses of womanly grace
Household linens and drapery
Humming Bird Pure Silk Hosiery guaranteed to satisfy, $1.50. Orders delivered.
77 Main Street Telephone 674
THE STORE OF SERVICE

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

WALTHAM

THE Elizabeth Candy Shops
WALTHAM GARDNER
Salted Nuts
Hot Weather Candies
Chocolates, Bon-Bons, 79c and $1
Mail Orders Given Careful Attention
Tel. Waltham 1554
Fountain Specials Luncheonette

Two Convenient Stores
429 Moody St.—684 Main St.
GEO. I. KELLY,
Incorporated
Outfitters to Men
Henley Clothes Stetson Hats

Waltham Coal Co.
Established 1872
Main and Lexington Streets
Clean Coal Careful Teamsters
Prompt Delivery
Telephone Waltham 0116

HEATH & CO.
"The Corset Store of Waltham"
IRVING G. FINDLAY, Prop.
DRY GOODS and FURNISHINGS
393 Moody Street

The Alcazar Restaurant and Coffee House
Sunday Special—Chicken Dinner 1.00
A la Carte Service
481 MOODY STREET

WELLESLEY

FRASER'S FLOWERS
ARE GUARANTEED FRESH
THE BEST OF FLOWERS, ARRANGED ARTISTICALLY
ALL KINDS OF POTTED PLANTS
Free delivery. Flowers telegraphed.
48 Central Street Tel. Wel. 0700

We are now located in our new bank building and are equipped better than ever to meet your banking requirements.
WELLESLEY TRUST CO.

Waban Hotel and Restaurant
Permanent and Transient Guests
Comfortable Rooms, With or Without Private Baths
Good Food—Reasonable Prices
Tel. Wel. 0475—0511 WELLESLEY SQUARE

WINCHESTER

THE SHOP UNIQUE
GIFTS
451 Common Street, Belmont
35 Salem Street, Medford
631 Massachusetts Avenue, Arlington
552 Main Street, Winchester

WINTHROP

To achieve the fashionable Silhouette Wear the
NU-TREND
Corselette and Custom-Made Corset
Sold exclusively in Winthrop by
MRS. LOUELLA C. HAMILTON
104 Highland Avenue
Fitting of the Corset, Lingerie and Hosiery Privately at Your Home.
Call Ocean 1506 for Appointment

J. W. SIMSON
Groceries & Provisions
545 Shirley Street Tel. Ocean 1800
Free Delivery

Josephine Beauty Shoppe
Permanent Waving
468 SHIRLEY ST. opp. Beach Station
Tel. Ocean 2016 for Appointment

WORCESTER

Estabrook & Luby
Flowers
43 Pleasant St. Tel. Park 5234
Flowers Telegraphed Everywhere

STENBERG & CO., Inc.
6 Walnut Street Telephone Park 829
Interior Decorators of Churches, Public Buildings and Residences

UNITED BATTERY & SUPPLY CO.
124 MECHANIC ST.
For Best Road Service, when stuck with Battery trouble
Call Park 2749 or Park 8318

SLOCUM'S SILK STORE
413 Main Street
Silks of Every Description Suitable for Every Occasion

TATMAN & PARK
Insurance of All Kinds
Secure Our Rates for Protection on Plate Glass Breakage
44 FRONT STREET

New Hampshire

CONCORD

Canned Goods and Vegetables
GORDON'S FISH MARKET
Fish, Lobsters, Oysters and Clams
12 Pleasant Street Tel. 94

Kelvinators, Appliances
Majestic Radios
A. B. C. Oil Burners
Seaman's Electric Shop Inc.
5 Odd Fellows Ave. Tel. 1486-W

BANKS FISH MARKET
Fish, Vegetables, Imported and Domestic Cheese
FANCY CANNED GOODS

CINDERELLA
An Eating Place of Quality
Cooked Food, Pastry, Ice Cream
Lunches put up to take out
Concord, N. H. Opp. State House

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

CONCORD
(Continued)

JACK'S BOOT SHOPPE
Protect Your Feet and Enjoy Foot Comfort
Selby Arch Preserver Shoes for Men and Women
54 NO. MAIN STREET
CONCORD, N. H.

Household Electric Shop
ERNEST S. BROOKS, Owner
General Electric Refrigerators
Savage Washing Machines
Johnson Oil Burners
"Hotpoint" Electrical Appliances
27 So. Main Street, Concord, N. H.

DIVIRSI WHOLESALE FRUIT CO.
Foreign and Domestic Fruits and Produce
6 DURGIN AVE. Phone 2100
Retail Dept. 10 N. Main St. Phone 1370

JACKMAN & LANG
Insurance of All Kinds
2 So. Main St., Concord, N. H.

WOODWORTH & CO.
Wholesale Dealers in
GROCERIES, FLOUR *and* FISH
Try Our
Tam O'Shanter Brand
CONCORD, N. H. Tel. 880

HALL BROS. CO.
Sales Ford *Service*
Gas—Oil—Tires—Service
31 SO. MAIN ST. Tel. 1100

W. C. GIBSON
Books, Stationery and Periodicals
Dennison Goods Gifts
108 North Main Street Concord, N. H.

NEW HAMPSHIRE MASONIC BULLETIN
A clean Magazine for every member of the family. All the revenue goes to the Masonic Home at Manchester. Subscriptions $1.50 per year.
12 WARREN ST., CONCORD, N. H.

LOAN & TRUST SAVINGS BANK
A Mutual Savings Bank with Resources over $6,700,000.00
FRED N. LADD, *Pres.*
JOSIAH E. FERNALD, *Vice-Pres.*
GEORGE R. CORNELL, *Treas.*

The CAROLYN SHOP
Gowns, Ensembles and Hats
116 N. MAIN ST. Tel. 2836

JUNIORS', MISSES' and MATRONS'
Coats and Dresses
M. E. GORDON CO.
91 N. MAIN STREET

"Dolly Madison"
The newest Sterling pattern made by Gorham.
N. C. NELSON CO., *Jewelers*
CONCORD, N. H.

The DAVIS FARM
PEMBROKE, NEW HAMPSHIRE
QUALITY HOME-COOKED FOODS
delivered direct to your home
Telephone Suncook 128

DEW-DROP-IN
For HOOD'S ICE CREAM
Daily and Sunday Papers
The Christian Science Monitor always on sale.
Prop. W. N. Hanson 84 So. Street

KING'S GARAGE
EDWARD S. KING, Proprietor
Agent for Pierce-Arrow and Jordan Cars
General Cord Tires. Automobile Livery Repairs, Storage and Supplies
193 PLEASANT ST. Tel. 210

J. C. PENNEY & CO.
Everything in Wearables
73 N. MAIN ST. Tel. 2390

GEO. R. TAYLOR & CO.
Coal and Coke
HEAVY TRUCKING
29 North Main St. Tel. 364-W

FARNHAM
Cleaning, Pressing and Dyeing
Ladies' Work a Specialty—Goods Called For and Delivered
27 SCHOOL ST. Tel. 2904

The Friendly Shop
SUMMERY HATS IN HAIR AND SILK
GIFTS and NOVELTIES
45 N. State Street Concord, N. H.

WALK-OVER SHOES
HOLEPROOF HOSIERY
THORNE SHOE CO.
94 No. Main Street

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

CONCORD
(Continued)

Sheer Silk Stockings
in all suntan shades.
Extremely smart with white . . especially for evening . . equally smart with everything else.
So suntan it is—
smooth, flawless and serviceable.
HARRY G. EMMONS
CONCORD, N. H.

NATIONAL STATE CAPITAL BANK
CONCORD, N. H.
Accounts of individuals, firms and corporations are very gladly received. Our safe deposit equipment is of the very latest type. The price of our safe deposit boxes ranges from $2.00 up.
JOSIAH E. FERNALD, *President*
I. REED GOURLEY, *Cashier*

TRASK'S RADIO SHOP
Radiola and Atwater Kent
36 No. Main Street, Concord, N. H.
Tel. 2310

Some Women Enjoy Leisure Hours Why Not You?
Let us tell you about the time-saving convenience of an
EASY WASHER and a PREMIER CLEANER
CONCORD ELECTRIC CO.
15 Capitol Street

PAGE BROTHERS
GROCERIES, MEATS and PROVISIONS
FREE DELIVERY
18 Concord Street Tel. 17

BROWN & SALTMARSH
Engraved Announcements
and Wedding Invitations
Gifts for the Wedding or the Shower
Greeting Cards for all Occasions
61 N. MAIN ST. Concord, N. H.

Our Watch and Jewelry Repair Department is second to none. Best of workmanship with service.
The HOUSE of
PICKETT & STUART
JEWELERS
30 NO. MAIN ST., CONCORD, N. H.

Harvard Shoe Repairing and Shiné Parlor
All Kinds of Hats Cleaned and Reblocked
13 N. MAIN ST. Tel. 432-M

For QUALITY HOME-MADE CANDY
Visit
THE GRANITE STATE CANDY SHOPPE
13 WARREN ST. Concord, N. H.

Jameson's Silk Shop
Silks of Every Description
Underwear and Hosiery
33 N. MAIN ST. Phone 2137-R

B. Bilsborough & Sons
HOUSE PAINTERS
Paperhangers and Decorators
Rear 27 Essex Street Tel. 1747-W

Lorna Doone Tea Garden
10 miles from Concord, on Dover Road
Open Air Dining Room, Fine Cooking

HAMPTON BEACH

Compliments of the
Welsh Sandwich Shop
131 OCEAN BOULEVARD

LACONIA

Goodyear Shoe Repair Shop
W. A. CONTOS, *Prop.*
We mend the rips, patch the holes Build up heels and save the soles.
21 Canal Street Laconia, N. H.
Tel. 395-W

OTTO G. KELLER
Home-Made Candies
Ice Cream Bakery Goods
531 Main Street, Laconia, N. H.
Tel. 137-M

Depot Sq. Auto Supply Co.
86 Pleasant Street
Mohawk and Goodyear Tires
Good Gulf Gas Tire Repairing
Atwater Kent Radios
Tel. 600

W. A. GOVE, Inc.
297 Gilford Ave., Laconia, N. H.
Electrical Contractor
PETRO Oil Burners
Our Specialty—
Home and Summer Camp Electrical Work
Full Line of Supplies.

Goodnow-Hunt-Pearson, Inc.
488-496 Main Street, LACONIA, N. H.
A complete line of Men's and Boys' Clothing and Furnishings. Prices to suit everyone's pocketbook

DOYLE & SMITH
Successors to Knight & Huntress
GORDON HOSIERY and UNDERWEAR

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

LACONIA
(Continued)

D. A. BOLDUC
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
Style and comfort for every occasion

The Melcher & Prescott Agency
INSURANCE
480 Main St. Laconia, N. H.
TEL. 243

WEBER'S BAKERY
Peter Pan Bread
Brown Bread and Beans—Saturday
Large Assortment of Cakes
646 Main St., Laconia, N. H. Tel. 147

J. P. PITMAN & CO.
BAY STATE PAINTS
Varnishes, Lacquers, Brushes
Complete Line of Hardware
519 Main St., Laconia, N. H. Tel. 359

We are agents for
Red Cross Mattresses, Old Hickory Furniture, Vudor Porch Shades
Your dollars always go further at this store.
Lougee-Robinson Co.
Masonic Temple Laconia, N. H.

"Hacker SPORTCRAFT"
"Matthew Cruisers"
"Richardson Cruisabouts"
"Elto Outboard Motors"
"Seasled Outboards"
McDuff Machine Company, Inc.
LAKEPORT, N. H.

Filene's
39 CANAL STREET, LACONIA, N. H.

Dry Goods and Women's Apparel
OSCAR A. LOUGEE
Laconia, N. H.
Only Standard Merchandise at Popular Prices

ROBERTS' MARKET
QUALITY Tel. Laconia 267 *SERVICE*
606 Main Street, Laconia, N. H.
Meats, Poultry, Fish, Vegetables, Canned Goods, Fruit, Milk, Cream, Butter, Cheese, New Hampshire Maple Syrup.
ROBERTS' GREENHOUSES
Bedding Plants Potted Plants

Bay View Filling Station
(D. W. HIGHWAY)
Texaco Gas and Oils, Mobile and Quaker State
SPECIALTIES:
Fried Clams, Salads and Sandwiches
F. C. PECK, Laconia, N. H.

Carroll's Beauty Shoppe
EUGENE PERMANENT WAVE
MARCELLING SHAMPOOING
HAIR CUTTING MANICURING
Sanitary Barber Shop Connected
Tel. 316-WK Laconia, N. H.

MANCHESTER

New Boys' Sleeveless Suits
in broadcloth or linen, button-on style, plain and combination colors, sizes 3 to 8 years. On sale at the Boys' Department, second floor.
Featured at $1.25 and $2.25
JAMES W. HILL CO.
ELM STREET
MANCHESTER, N. H.

MONARCH FOOD PRODUCTS
Buy *Teenie Weenie Toffies* for both Children and Grown-ups. Sold in Vacuum Sealed Tins—Always fresh!
Steele's Service Stores
815 Chestnut Street, Tel. 296
776 Elm Street, Tel. 4567

Walk-Over
SHOES for MEN and WOMEN
G. W. DODGE SHOE CO.
931 ELM ST. MANCHESTER, N. H.

BRODERICK HAIR SHOP
NESTLE and EUGENE PERMANENT WAVING
Shampooing and Hair Dressing
Marcel and Finger Waving
Phone 2311 66 Hanover Street

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
Sold Exclusively by SULLIVAN'S
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE STORE
49 HANOVER STREET Phone 3570

CHARLES B. KEARNS
Leather and Shoe Findings
SHOE REPAIRING
425 Chestnut Street Tel.: 282

MEREDITH

PYNN'S GARAGE,
Incorporated
MEREDITH, N. H.

NASHUA

When You Need
Pink Salmon, Knox Gelatine, Domino Sugar, Roman Meal, Burnett's Vanilla, Ralston, Postum and Other Nationally Advertised Products
BUY AT
Brockelman's Markets
Fitchburg, Worcester, Lowell, Nashua, Gardner, Leominster, Clinton.

Winer's Boot Shop
WALK-OVER SHOES
for Men and Women
CORRECT FITTING

J. C. Mandelson Co.
GOOD CLOTHES
For Men and Young Fellows
179 MAIN STREET, NASHUA, N. H.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

NEWPORT

FURNITURE
All House Furnishings
New and Used
L. L. RANSOM & SON
59 Belknap Avenue

HUGH FAIRGRIEVE
Ladies' Garments
Dry and Fancy Goods
THE RICHARDS BLOCK
NEWPORT, N. H.

Rhode Island

NEWPORT

Aquidneck National Exchange Bank *and* Savings Company of Newport, Rhode Island
General Banking and Trust Business
Offices. 286 Thames Street and 38 Washington Square

Ye Viking Shoppe
(Sofia E. Janes, *Prop.*)
Misses', Children's and Infants' Wear
Gifts and Toys
Tel. 3264 148 Bellevue Avenue

NEWPORT ONE PRICE CLOTHING CO.
Clothiers—Hatters—Furnishers
208 THAMES ST. Phone 46

BOSTEL'S GARAGE
K. BOSTEL, Prop.
GARAGE—REPAIRS—SUPPLIES
Battery, Self Starter and Ignition Work
54-56 EAST BOWERY ST. Telephones 152-153
DUCO REFINISHING STATION

The Grey Gift Shoppe
(Mrs. Percy E. Bone, Proprietor)
Women's Apparel, Hosiery, Jewelry and Gifts
154 BELLEVUE AVE. Phone 3808

GLENWOOD RANGES
"Make Cooking Easy"
Newport Gas Light Co.
181 Thames Street

The Grey Gift Shoppe
(Mrs. Percy E. Bone, Proprietor)
Women's Apparel, Hosiery, Jewelry, Gifts and Cards
154 BELLEVUE AVE. Phone 3808

BROADWAY CASH FISH MARKET
ALL KINDS FRESH FISH
TEL. 614 60 BROADWAY

MRS. JOHN F. HUBBARD
Real Estate and Insurance
136 Bellevue Ave., Newport, R. I.

LADIES HATTER Bon Ton MILLINERY
H. AARON
233 THAMES ST. NEWPORT R.I.

Chilton Twice-the-Ink Pen
Newport Typewriter Exchange
Typewriters Sold, Exchanged, Repaired
Office Supplies
29 MARLBOROUGH STREET

The BOSTON STORE
The KING-McLEOD CO.
Telephone 2300 Estab. 1877

Metropolitan Dye Works
High Grade Cleaners
414-16-18 Thames Street

CHASE & CHASE
Books, Stationery, Pictures & Framing
Greeting Cards for All Occasions
Card Engraving and Die Stamping
202 THAMES STREET Tel. 304

GREASON'S LAUNDRY
The Best in Laundry Service
Phone 2417
387 Thames Street Newport, R. I.

PROVIDENCE

Walk-Over Shoes
STYLE, SERVICE and COMFORT
342 Westminster St., Providence, R. I.

Turks Head Coal Company
Incorporated
All Standard
COAL and COKE
184 Dyer Street, Providence, R. I.
Ask for MR. L. F. ARNOLD

For MEN
Nunn-Bush
The Ankle-Fashioned Oxford
THE KENNEDY COMPANY
Westminster and Dorrance Streets

TREVOR A. JONES
17 Prospect Street, Auburn, R. I.
Will be glad to take your subscription or renewals for ANY MAGAZINES or PERIODICALS YOU MAY DESIRE.

House Painting—Inside—Outside
Paper Hanging—Kalsomining
Estimates given on repairs of all kinds
JOHN C. BRYER
99 DABOLL ST.
Residence Phone Broad 0233-W

DAILY FEATURES

One Minute Biographies

Who: HENRIK IBSEN.

Where: Norway.

When: Nineteenth to twentieth centuries.

Why Famous: A Norwegian dramatist, one of the foremost writers of his age. Forced as a little boy to earn his bread as an apothecary's assistant, he kept his books always at his side and studied them diligently. Several early ventures failed; among them his attempt to enter a medical school and his part editorship of a weekly paper. Then he gave rein to his interest in old Scandinavian legend and history, the themes of which gave him his first inspiration to write drama. In 1851 Ole Bull, the violinist, secured for Ibsen the managership of the National Theater at Bergen, which post he held for six years. It was his task to produce there one original play annually, on the anniversary of the theater's foundation. But also he traveled much for the purpose of inspecting theaters and, having obtained later a traveling scholarship, he lived by turn in Rome, Dresden and Munich. Though his experiences abroad tended to broaden the scope of his sympathy and understanding, yet in the end Ibsen turned back to the familiar Norwegian themes with even greater intensity.

Peer Gynt, Pillars of Society, Hedda Gabler, The Wild Duck, The Master Builder, A Doll's House—until a person names them over he does not, perhaps, realize how familiar they are on his tongue. In those dramas of his, in prose or verse, Ibsen has had invariably a deep purpose. In his masterful way he has treated always some definite and challenging social problem of his day. Never was he concerned with writing what the people wished to see, but always what he deemed it their duty to see. And the people still crowd the theaters where Ibsen plays are presented. Positively startling is the virility, the modernity, of those plays. One might name certain contemporary playwrights, whose works are considered advanced today; but, in comparison with the works of Ibsen, they are conservative. The dramas of Ibsen, it has been said, "have entirely remolded the dramatic literature of the world since their appearance."

The Monitor Reader

These Questions Are Based on Material in the Last Issue. They Are Answered in Another Column in This Issue.

1. To what British citizen does the United States owe the development of the Weather Bureau, the Geological Survey, and other Government activities?—*News Section*.. 20
2. What is said to be the largest natural amphitheater in the world?—*Music Page* 20
3. What American poet was also a great flautist?—*Home Forum* 20
4. Who is considered the world's greatest orator?—*One Minute Biographies*... 20
5. What becomes of the ballots after a general election in England? — *World's Great Capitals* 20

—

Grade Yourself
What Is Your Percentage?

A Word a Day

Eradicate

The meaning of this word follows its derivation very closely, for the Latin *e* means "out," and *radix*, "root," hence "to eradicate" is to root out or to pull out by the roots.

History as well as experience proves that to eliminate anything completely, whether it be weeds or difficulties of any kind, one must remove every trace of the roots, the vital parts, which furnish both nourishment and support to the growth above.

"To eradicate" means to destroy utterly, to exterminate so completely that no vitality can ever again come from that same source. When it comes to hard thoughts or wrong beliefs, humans find complete eradication sometimes difficult, but always necessary. It is only by constant striving toward truth and perfection that one can pull out by the very roots qualities which are not associated with man in the image of his Maker, and replace them by wise and loving truths.

In e-rad'-i-cate the second syllable is accented. Sound *e* as in event, first *a* as in am, *i* as in it, second *a* as in late.

"He eradicated from his thought any little weeds of suspicion."

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed

Brevities

Southern Lumberman: When an art expert can't tell a copy of an old master from the original, a simple layman wonders why the copy isn't worth as much as the original.

Detroit News: When the architects get through making all the filling stations look like St. Mark's in Venice, and the movie houses like the Taj Mahal, they might do something about car barns.

A Quotation for Today

TO carry care to bed is to sleep with a pack on your back.—HALIBURTON.

Odds and Ends

Punctuation

While some simple forms of punctuation were used by the Greeks as early as the fourth century, B. C., modern punctuation is regarded to have been originated by Manutius, a Venetian printer, in the sixteenth century.

Railroad Aids Farmers

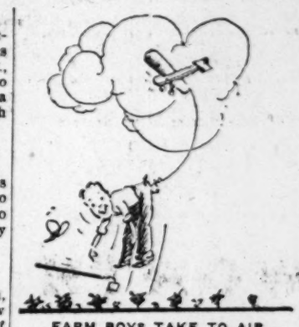
A special demonstration train has been sent by the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad over its entire system to help the farmers improve their dairy herds.

Latvian Education

The University of Latvia at Riga, the capital of this comparatively new Baltic republic, has an enrollment of 7000 students.

Compulsory Education

Not until 1876 did compulsory education become general in England.



FARM BOYS TAKE TO AIR
At a Chicago aeronautical school, said to have one of the largest enrollments in the country, 97 per cent of the young men were found to be from farms and small towns.

The Children's Corner

Barbara Ann Starts Housekeeping

TO BEGIN with, Barbara Ann was a very sweet little girl, so sweet that her Daddy called her Pep. The name was a great joke between Barbara Ann and her Daddy for it stood for peppermint candy. "Because," said Daddy, "you are pink and white and sweet all over."

Every time he told her that Barbara Ann would say, "It sounds like the riddle about the newspaper:

Barbara Helps Mumsy With the Dishes.

'What is black and white and read all over?'" Then she and her Daddy would have a great laugh.

Some people thought Daddy called her Pep because she was so lively. Mrs. Brown who lived next door used to say, "I just love to have that dear little thing come over to see me. Her eyes dance so that they make my feet want to dance."

Barbara Ann had never really seen Mrs. Brown dance when she entered her house but that, of course, was no proof that her feet didn't want to dance. Barbara Ann's own feet must have felt that way, too, for they twinkled in and out most of the day when she was not in school.

Yes, Barbara Ann went to school although she would not be 6 until January. Going to school was a very important thing to her. Every morning when she started out, Mumsy would kiss her good-by, then stand in the doorway and call out to her, "Twinkle your little toes fast, dear, so that they will be sure to get you there on time." And Barbara Ann would laugh, throw a kiss to Mumsy, and go dancing on her way.

Because she was going to school she felt it was now time that she began to help Mumsy. Big girls always helped their mothers. So one day she told Mumsy about her desire to help and right away Mumsy thought it was a lovely idea. She was washing dishes and she gave Barbara Ann a tea towel and said, "Here are some dishes all washed and rinsed. Now you may dry them. The glasses are dried first, then the silverware, then last, the china. Be careful, dear, not to leave any tear drops on them."

While they were doing the dishes Mumsy was called to the telephone and in a few minutes returned to the kitchen to tell her little daughter that she was called next door and would be gone for about 15 minutes. Mumsy had finished washing all the dishes but because it was a new [illegible] and Barbara Ann was trying to do her work very carefully, she was still busy drying them.

I wish you could see how surprised Mumsy was when she returned from the neighbor's home! There were beautiful rows and piles of shining clean dishes. Mumsy had told Barbara Ann how to dry the dishes but not what to do with them when they were dried. There they were, all the saucers piled together, the plates in another pile and the glasses and silverware in shining rows, the forks, knives and spoons together. How proud Mumsy was of her little girl!

That night when Daddy came home Mumsy told him all about what Pep had done and he said, "You know why I call her Pep—because she's pink and white and sweet all over." Then he took her in his arms and Pep replied, "That sounds like the riddle about the newspaper, 'What is black and white and read all over?'" Then they both laughed and Mumsy laughed to see them laugh.

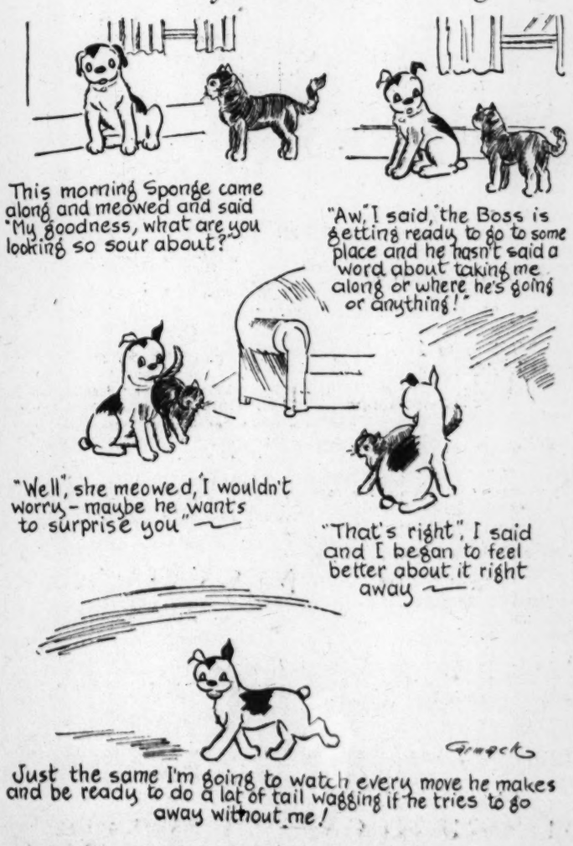
"Oh," cried Pep, "isn't housekeeping fun!"

What Proverb?

O	W	·	L	L		
R	G	T	A	A	O	
S				K	S	
N	M	O	R	F		
R		L	I	T	T	
O	C	A		E	L	

Start with the letter "T" and moving up or down, right or left (not diagonally), spell a proverb. Spaces between the words are provided for.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


This morning Sponge came along and meowed and said "My goodness, what are you looking so sour about?
"Aw," I said, the Boss is getting ready to go to some place and he hasn't said a word about taking me along or where he's going or anything!"
"Well", she meowed, I wouldn't worry - maybe he wants to surprise you"
"That's right", I said and I began to feel better about it right away
Just the same I'm going to watch every move he makes and be ready to do a lot of tail wagging if he tries to go away without me!
Gropper

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

The Porter's Example

Denver, Colo.

TRAIN travel was irksome that day. The weather was more than warm and the landscape was uninviting—a treeless stretch of sand, cactus and sagebrush, with but infrequent evidences of human habitation. Some of the passengers dozed, some moved about restlessly, and others gazed from the car windows with impatience. Clearly, most of them felt rather sorry for themselves.

"Well, I see the porter is up to his old tricks," remarked one passenger to his neighbor. Noting a look of inquiry, he continued:

"A little further down the line is a small station where the train stops to change locomotives. In a little cottage across the right-of-way there lives a man with his wife and several children. He has worked on the section hereabouts for a number of years, but for the last few months he has been confined to his home; and whenever the porter is on this run he gathers up the discarded newspapers and magazines in the car, and when the train stops he hops off and delivers them and some bit of news to the folks in the cottage.

"I see he is getting his papers together now in the seat over there; there is an orange, too, and if my eyes aren't playing me tricks, that's a box of old-fashioned lemon drops! Say, wouldn't it be a rather nice sort of thing if we made something of a party of it today?"

Explaining the proposal to others about [illegible] found them eagerly desirous of joining in its fulfillment. An expedition was organized, which went to the dining car in the rear and returned with sandwiches and cold meats; a descent upon the newsboy forward resulted in a collection of fresh fruits, candy and bottled drinks. And when the train came to a grinding stop the porter swung down from its steps, carrying a large basket laden with enjoyable things!

"Wonder why we don't do things of that sort oftener?" remarked a passenger. And then with a grimace which spoke of a sense of personal guilt in such matters, answered his own query, "I suppose it's because we are so busy thinking about ourselves and our own small discomforts."

Celebrating the Start

Carmel-by-the-Sea, Calif.

THE only butcher shop in Carmel had burned down. The stock in trade represented the only capital of the young butcher, so the townspeople who had turned out to the fire, "passed around the hat," and in a few minutes collected enough to set the butcher up in business again.

The amateur firemen had been able to save some of the sides of beef and mutton, which though somewhat smoked, were still edible if used at once. Someone suggested a barbecue. The idea was received with enthusiasm. The grocers supplied the bread and other necessaries, and thus what might have been a disaster to the butcher was turned into a party celebrating his new start in business.

In Lighter Vein

Is There a Shorter Letter?

The tenant, lax in the payment of his rent, received notice from his landlord, to either vacate the premises or pay the amount due. A check was received by return mail, accompanied by the following letter:

"Dear Landlord,
"I remain,
"Yours faithfully,
"(Signed) ——"

Life

Boy Scout: "Better Be careful, sir. You can start a fire by friction."

Say It Again

"What have you got for dinner?"

"Roast beef rica sseed chicken stewed lamb hash baked and fried potatoes pudding milk ice cream and cake."

"Bring me the third, fourth, sixth, eighteenth and nineteenth syllables."
—*Desert Wolf.*

His Preference

Golfer (who has just gone round in 112): "Well, how do you like my game?"

Caddie: "I suppose it's all right, but I still prefer golf."—*Nottingham News.*

Helping Them on Their Way

Under the spreading chestnut trees
The village soft drink stands
Are getting lots of trade these days,
Employing many hands.

Supplying to the tourist trade
Ice cream and confections
And red-hot dogs and soda pop,
And quite a few directions.
—*Judge.*

As It Should Be

"They say he sold the property for a song?"

"Yes—at least, he got notes for it."

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JUNE 28, 1929

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Executive Editor; Mr. Charles E. Heitman, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Ferrin, Chief Editorial Writer. This Monitor Editorial Board shall consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

"Mr. Speaker!"

THE British House of Commons has just engaged in the ancient and impressive business of choosing a Speaker. There was no contest. The Labor Party accepted Capt. Edward A. Fitzroy, a Conservative, who held the office under Stanley Baldwin's Government. The nonpartisan character of the speakership was again emphasized. The incumbent receives the office as the gift of the whole House of Commons rather than of a single party. It was during the speakership of Charles Shaw Lefevre (Viscount Everley), from 1839 to 1857, that this practice was established. Only twice in the nineteenth century did the Opposition put up its own candidate when the chair fell vacant. In both cases, 1839 and 1895, the Opposition was unsuccessful.

After the Reform Act of 1832 there were only two cases of the Speaker having to contest in his constituency. His election address never mentions party issues. To avoid even the appearance of partiality, the Speaker, after being chosen to preside over the House, never enters any political club to which he may belong. In England, where parliamentary government means a continuous contest between parties, the Speaker is nonpartisan. In the United States, where the Constitution makes no provision for party politics, the Speaker is chosen on the basis of party regularity and seniority.

In England, however, divorce from current politics is essential. If there were any doubt about the Speaker's impartiality, he could hardly hold his office, for the rules of the House give him great authority. He can say what is a money bill within the terms of the Parliament Act of 1911, and thus prevent a measure from being considered by the House of Lords. He has ample discretion in permitting or refusing closure to be applied. From his decisions there is no appeal. His rulings are final. The House may change its rules, but it cannot in a particular case override the Speaker's construction of them. Hence the necessity of impartiality and confidence.

Until the middle of the eighteenth century the Speaker was a nominee of the Crown. Later he was appointed by the ministry of the day. Now he is a nonpartisan spokesman of the whole House of Commons. The Speaker still submits himself "with all humility for His Majesty's most gracious approbation," but the approval of the Crown is now a mere formality. The Speaker still asserts also, on behalf of the House, "all their ancient and undoubted rights and privileges, especially to freedom of speech in debate, to freedom from arrest, and to freedom of access to His Majesty whenever occasion shall require, and that the most favorable construction shall be put upon all their proceedings."

Practically, these formulas have lost their meaning, since Parliament determines the Crown's privileges instead of the Crown granting certain rights to the Commons. But there are centuries of history behind the solemn guarantee.

Keep the Dust From the Pact!

THE Pact of Paris stands an accomplished fact. It is an occasion for rejoicing and congratulation that on June 26 the Government of Japan, the last of the original fifteen signatory powers to approve, officially ratified the pact. With the formal recording of this act in Washington the treaty at once comes into force and unites virtually the whole civilized world on this new ideal of peace.

In less than two years and three months the Pact of Paris, springing from a casual newspaper statement which Aristide Briand dropped to the Associated Press on April 6, 1927, has been swept through the channels of formal diplomacy by the force of an aroused public opinion. The treaty has been signed, sealed and safely deposited in the archives of Washington; and now, what are the nations going to do about it? Are they going to permit this treaty to collect dust and grow yellow in a gesture of pious faith, or are they going to accept the obligations of the pact and put a living reality into its commitment?

Increasing armaments are not compatible with the Pact of Paris. Anglo-American naval competition is not compatible with the Pact of Paris. This treaty bespeaks a new faith and a new idealism, but this faith and this idealism must be accompanied with action. Happily, Mr. MacDonald, the British Prime Minister, and President Hoover have made it clear that their renewed negotiations in behalf of disarmament and naval reduction will rest upon the common pledge of the pact.

Faith should most surely be attested by demonstration. Let us keep the dust from this treaty.

A People's University

THE advent of the cinema has opened up new vistas in the field of visual and, since the discovery of synchronized speech, oral education. The possibilities have, in a greater or less degree, been now explored by educational authorities, who have for many years been studying the best way in which to adapt this new medium to the extremely specialized methods of presentation of the school curriculum. In America, and also in Germany, Holland and France, great strides have already been taken in this direction, and now England, according to a statement recently made by Sir James Marchant, secretary of the Cinema Commission, which has been investigating the educational aspects of the cinema since 1916, is to seek to extend the academic horizon of her scholars by the foundation of a large circulating library of educational films. These are to cover art, music, drama, scientific practice and discovery, physical and human geography, history and a great number of other subjects.

But not content with the rather circumscribed province of the elementary and secondary schools, the Cinema Commission has decided to embark on a more vigorous adventure to convert, in the words of its secretary, the cinema into a people's university. With that object in view, it intends, to quote Sir James again, to bring to "the eye and ear of the people in their cinemas on set occasions, and soon into their homes, the voice and knowledge of teachers in university and school, from workshop and mart, from . . . fields of play, from music chambers and art galleries, and from a thousand spheres, wherever such teachers can be found who know their subjects and can teach them, and who desire to disperse the darkness of ignorance, to gladden the people with the light of knowledge, and to cultivate their appreciation of things of good report—the good, the true, and the beautiful. . . ."

This admirable scheme of educational endeavor through silent and talking films, though still an ideal, will, no doubt, become a reality in no remote future. For the cinema, more than any other medium of education, can make the task of learning a pleasure, a condition which, in the opinion of eminent educationalists, is indispensable for efficient schooling.

The Constitution and the Flag

EVEN though courts and lawyers may disagree among themselves as to whether or not the Constitution theoretically follows the flag across continents and seas, the fact that it does actually follow has been convincingly proved in at least one instance by the action of Charles G. Dawes, the recently installed Ambassador from the United States to the Court of St. James's. General Dawes has announced that during his residence in London the embassy will be governed in all respects by the laws which the American people have adopted. Consequently no alcoholic beverages will be served therein, even at official functions at which it has been customary to follow the prevailing mode.

The decision of the Ambassador will receive commendation at the hands of millions of persons in the country he has been chosen to represent. It would seem that the course he has chosen to pursue is the only logical one. If indeed the residences of foreign representatives in Washington are presumed to preserve the territorial integrity of the countries of their official occupants, it must be that the residences of American representatives abroad should be governed by the laws and customs of the United States.

It is explained, incidentally, that General Dawes and his family are teetotalers, and that the decision reached imposes no hardship so far as they are concerned personally. But the step determined upon is a courageous one nevertheless. No one unwilling to defend himself against possible adverse criticism voluntarily enlists to inaugurate a conspicuous social revolution or reform. No one without the strong conviction that he, as an individual residing outside his own country, is ethically and morally bound by the laws and customs of his home land, would undertake so to order his own household that all the world may know that he does, in fact as well as in theory, represent the Government and the people who have reposed trust in him as a representative and spokesman at a friendly foreign capital.

The Standard of Public Oratory

PUBLIC oratory flourishes in a perpetual decline! Not so effective today as in the age of Burke, and not so effective in the age of Burke as in the age of Demosthenes, it is surprising how it continues to bring forth quite a large number of tolerably good speeches. Reviewing "The Oratory of the Baldwin Parliament" in an interesting article in the current issue of the Contemporary Review, Walter D. Poley credits Stanley Baldwin, Sir John Simon and Rosslyn Mitchell with having at one time or another during the last five years delivered genuinely striking addresses, and to Ramsay MacDonald and Winston Churchill he allows many of the qualities of the great orator. But Mr. Poley finds the level of the public speaking in England of today sadly below the level of that of Sheridan, Gladstone, Cobden, Bright and Disraeli. The reason, he thinks, lies in the kind of subject with which the present-day parliamentarian has to deal; who can perorate about derating?

It would be difficult, perhaps, to do so: but not intrinsically more difficult than to perorate about a threepenny tax on some commodity. Dean Swift is said to have been able to "write gracefully upon a broomstick," and J. L. Garvin has shown that it is only the name, and not the substance, of derating that chills the burning phrase and turns the rockets of eloquence into squibs. It is at this point, indeed, that one becomes suspicious, and wonders whether the decline of eloquence is really so marked as one is led to believe. Complaints about it have always been plentiful. A hundred years ago De Quincey attributed the notable falling off of eloquence, and the complete impossibility of its revival in the future, to exactly the same cause that Mr. Poley brings forward today, the complexity of public business. Yet De Quincey's epitaph on English eloquence was written on the eve of what, according to Mr. Poley, was its Golden Age. Herein is presented a reflection from which some degree of comfort may be derived.

At the same time, the enormous increase in the newspaper reading class in the last century has had a great influence on the character of English public speaking. Now that he addresses an audience of millions instead of hundreds, the parliamentary orator has a new sense of responsibility and a closer concern for the exact meaning of his words. The overfluent generalization, with the extremity of extravagant praise or condemnation, is not to be lightly indulged in now that these more exaggerated passages reach the whole country from innumerable sources the morning after they have been delivered. The tone of English public speaking, even if it is no lower, is certainly more sober than it has ever been before.

Interstate Diplomacy Triumphs

SLOWLY the long process of subjugating the Colorado River makes headway. The proclamation just issued by President Hoover putting the Boulder Dam Act into effect is a great step forward. It ends six years of legislative struggle over the $165,000,000 project for taming the unruly stream. The terms of the act passed last December allowed the seven states in the river basin six months t ratify the Colorado River Compact or to form a six-state agreement. Arizona held to its opposition and the latter plan was adopted. Now presidential sanction gives it the force of law and transfers the project from the political to the engineering realm.

Preparations for actual construction are being made by Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior. Building of the highest dam in the world and of a hydroelectric plant producing 550,000 horsepower presents a tremendous engineering challenge, but is expected to require little more time than the six-year struggle in Congress. Some delay may occur if Arizona carries out its declared purpose of taking its protest to the Supreme Court, but the President expresses the hope that Arizona will reach an accord with California over division of water for irrigation and will be able to join in the project. Arizona's chief objection is that the act gives it only 2,800,000 acre-feet of water a year, as compared with 4,400,000 for California.

Eventual agreement of all seven states will be a noteworthy triumph for interstate conciliation. That is true only in less degree of the six-state accord already reached for, as Mr. Hoover points out, it possesses, in its magnitude, "a similarity to matters in international negotiation in the difficulties that it has to pursue in the path of ultimate consummation; but for the first time in history a compact involving so many interests has been made effective."

Dion G. Boucicault

A FAMILY name that has long meant much to the theater of English-speaking countries was well upheld by Dion G. Boucicault. With a father who was internationally famous as a playwright and actor, Boucicault took up the clan's tradition and played his first part in New York City just fifty years ago. Then followed five years in England while he was getting a training under an actor of the new naturalistic school, Charles Hawtrey, at a time when an elder romantic tradition prevailed.

Father and son (they were both named Dion) then went to Australia. The son remained behind after a tour in which both appeared in the father's Irish melodramas. The younger man became manager of a Melbourne theater and gave Australians their first taste of the new British drama that was being written by Pinero and Jones, drama that posed social problems of the day in the light of actuality rather than of sentimentality.

After ten years Dion G. Boucicault returned to the London stage to take his place in the forefront of British actors and stage directors. He, among others, carried on the tradition of a theater of sophisticated good manners, the tradition long and well exemplified by Sir George Alexander and Sir Charles Wyndham. Steadily Mr. Boucicault was busy with his acting and stage direction, stepping from one part to another without pause in the modern comedies of Marshall, Carton and Pinero.

For a long time Dion G. Boucicault was associated with the comedies of A. A. Milne and James M. Barrie. There was a streak of oddity in the three men that seemed to draw them to each other. Particularly as Mr. Pim is Mr. Boucicault remembered by adult playgoers, in Milne's "Mr. Pim Passes By," that quaint little man who upsets everything, like Puck, and then puts everything right again. And always will they think of him as companion at home and in the mimic scene with his wife, Irene Vanbrugh, actress of great talent and widely loved.

To the pleasure of children for two generations Mr. Boucicault ministered, for it was he who has staged in London year after year at Christmas time "Peter Pan." Dion G. Boucicault, like Barrie's comedy, had come in recent years to be regarded as a British institution, for the stature of the theater in every age has depended upon the quality of the men who served it.

Editorial Notes

Dishwashing, never a topic of any great interest to the majority of women, was recently selected by a young woman at the University of Chicago for her master's thesis. She discovered that the quickest way was to stack the dishes for three meals and do them all in one operation before lunch. This efficient method may serve for the modern young woman, but the minutes saved would not seem worth the conscience pangs endured by the old-fashioned housewife whose immaculate kitchen was her joy and pride.

A Canadian official at a recent meeting of the Boys' Clubs Federation convention seems to have hit the nail on the head when he declared, speaking of the lessening of so-called juvenile crime with the advent of these clubs, "Give me two or three more boys' clubs and I could close the juvenile court." In other words, give the average boy plenty of activity and he won't take to ways of crime.

W. Irving Glover, Second Assistant United States Postmaster-General, seems to have used the best method of forecasting the future of air transportation when he said: "It is difficult to vision the future of air-mail service, but anything might happen in the air."

"Whisky and bad tempers cause much crime," James L. Beavers, chief of police of Atlanta, Ga., told members of the International Association of Police Chiefs recently. Isn't it also true that whisky causes many of the bad tempers that cause the crime?

There are many lessons to be learned even after graduation.

The Heralds of the League of Nations

TEN years ago today the Treaty of Versailles was signed in the historic Hall of Mirrors. The authors of the treaty hoped to do more than make the usual declaration of peace and settlement of problems arising from war. Not content with a temporary suspension of hostility, they sincerely aspired to establish a force in the world able to prevent forever the recurrence of such a catastrophe. Into the Treaty of Peace they had written the Covenant of the League of Nations. At last, farseeing statesmen had taken a definite stride toward that goal of peace and international co-operation, which has been the dream of idealists throughout the centuries.

The League of Nations was not the creation of a moment. Its roots reached deep into the solid experience of the past. It was the flowering of an ideal cherished by intellectual and spiritual leaders in all the civilized countries of the world.

Greece, through the teachings of its philosophers—Zeno, Epictetus, and Plato—had glimpses of the ideal. Rome, with the aid of its statesmen and generals, attempted by force to establish peace, law, and order. For centuries, the "Pax Romana" gave security to millions in the great Mediterranean basin. This ideal of peace by unity and universal allegiance to a common lawgiver appealed strongly to the men of the Middle Ages. It was for a return of the "Pax Romana" that Charlemagne, Otto, the Hohenstaufens, and the Hapsburgs struggled. Likewise, the Church of Rome made repeated and persistent efforts to establish under its domination a consolidated world.

* * *

The idea of a federation of states was not unfamiliar to the age of feudalism. In a remarkable pamphlet, "On the Recovery of the Holy Land" (1306), Pierre Dubois proposed that Christian states band together and establish a permanent court of arbitration. Thomas Aquinas advocated peace through the elevation of a papal theocracy over all states. Dante wished to return to the old Roman idea of an all-powerful emperor. In 1324, Marsiglio of Padua, in his famous "Defensor Pacis," proposed that the General Councils of the Church be transformed into a body representative of the various European states.

The idea of "universal peace by universal domination" lasted well into the modern era. Napoleon had this in thought. The Russian and the Austrian Empires attempted it. And in these latter days the "Pax Britannica" has been compared to the "Pax Romana."

But the rapid rise of the national state in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries greatly weakened this movement. International relations in the true sense of the word could only now begin. In the disintegration of the Holy Roman Empire and the crumbling of the papal supremacy a new world was born. Hereafter, states would have to be treated as entirely independent and sovereign powers. Hugo Grotius, the "father of international law," in his "De Jure Belli ac Pacis" (1625), endeavored to establish a few fundamental rules to govern such nations in the conduct of war and peace.

The first proposal for co-operation between states based on the new idea of nationalism was the "Grand Design" of Henry IV. It was the hope of this enlightened French ruler that, after defeating Austria, he might establish a vast confederation of fifteen European states controlled by a general council of sixty deputies selected every three years.

* * *

A century later the still more important proposal of the French philosopher, Abbé Saint-Pierre, was formulated. In "The Articles of the Fundamental Treaty for Preserving the Peace of Europe" (1713), the Abbé said in part:

1. There shall be henceforth among the Sovereigns who sign these five articles, a permanent alliance.
2. Each Ally shall contribute, in proportion to his actual revenues, to the security and joint expenses of the Great Alliance.
3. The Great Allies, in order to settle between them their present and future differences, have renounced and do renounce forever, both for themselves and for their successors, any resort to arms; and they are agreed to substitute for it always resort to conciliation by means of mediation on the part of the other Great Allies at the place of the General Assembly. And in case this mediation is unsuccessful, they are agreed to defer to the judgment rendered by the Plenipotentiaries of the other Allies permanently assembled, this judgment to be rendered finally by majority vote five years after the provisional judgment.

The similarity between the wording of these articles and that of the League of Nations and the Pact of Paris is most striking. However, we must remember that the Abbé aspired to unite rulers, not nations; monarchs, not peoples.

A more promising project, because it was based on democratic control of governments, was Immanuel Kant's "Zum ewigen Frieden" (For Perpetual Peace), 1795. The four fundamental conditions for peace as outlined by Kant were:

1. The Civil Constitution of each State shall be republican.
2. The law of nations shall be founded in a federation of free states.
3. The rights of men shall be limited to the conditions of universal hospitality. (That is, foreigners shall be made welcome but they shall not be allowed to own property.)
4. No state shall violently interfere with the constitution and administration of another.

The Congress of Vienna, which met not long after the publication of "Zum Ewigen Frieden," failed to seize its great opportunity to establish a just and a lasting peace. In spite of the idealistic Tsar, Alexander I, and his so-called "Holy Alliance," the work of the Congress of Vienna was primarily negative.

* * *

The nineteenth century was characterized by the rapid progress of commerce and invention. Contacts between nations multiplied a hundredfold. But no great steps toward political and international co-operation seemed possible. Outstanding exceptions were the Pan-American Conferences and the Hague Conventions.

The catastrophe of the World War demonstrated the absolute necessity of co-operation between states. The demand for a league of nations became more and more insistent. Statesmen throughout the world, brought together by opposition to a common enemy, began to see the utility and the possibility of a league.

President Wilson was the most persistent and consistent advocate of the League. As early as Jan. 22, 1917, he declared before the Senate: "In every discussion of the peace that must end this war, it is taken for granted that that peace must be followed by some definite concert of power which will make it virtually impossible that any such catastrophe should ever overwhelm us again."

In his famous "Fourteen Points," he declared as the final war aim of America: "A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small states alike."

For Mr. Wilson the essential function of the League of Nations was to maintain peace by "mutual guarantees." He regarded the League not as an organ of arbitration, conciliation, and peaceful co-operation. Rather, it was to be an organization for the guarantee of a "just peace" by the concerted will and power of the member states. Therefore, President Wilson always regarded this statement in Article X as "the very backbone of the whole Covenant":

The Members of the League undertake to respect and preserve as against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all Members of the League.

* * *

To Lord Robert Cecil, the leading British advocate of the League of Nations, the prevention of war by international conference and co-operation was the objective. He hoped that such an organization might forestall conflicts between nations by compelling them to resort to arbitration, discussion, and delay. In practice the League has followed the road of international co-operation pointed out by Lord Robert Cecil.

A third founder of the League of Nations was General Smuts. His importance in the drafting of the League of Nations can hardly be overestimated. His faith in the power of organization was far greater than that of his colleague, Lord Robert Cecil. The elaborate scheme of mandates which he worked out was incorporated into the final draft of the Covenant. His faith in arbitration found expression in Articles XIII and XIV.

The League of Nations was the outgrowth of the ideals and aspirations of these three British-American statesmen. From other nations only minor contributions can be looked for. The great French advocate of the League of Nations, Léon Bourgeois, was handicapped by the doubts of his chief, M. Clemenceau. To the neutral powers may be credited in part the ideal of a universal league of nations, including all states, large and small.

Such were the aims and the ideals which found expression in the Covenant of the League. Throughout the ages, philosophers and statesmen had been striving for this goal. However imperfect and uncertain, a concert of free nations had at last been established, a concert which bids fair to be a permanent and beneficent force. J. H. P.

Notes From Buenos Aires

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

IN THIS country where so much depends on climatic conditions, the prolonged drought of the last few months caused considerable anxiety in commercial and financial circles. The rain, when it did come, however, did much to relieve the condition of the farming provinces, where pasturage had become very scarce. It was described by the farming papers as, "gold from the skies," and there was much rejoicing among those whose interests are bound up with the prosperity of the estancias. Plowing and seeding had been seriously retarded by the hardness of the soil, but the rain did not come too late for field work to be carried on actively.

* * *

The opera season was inaugurated on Independence Day, May 25, when, as is the custom, the President of the Republic was present, together with the civic dignitaries, members of the diplomatic corps, and the leading families in Argentine society, with a fair sprinkling of foreigners. This winter's operatic season promises to be one of the best heard for many years, the cast including such artists as Rosa Raisa, Walter, Journet, and Krabbé. May, also, saw the inauguration of the art season. The Society of Water Color Artists held its yearly exhibition in the official gallery of the Comision Nacional de Bellas Artes. It is an excellent show this year and witnesses most eloquently to the rapid development of art and artistic interests in this country. The usual one-man exhibitions have already started, the most important of these being Boris Grigorieff's show at the Asociacion Amigos del Arte, a private society whose aim is to foster interest in the work of young artists of talent, both local and foreign.

* * *

With what is believed to have been the shortest message ever prepared for the opening of an Argentine Congress—a message which was as uninformative as it was brief—the President of the Republic, Dr. Irigoyen, declared the sixty-eighth legislative period open on May 29. The most interesting feature to many of this year's opening was the complete lack of formality noticeable. In former years, indeed from the very first Congress, it has been the custom for all present to wear full evening dress. This time, however, lounge suits were the rule without exception.

* * *

An international exhibition of wireless, gramophone and cinema development was recently inaugurated in the Teatre de la Opera by the Lord Mayor of Buenos Aires, Dr. Cantilo. This exhibition abounds in novelties, the most attractive and sought after being a television chamber installed by courtesy of the magazine, Popular Science. The fact that the Transradio Internacional has loaned some interesting photographs and originals of pictures and plans transmitted by wireless adds yet more interest to this particular exhibit.

* * *

As the outcome, it is understood, of representations made to London by the British Ambassador, Sir Malcolm A. Robertson, the British Board of Trade will shortly send a mission to Argentina to study industrial, commercial and financial relations between the two countries, with a view to their more intensive development. The mission, which will be headed by Lord D'Abernon, includes Sir William Clare Lees, representing the British textile industries; Julian Piggot, a leading expert in the iron and steel trades; G. E. Rowland, representing Britain's engineering industries; H. W. Wiswould of the Department of Overseas Trade, who will act as secretary to the mission. H. O. Chalkley, Commercial Counselor to the British Embassy in Buenos Aires, has been appointed to "pilot" the mission in Argentina and Brazil, and will assist in the preliminary work to be carried out in London, later traveling with Lord D'Abernon and his colleagues, and returning with them to London at the end of their trip.

* * *

The Ambassadors of Chile and Peru, Señor Enrique Bermúdez and Dr. Miguel Checa Eguiguren, were recently entertained by the American Club in order to celebrate the successful ending of the Tacna and Arica negotiations. Both Ambassadors spoke, being followed by Mr. White, the United States Chargé d'Affaires, who deprecated the suggestion made by his Chilean and Peruvian colleagues that the settlement of the Tacna-Arica dispute had been due entirely to the United States Government's efforts. He preferred to assign the satisfactory outcome of the settlement negotiations to the peaceful instincts of the peoples involved. Mr. White added that the settlement had been made possible by mutual sacrifices on the part of Chile and Peru for the sake of peace, and that to them for that reason all honor was due.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

"Is It One's Duty to Defy the Law?"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

An editorial in The Christian Science Monitor published on May 28 under the caption, "Is It One's Duty to Defy the Law?" contains the following quotation, presumably taken from an article which appeared in the June number of the Forum:

Mr. Franklin: I believe a man who considers prohibition an atrocity is a better American. . . . The only way to show that prohibition doesn't work is to violate it. I confess I don't do my duty, but I entirely agree with Mr. Martin (research director of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment) that it is one's duty to break the law when a man feels as strongly about it as I do.

Mr. John C. Gebhart is the research director of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment and not Mr. G. W. Martin.

In the few remarks that Mr. Gebhart made there was no reference at all to the effect that it is the duty of American citizens to violate the prohibition law. Mr. Martin was merely expressing his personal views in advocating violations of the Eighteenth Amendment and the Volstead Act as a protest against prohibition.

This association does not advocate violation of the law; virtual annulment of the Eighteenth Amendment is proceeding without any urging on our part. The purpose of the organization and its policies have been clearly stated in a pamphlet entitled "Who, How, Why of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment," published at our national headquarters, National Press Building, in Washington. Particularly do the resolutions appearing therein clarify these issues. You will find no reference there to our urging American citizens to break the law as a protest against the iniquities of prohibition.

HENRY H. CURRAN, president.
The Association Against the Prohibition Amendment,
New York, N. Y.